

Program Schedule

The length of each session/meeting activity is one hour and 45 minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs should see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room.

Program Corrections: The information printed here reflects session updates received from organizers through July 12, 1999. Changes received after that date appear in the Convention Bulletin distributed with the Final Program packets. Please check that bulletin for the latest updates.

Pre-Meeting Activities

Alpha Kappa Delta Executive Council—Thursday, August 5, 8:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

North American Chinese Sociologists Association conference—Thursday, August 5, 8:30 a.m.-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Add Health National Scientific Advisory Committee—Thursday, August 5, 9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L

1. Didactic Seminar. Social Network Analysis (co-sponsored by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research and the ASA Section on Methodology)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Thursday, August 5, 9:00 a.m.-12:00 noon; 1:00-4:00 p.m.

Ticket required for admission

Stanley Wasserman, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Katherine Faust, University of South Carolina

This seminar will present an introduction to concepts, methods, and applications of social network analysis in the social and behavioral sciences. Social network analysis focuses on relationships between social entities and is widely used in the social and behavioral sciences as well as in economics, marketing, organizational behavior, and industrial engineering. This focus on relationships requires a special set of methods distinct from the usual statistics and data analysis techniques used to analyze the standard "cases by variables" data.

We will begin with the basic concepts and principles of social network analysis, including the elements of the social network paradigm and formal representations for social networks (graph theory and matrices). We will then discuss structural and locational properties of actors in social networks: centrality, prestige, and prominence; cohesive subgroups and cliques; equivalence of actors, including structural

equivalence and blockmodels; an introduction to local analysis including dyadic and triadic analyses; and basic distribution theory and statistical models.

The course text will be: Wasserman, Stanley and Faust, Katherine (1994). *Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications*. Cambridge, ENG and New York: Cambridge University Press.

1999 ASA Chair Conference—Thursday, August 5, 1:00-9:30 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Section on Political Sociology Conference—Thursday, August 5, 1:00-5:00 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard Rooms A-B-C

Honors Program Orientation—Thursday, August 5, 1:30-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Friday, August 6

8:30 a.m.

Meetings

Committee on Nominations (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Room

8:30 a.m.

Sessions

2. Thematic Session. Entrepreneurship and Rebuilding Communities in Comparative Perspective

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer: *John Sibley Butler*, University of Texas, Austin; and *Patricia Greene*, University of Missouri, Kansas City

Presider: *Patricia Greene*, University of Missouri, Kansas City

Incubators and the Rebuilding of Communities. *Michelle Chesser*, Purdue University

Micro-Lending and the Building of Communities in India. *Eliza Evans*, University of Texas, Austin

Turkey, Entrepreneurship, and Community. *Liesl Riddle*, University of Texas, Austin

3. Special Session. Transnational Communities at Century's End

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer: *Ruth Simms Hamilton*, Michigan State University
 Presider: *Jonathan W. Warren*, University of Washington
 Engendering Social and Political Participation across Borders. *Peggy J. Levitt*, Wellesley College
 Family Reunification of Japanese Brazilians in Japan: A Road to Permanent Settlement. *Keiko Yamanaka*, University of California, Berkeley
 Gender, Class, and Network: Social Structure and Migration Patterns among Transnational Israelis. *Steven J. Gold*, Michigan State University
 Discussion: *Norma Stoltz Chinchilla*, California State University, Long Beach
 Presenters will discuss the key points of their papers, after which the discussant will present a summary and highlight critical points. Following this, the audience will be invited to interact with the presenters and the discussant.

4. Special Session. Diversity Issues in Rural American (co-sponsored by the Rural Sociological Society/Kellogg Diversity Initiative Subcommittee on Curriculum Transformation)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Carol A. Jenkins*, Glendale Community College, Arizona
 Building Civic Culture in Rural Mississippi: The Delta's New Black Middle Class. *Cynthia Duncan*, University of New Hampshire
 Bingo, Blackjack, and One-Armed Bandits in the Northwoods: Indian Gaming in Wisconsin. *Annette Kuhlmann*, University of Wisconsin, Baraboo Campus
 Rurality, Institutional Disadvantage, and Achievement/Attainment. *Martha L. Crowley* and *Vincent J. Roscigno*, Ohio State University
 Immigration and Community in Iowa: How Many Have Come and What Is the Impact? *Sandra Charvat Burke* and *Willis J. Goudy*, Iowa State University
 Living Together: Rural Diversity in Knox County, Ohio. *Howard L. Sacks*, Kenyon College, Ohio

5. Professional Workshop. Careers or Interludes in Academic Administration

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer: *Kathleen M. McCourt*, Loyola University of Chicago
 Panel: *Kirsten A. Gronbjerg*, Indiana University
Brad Stewart, University of St. Thomas
Teresa A. Sullivan, University of Texas, Austin

It may be that a disproportionate number of sociologists enter academic administration. Yet, while organizational behavior, interpersonal relations, and institutional conflict and change may seem natural subject matters for sociologists, the realities of academic administration often pose unanticipated challenges. This workshop will focus on the rewards and pitfalls for sociologists assuming administrative

positions in academia. Each of the panelists will speak from his or her own experiences in administration. Issues to be covered include: using sociological skills in the work of administration, the value of training programs for potential administrators; finding your way into administration, the impact of an administrative interlude or shift on a sociologist's career, and re-joining the faculty.

6. Academic Workplace Workshop. Ethics and Teaching in Sociology: Student Preconceptions and Professional Responses (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on Professional Ethics)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Leader: *Bernice A. Pescosolido*, Indiana University
 Panel: *Robert Carini*, Indiana University
Terri Demon, Indiana University
Matthew Oware, Indiana University
Camilla Salusbury, Indiana University
Carla D. Shirley, Indiana University

This workshop addresses a number of ethical issues we face as teachers and which form the topic of a number of recent efforts in the discipline, including the Preparing Future Faculty Program. We will (1) examine where students get their ideas about the college experience through viewing images in popular film, (2) discuss the areas of ethical concern that they raise for sociologists in the classroom, and (3) provide helpful materials both from the CASEBOOK and READER being developed to accompany the ASA Code of Ethics as well as from other new or forthcoming publications.

7. Open Refereed Roundtables. Economy, Labor Markets, and Organization

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

- Does Competition in Markets Electrify Capitalism?
 Table Presider: *Dag MacLeod*, Johns Hopkins University
 Small Business Community Values and Their Relationship to Competitive Strategies. *Terry L. Besser* and *Nancy Miller*, Iowa State University
 Cartel Stability in A Competitive Market: Insights from the Great Electrical Conspiracy. *Eric Cheney*, *Gene A. Fisher*, and *Robert R. Faulkner*, University of Massachusetts; and *Wayne E. Baker*, University of Michigan
 A Sociology of the Economics of Electric Power Industry Restructuring. *Kenneth Zimmerman*, Oklahoma Corporation Commission
 Bringing Capitalism Back into the Study of Markets: A Theoretical Critique of the New Economic Sociology. *Dag MacLeod*, Johns Hopkins University
- Structuration and Fragmentation of Labor Markets
 Table Presider: *Matt Huffman*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Self-Employment: Something New or the Revitalization of an Old Phenomenon? Towards a Disaggregated Theorization. *Rachel Cohen*, University of California, Los Angeles

Organizational Recruitment, Job Search Methods, and Sex Segregation: Further Evidence. *Matt Huffman*, University of California, Irvine; and *Lisa Torres* and *Steven Velasco*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Transition to a Flexible Regime of Accumulation, the Rise of Labor Market Flexibility, and the Fragmentation of the Labor Force. *Chigon Kim*, State University of New York, Buffalo

3. How Do Organizations Act and Learn in Their Environments?

Table Presider: *Linda B. Karr*, University of South Carolina
Accounting, Organizations, and Social Environments. *Yong Suk Jang*, Stanford University

The Application of Sociological Theory to the Study of Third Sector Organizations. *Linda B. Karr*, University of South Carolina

Transformation of Taiwan's Organization Networks: Taking Notebook PC Industry as an Example. *Jar-Der Luo* and *Kevin Yeh*, Yuan-Ze University, Taiwan

The Possibility of a Sociology of Workplace Surveillance. *Graham Sewell*, University of Melbourne, Australia

The Reflective Sociological Practitioner and the Learning Organization. *Marvin Finkelstein*, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

8. Regular Session. Social Dimensions of AIDS: Networks and Institutional Responses

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer and Presider: *Laurie Wermuth*, California State University, Chico

HIV Health Care Provider/Patient Interaction: Observations on the Process of Providing Anti-retroviral Treatment. *Jeff Erger*, *William Marilich*, *Oscar Grusky*, *Traci Mann*, and *Kathleen Johnston-Roberts*, University of California, Los Angeles

Unmet Needs for Medical and Social Services among Persons Living with HIV/AIDS. *Angela Aidala* and *Helen Maria Lekas*, Columbia University

Men Sex Workers and Other Men Who Have Sex with Men: How Do Their HIV Risks Compare in New Zealand? *Martin Weinberg*, Indiana University; *Heather Worth*, University of Auckland; and *Colin J. Williams*, Indiana University

Fighting AIDS through Social Networks: Some Unanticipated Effects. *John Martin*, Rutgers University; and *James Wiley*, University of California, Berkeley

The Failure of Success: Institutional Isomorphism and Organizational Responses to AIDS. *Paul Galatowitsch*, National Development and Research Institute

9. Regular Session. Applied Research and Evaluation

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and Presider: *Mary Scheuer Senter*, Central Michigan University

Conducting Evaluations in an Audit Environment: Evaluating Arizona's At-Risk Preschool Program. *Elizabeth A. Holtzapple*, Arizona Office of the Auditor General
Child Care Improvement on a Shoe-String: Evaluating a Low-Cost Approach to Improving the Availability of Quality Child Care. *Elizabeth Jaeger*, *Anne Shlay*, and *Marsh Weinraub*, Temple University

Building Futures: A Community Action Research Project. *Marilyn Nouri*, State University of New York, Oneonta; and *Kate O'Donnell*, Hartwick College

Without a Village: A Communitarian Critique of the Child Protective System. *Toni Terling*, University of Oklahoma
Doing Sociology at the Curious Intersection of Policy and Popularity: Reflections on Research in an Elected Office.

Greg Scott, Office of the Illinois Attorney General
Discussion: *Harry Mika*, Central Michigan University

10. Regular Session. Careers

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer and Presider: *Joseph C. Hermanowicz*, University of Chicago

Ethnography as an Occupation. *Christopher Wellin*, University of California, San Francisco; and *Gary Alan Fine*, Northwestern University

Managerial and Professional Careers in Contemporary Firms: Preliminary Results from an Australian Study. *Bill Martin*, *Wendy Riemens*, and *Judy Wajeman*, Flinders University, Australia

Discussion: *Joseph C. Hermanowicz*, University of Chicago

11. Regular Session. Violence

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer and Presider: *Colin K. Loftin*, State University of New York, Albany

Rethinking the Personal Costs of Criminal Violence: A Life Course Approach. *Ross Macmillan*, University of Minnesota

Determining the Effects of Drinking on Violence in Miami: An Examination of Serious Crime Rates. *Amie L. Nielsen*, Bowling Green State University; and *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, University of Delaware

Session 11, continued

How the West Was One: Explaining the Similarities in Race-Specific Homicide Rate in the West and South. *Karen F. Parker*, University of Florida; and *Matthew V. Pruitt*, Western Kentucky University

Typologizing Violence. *Mark Cooney* and *Scott Phillips*, University of Georgia

Discussion: *Craig Rivera*, University at Albany

12. Regular Session. Regional and School Education Policy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer: *Caroline Hodges Persell*, New York University
 President: *Sophia Catsambis*, Queens College, City University of New York
 School Restructuring and Teachers' Working Conditions: Preliminary Evidence from Chicago School Reform. *Douglas B. Currivan*, University of Massachusetts, Boston
 Organizational Segregation of Student Achievement within Elementary Schools: The Influence of Multi-Track Year-Round Schools. *Ross E. Mitchell* and *Douglas E. Mitchell*, University of California, Riverside
 Chicago's High Schools: A Statewide, 1993-98 Analysis of the Effects of the Chicago School Reforms. *William Rau*, *Paul J. Baker*, and *Dianne Ashby*, Illinois State University
 School Restructuring as Policy Agenda: Some Cautionary Evidence for Disadvantaged Schools. *Roger Shouse*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Lawrence J. Mussoline*, Pine Grove Mills Area School District
 High Schools Divided into Schools-within-Schools: Prevalence and Design Formats. *Valerie E. Lee*, *Douglas D. Ready*, and *David J. Johnson*, University of Michigan
 Discussion: *Julia C. Wrigley*, City University of New York Graduate Center

13. Regular Session. Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis: Institutional and Cultural Contexts for Interaction

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Gene H. Lerner*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 President: *Joan Weston*, Babson College
 Co-Producing Entertainment on Late Night Television Talk Shows: The Sequential Organization of Host-Guest Interaction. *Larry Linton*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Conversational Overlapping with Interjacent Onset: An Interactional Account. *Angela Chan*, University of Hong Kong
 Repairing Survey Questions. *Robert J. Moore* and *Douglas W. Maynard*, Indiana University
 Common Ground in Cross-Cultural Communication: Sequential and Institutional Contexts in Front Desk Service Encounters. *Mardi Kidwell*, University of California, Santa Barbara

14. Regular Session. Mothers, Fathers, and Kinship**Hilton Chicago, Marquette**

Organizers: *Karen V. Hansen*, Brandeis University; and *Anita Ilta Garey*, University of California, Berkeley and University of New Hampshire
 President: *Rosanna Hertz*, Wellesley College
 Explaining Men's Kinkeeping. *Naomi Gerstel*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; and *Sally K. Gallagher*, Oregon

State University

Father as an Idea: The Challenge to Kinship Boundaries by Single Mothers. *Rosanna Hertz*, Wellesley College
 Diversity in Nonresident Father Involvement: Patterns and Variation by Race and Ethnicity. *Valarie King*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Kathleen Mullan Harris* and *Holly E. Heard*, University of North Carolina
 The Culture of Parenthood in Father's Day and Mother's Day Comics. *Ralph LaRossa*, Georgia State University; *Charles Jaret*, Georgia State University; *Malati Gadgil*, Temple University; and *G. Robert Wynn*, Georgia State University

15. Regular Session. Group Processes: Justice, Fairness, and Issues of Analysis

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Michael J. Lovaglia*, University of Iowa
 President: *Jeffrey Houser*, Bowling Green State University
 Ratings of Group Members and Other Concepts Based on Three Social-Psychological (SYMLOG) Value Dimensions: Item-to-Scale Correlations and Polley's Variations. *A. Paul Hare*, Balustein Institute for Desert Research, Israel; *Herbert H. Blumberg*, Goldsmiths College, England; and *Sharon E. Hare*
 Analyzing Interaction Sequences. *David Gibson*, Columbia University
 Group Context and Individual Preference: How Distributive Decisions Are Influenced. *Yongging Fang*, Nanyang Technological University
 Justice Processes: Specifying the Mediating Role of Distributive Justice Perceptions. *C. Wesley Younits* and *Charles W. Mueller*, University of Iowa
 Network Dynamics and Sensitivity of Unfairness. *Motoki Watabe*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Nobuyuki Takahashi*, University of Arizona
 Negotiated Outcomes: Does Their Fairness Depend upon What Is Said in Bargaining? *Karen A. Hegtvedt*, Emory University
 Discussion: *Jeffrey Houser*, Bowling Green State University

16. Regular Session. Intellectual Production and Social Theory

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *Harvey Goldman*, University of California, San Diego
 President: *Charles Camic*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 The Experiential Bases of Social Thought. *Arpad Szakolczai*, University College, Cork, Ireland
 Whence Durkheim's Nietzschean Grandchildren? A Look at Robert Hertz in the Durkheimian Genealogy. *Alexander Tristan Riley*, University of California, San Diego
 Predecessor Selection and the Making of the Canon: Spencer's Critics, Then and Now. *Valerie A. Haines*, University of Calgary

17. Regular Session. Racisms in the U.S. and Abroad

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer: *France Winddance Twine*, University of California, Santa Barbara, and University of Washington

President: *Howard Winant*, Temple University

Chicago's Color Chasm: Representations and Presentations of a Racially Segregated Urban Tourist Center. *Emily Drew*, Loyola University Chicago

Racial Attitudes and Racial Democracy: A Look at an Ideology's Continuing Influence in Brazil. *Stan Bailey*, University of California, Los Angeles

Religion, "Race," and Riots: The Racialization of Communal Identities and Conflicts in India. *Zaheer Baber*, The National University of Singapore

Racisms, Development, and Cultural Logics: Racial Inequality and Economic Change in Costa Rica. *Darcie Vandegrift*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Oh Sorry, I'm a Racist: Black Student Experiences at a Historically White University in South Africa. *Rochelle Woods*, University of Michigan

What Class You Wear: Black Customers' Shopping Experiences in Black and White Neighborhoods. *Jennifer Lee*, University of California, Los Angeles

Discussion: *Avery Gordon*, University of California, Santa Barbara; and *Charles Gallagher*, Georgia State University

18. Regular Session. Social Psychological Perspectives on Interaction, Identity, and Self**Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A**

Organizer and President: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa
Predicting Strategies of Facework. *William C. Carter*, Louisiana State University

The Role of Resources in Sustaining Agency and "Freedom" in Identity Theory: A Proposition Based upon the Cybernetic Model of Perception Control. *Teresa Tsushima*, Washington State University

Integrating Self-Esteem into Identity Theory. *Alicia D. Cast*, Indiana University; and *Peter J. Burke*, Washington State University

To Thine Own Self (and One's Associates) Be True: The Strategic Management of Competing Identities. *Shirley A. Keeton*, University of Central Florida

Subcultures of Gender Ideology: Variations in the Meanings Attached to Family Roles, Self-Identities, and Spouse-Identities. *Amy Kroska*, University of Iowa

Discussion: *Kristen A. Marcussen*, University of Iowa

19. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Gender Scholarship and Public Policy-Making (co-sponsored by Sociologists for Women in Society)**Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom**

Organizers: *Judith D. Auerbach*, National Institutes of Health; and *Joey Sprague*, University of Kansas

President: *Judith D. Auerbach*, National Institutes of Health

Panel: *Francesca Cancian*, University of California, Irvine
Marejoyce Green, Cleveland State University
Renee Monson, Hobart and William Smith Colleges
Susan Persons, National Institutes of Health
Arlene Skolnick, New York University
Don Tomaskovic-Devey, North Carolina State University
Participants will discuss particular public policy issues on which they have been working (e.g., welfare reform, education, family support, etc.) and the ways in which gender scholarship has or has not contributed to them--by either framing the political debates or by providing data used in the policy decisions.

20. Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict. International Humanitarian Intervention**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F**

Organizer: *Laura L. Miller*, University of California, Los Angeles

President: *Dana Eyre*, Naval Postgraduate School
Partition and Its Discontents. *Robert Getso*, Bamberg, Germany

Peace/Conflict Resolution Organizations in Three Protracted Conflicts: Structures, Resources and Ideology. *Megan Meyer* and *Yeheskel Hasenfeld*, University of California, Los Angeles; *Stanley Katz*, Princeton University; and *Ben Gidron*, Beer-Sheva University, Israel

The Changing Beliefs and Practices of U.S. Foreign Correspondents: Haiti, 1990-1996. *Anne Holohan*, University of California, Los Angeles

Discussion: *Dana Eyre*, Naval Postgraduate School

21. Section on Sociology of Population. Religious Effects on Health and Mortality (co-sponsored by the Section on Sociology of Religion)**Hilton Chicago, Williford C****Session 21, continued**

Organizer and President: *Robert A. Hummer*, University of Texas, Austin

Sometimes Faith Isn't Enough: The Effects of Religious Involvement on Depression. *Jason Schnittker*, Indiana University

War, Religious Composition, and Children's Mortality. *Steve Carlton-Ford*, *Ann T. Hamill*, and *Paula Houston*, University of Cincinnati

The Influence of Religion on Health and Mortality among Elderly Americans and Immigrant Americans. *Karen C. Swallen*, University of Michigan, Madison

Attendance at Religious Services and Mortality in a National Sample. *Marc A. Musick*, University of Texas, Austin; and *James S. House*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *William Sims Bainbridge*, National Science Foundation

22. Section on Political Sociology. Political Organizations and Organizing in a Market-Dominated Environment

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Holly J. McCammon*, Vanderbilt University

Presider: *William G. Roy*, University of California, Los Angeles

Organizing and Reorganizing the Labor Movement and Labor

Sociology: Toward a Sociology of Labor Revitalization.

Daniel B. Cornfield and *Bill Fletcher*, Vanderbilt University

Due Process, Resource Mobilization, and the Occupational

Safety and Health Administration, 1971-1996: The

Politics of Social Regulation in Historical Perspective.

Ana-Maria Wahl, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; and
Steven E. Gunkel, Doane College

"Ending Workfare as We Know It": ACORN's Workfare

Workers' Campaign in Los Angeles. *Ellen R. Reese*,

University of Missouri, Columbia

Complex Coupling: The Political Negotiation of Myths and

Ceremonies for the Market Environments of Transitional

Economies. *Paul Hirsch* and *James J. Gillespie*,

Northwestern University

Discussion: *William G. Roy*, University of California, Los

Angeles

23. Section on Latina/o Sociology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford AB

Refereed Roundtables on Latina/o Sociology (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Rogelio Saenz* and *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University

1. Advancements in Theories of Race, Class, and Gender

Table Presider: *Anne Roschelle*, University of San Francisco

Chicana Feminism and Anti-Racist Discourse. *Elisa Facio*,

University of Colorado

Latino/as in the Cinematic Imagination. *Anne Roschelle* and

Michelle Vidal, University of San Francisco.

2. The Education of Latina/os in the Proposition 227

Environment

Table Presider: *Elsa Valdez*, California State University, San Bernardino

Teaching in Two Languages after Proposition 227. *Marilyn*

Noble, Independent Scholar

The Sociopolitical Implications of Proposition 227. *Elsa*

Valdez, California State University, San Bernardino

3. Crime/Deviance and Latina/os

Table Presider: *Judith A. Warner*, Texas A&M International University

Mille's Story: Re-Inscribing, Resisting, and Reproducing

Master Narratives. *Marisa Alicea*, DePaul University; and

Jennifer Friedman, University of South Florida

Latina/o Response to Juvenile Curfew Enforcement. *Tillman*

Rodabough and *Aaron Young*, Baylor University

Developing a Social Space for Mexican Origin Men in

Corrections for Spouse/Partner Assault: Implications of a Socio-Demographic Survey. *Judith A. Warner*, Texas A&M International University

4. The Socioeconomic Position of Latina/os

Table Presider: *Robyn Bateman*, Baylor University

Shades of Brown: Skin Color, Achievement, and Life

Chances among Latinas and African American Women.

Christina Gomez, Dartmouth College

A Case Study of Ethnic Occupational Segregation. *Manuela*

Romero, University of Texas, El Paso

Labor Force Participation of Hispanic Women: The Effects of

Length of Residence. *Helen K. Powell* and *Robyn*

Bateman, Baylor University

5. Potpourri of Papers on Latina/os

Table Presider: *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University

Multicultural Ideals and Parent Involvement in Education:

Policies, Practices, and Parents' Experiences. *Tona*

Williams, University of Wisconsin, Madison

La Junta de Indignacion: Hispano Repertoire of Collective

Protest in Modernization Era New Mexico. *Felipe*

Gonzales, University of New Mexico

Factors Affecting Personal Value Orientation among Mexican

American Women. *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University

Section on Latina/o Sociology Business Meeting (9:30-10:15 a.m.)

24. Section on Sociology of Religion. Sociology of Religion Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Matthew Lawson*, Brandeis University

1. Religion and State Processes

The Holy Warriors of the Peruvian Highland: Religious Organizations as Agents of Social and Political Reconstruction. *Marcus Osterlund*, University of Helsinki, Finland

Understanding Jordanian Exceptionalism: The Cohabitation of the State and the Muslim Brotherhoods. *Mansoor Moaddel*, Eastern Michigan University

Nation State Formation: Divine Right and Sovereignty in the Middle East and Europe. *Stephen Poulson*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

2. Secularization in Comparative Perspective

Beyond Unbelief: Religious Insecurity and Religious Indifference in Countries with Self-Induced and Enforced Secularization. *Heiner Meulemann*, University of Koln, Germany

Must a Liberal Mainstream Church Decline?: The Position and Prospects of the Church in Wales (UK). *Richard Startup* and *Chris Harris*, University of Wales, United Kingdom

3. Religion and Gender in Developing Areas

Women in Pentecostal Churches in Sub-Saharan Africa: Empowered or Entrapped? *Victor Agadjanian*, Arizona State University; and *Luis Pene*, Ministry of State Administration, Mozambique

Gender and Sex: The Buddhist Traditions. *James W. Coleman*, California Polytechnic State University; and *Linda L. Ramos*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Women's Agency and Household Diplomacy: Negotiating Fundamentalism and Public/Private Restrictions in Iran. *Shahin Gerami* and *Melodye Lehrnerer*, Southwest Missouri State University

4. Promise Keepers

Moral Unity in the Promise Keepers Movement: Ritual and the Legitimation of Hierachy. *Melanie Heath*, California State University, Sacramento

Promise Keepers and the Politics of Gender and Religion: A Contemporary Men's Movement Prepares for the Next Century. *Lorraine Bernotsky*, West Chester University; and *Joan M. Bernotsky*, Temple University

Whose Promise Kept? A Sociological Analysis of Promise-Keepers. *Jessica Kelley-Moore*, Purdue University

5. Jewish Identity in Question

Jewish Attitudes toward Inter marriage. *Harriet Hartman*, Rowan University; and *Moshe Hartman*, Bryn Mawr

College

Four Jewish Feminists' Narratives on Identity Development: The Paradox of Recognition. *Tobin Belzer*, Brandeis University

Reclaiming Religion: Gay and Lesbian Congregations and New Social Movement Theory. *Stephen S. Baylor*, Yale University

6. Conversion and Commitment Processes

Coming Out: The Emergence of a New Self. *Terri Anderson*, University of California, Los Angeles

Pennies from Heaven: Cognitive Dissonance and Spiritual Frames in a Prosperity Church. *Eric K. Shaw*, Rutgers University

7. Religious Communities and Community Involvement

Community and Labor Organizing and Los Angeles Catholic Hispanic Community *George E. Schultze*, University of San Francisco

Catholic Participation in Parish Life. *Mark Peyrot* and *Blair Raum*, Loyola College, Maryland

Korean Immigrant Congregations' Participation in Religio-Social Activities: A Comparison of Buddhist and Protestant Congregations. *O'kyun Kwon*, City University of New York Graduate Center

8. Quantitative Potpourri

Attitudes toward the Amish in Middletown. *Stephen D. Johnson*, Ball State University; *Bryan Byers*, Ball State University

Religious Background, World Views, and Abortion Attitudes. *Jack B. Monpas-Huber*, University of Connecticut

Adolescent Religion and Delinquency: Evidence from the AddHealth Study. *Mark D. Regnerus*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Section on Sociology of Religion Business Meeting (9:30-10:15 a.m.)

9:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Latina/o Sociology Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford AB

Section on Sociology of Religion Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Continental A

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Public Understanding of Sociology Award Selection Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G
Honors Program—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

10:30 a.m. Sessions**25. Thematic Session. Globalization, Transnationalism, and Diasporas at the Dawn of the 21st Century****Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom**

Organizer: *Ruth Simms Hamilton*, Michigan State University
 President: *Joseph Downer-Marcel*, Michigan State University
 Migration and Transnational Identity: The Case of Iranians in the United States. *Ali Akbar Mahdi*, Ohio Wesleyan University
 Survival of the Knitted: Immigrant Social Networks in a Stratified World. *Vilna I. Bashi*, Northwestern University
 Degrees of Membership in a Transnational Public Sphere: The Conduct of Mexican Politics by Mexican Migrants in the U.S. and Mexico. *Robert Smith*, Barnard College
 Discussion: *Maura I. Toro-Morn*, Illinois State University
 Presenters will discuss the key points of their papers after which the discussant will present a summary and highlight critical points. Following this the audience will be invited to interact with the presenters and the discussant.

26. Special Session. Collective Memory: Remembering and Forgetting**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer: *Eviatar Zerubavel*, Rutgers University
 President: *Jeffrey Olick*, Columbia University
 Judging the Past in America and Germany: Legacies of Honor and Shame. *Barry Schwartz*, University of Georgia
 Autobiographical Occasions: Photography and the Representation of the Self. *Robert Zussman*, University of Massachusetts
 Collective Memory and the Fall of Yugoslavia. *Kai Erikson*, Yale University
 (Re)cycling the Past: Calendars and Collective Memory. *Eviatar Zerubavel* and *Yael Zerubavel*, Rutgers University
 Discussion: *Paul DiMaggio*, Princeton University

27. Special Session. Lives of Learning in a Market-Oriented Society**Hilton Chicago, Continental C**

Organizer and Presider: *Teresa A. Sullivan*, University of Texas, Austin
 Panel: *Earl Babbie*, Chapman University
Andrew M. Greeley, National Opinion Research Center
Richard W. Lariviere, University of Texas, Austin

28. Special Session. The Rise of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs): Domestic and International Dimensions**Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room**

Organizer: *Rita Jalali*, Middle Eastern Technical University, Turkey
 President: *Eve Sandberg*, Oberlin College
 The Rise of NGOs: Towards a Comparative Theory of Social Self-Organization. *Helmut K. Anheier*, London School of Economics, England
 International Ties and Organizational Strategies for Change: The Case of Southern NGOs. *Rita Jalali*, Middle Eastern Technical University, Turkey
 Wishful Thinking: Foreign Aid, Civil Society, and Hope for Democratization. *Alison Van Rooy*, The North-South Institute
 Discussion: *Eve Sandberg*, Oberlin College

29. Regional Spotlight Session. Challenging Uneven Development in the City**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B**

Organizer: *Philip Nyden*, Loyola University Chicago
 Panel: *Art Lyons*, Executive Director, Center for Economic Policy Analysis
David Merriman, Loyola University Chicago
Ken Govas, Executive Director, DevCorp North
 Discussion: *Brian Banks*, Policy Research Action Group

30. Professional Workshop. Maneuvering the Minefield of Human Subjects Protection: Experiences from Sociological Practice and Research (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on Professional Ethics)**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K**

Organizer: *Joyce Miller Iutovich*, Keystone University Research Corporation
 Panel: *Judith Levy*, University of Illinois
Ross Koppel, Social Research Corporation
Richard Udry, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 The protection of human subjects provides a cornerstone in our work as sociological researchers and practitioners. However, in developing and implementing procedures to ensure that our subjects are protected from risk and harm, sociologists can be faced with challenges and problems. Some of these erode our ability to protect subjects (e.g., the threats to maintaining confidentiality), while others can actually limit our access to data (e.g., the requirements for parental consent when gathering data from school children or restrictions on the use of deception in research). Panelists will provide their insight and discuss their experiences on this important topic through a question/answer

format. Panelists will also address questions raised by the audience. The workshop will focus on ways to maneuver through this minefield without compromising the integrity of the principle to ensure the protection of human subjects.

31. Academic Workplace Workshop. Designing Technical and Computer Improvements for Your Department

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer and Presider: *Robert Davis*, North Carolina A&T State University

Panel: *Randolph Hawkins*, North Carolina A&T State University

David Johnson, North Carolina A&T State University

Arthur Paris, Syracuse University

Howard Daudistel, University of Texas, El Paso

S. Fernando Rodriguez, University of Texas, El Paso

There is mounting pressure on department chairs and faculty members to integrate the appropriate use of technology in to the teaching and learning environment. The proposed workshop is a "briefing" session where panelists remarks are based on their experiences in bringing on board technical and computer improvements in their respective departments. Discussion will center on technological improvements, ranging from facilities (open access labs, specialized, labs, electronic classrooms) and internet resources to advising on the internet. Software enhancements and the use of CD-ROMs will also be discussed.

32. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Undergraduates about the Complexities and Diversities of Contemporary American Rural Life (co-sponsored by the Rural Sociological Society/Kellogg Diversity Initiative Subcommittee on Curriculum Transformation and the ASA Section on Undergraduate Education)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer and Presider: *Carol A. Jenkins*, Glendale Community College

Panelist: *Cornelia B. Flora*, Iowa State University

Jan L. Flora, Iowa State University

Carol A. Jenkins, Glendale Community College

Howard L. Sacks, Kenyon College

This teaching workshop will (1) review how contemporary American rural life tends to be communicated in undergraduate instruction, curriculum, and textbook presentations; (2) provide suggestions for reconceptualizing the complexities and diversities of rural life; and (3) demonstrate strategies for thematically integrating a more representative analysis of American societal life (rural-urban interfaces, rural issues, and "sense of place"). The workshop is especially intended for undergraduate instructors and textbook authors, especially Introduction to Sociology, Methods, Social Problems, Community, and Gender Studies. Resource materials will be provided.

33. Open Topic Research Poster Session. Family, Education, and the Economy

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Megan M. Sweeney*, Rutgers University

1. Immigrant Entry Cohort and Elderly Living Arrangements.

Marlene A. Lee, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Katherine M. Donato* and *Chizuko Wakabayashi*, Louisiana State University

2. Who Will Help Me?: Availability of and Satisfaction with Sources of Informal Support for Parents of Children with Disabilities. *Sara E. Green*, University of South Florida
3. At First Glance: Preliminary Analysis of Relationship, Marital Status, and Grandparents Items from the Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal. *Charles Clark* and *Jason Fields*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
4. A Comparison of Characteristics of Racially Homogenous and Heterogeneous Couple Households in the Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal. *Alison Fields* and *Claudette E. Bennett*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
5. Living Arrangements and Family Functioning in Low-Income, Young-Mother Families. *Rukmalie Jayakody*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Ariel Kalil*, University of Michigan
6. Single Mothers as Providers of Assistance to Family and Friends *Meejung Chin* and *Rukmalie Jayakody*, Pennsylvania State University
7. Racial Differences in Debt Accumulation. *Wendy Y. Carter*, Arizona State University; and *David M. Porter, Jr.*, University of California, Los Angeles
8. Gender Differences in the Trajectories of Mathematical Development: the NLSY and the NELS. *Guang Guo* and *Erin Leahey*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
9. "Rosie the Ringmaster": Race, Class, and Family in the New Age of Women's Entrepreneurship. *Ingrid E. Castro* and *Deborah M. McCarthy*, Northeastern University

34. Regular Session. Critical Theory

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer and Presider: *Moishe Postone*, The University of Chicago

The Critical Theory of the Modern State: Marcuse's Departure from Frankfurt Orthodoxy. *Stanley Aronowitz*, City University of New York Graduate Center

The Nature of Structure and the Form of Difference: Temporal Conceptions in Critical Theory. *Nancy Hanrahan*, George Mason University

Critical Theory and the "Risk Society": Adapting to Systems or Identifying Agency and Relationships? *Nitsan Chorev*, New York University

Session 34, continued

Feminist Welfare Reform: Intimate Realms and Rationality. *Suzanne T. Reading*, University of California, Santa Cruz
Discussion: *Peter Beilharz*, La Trobe University, Australia

35. Regular Session. Families and Systems of Care

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizers: *Karen V. Hansen*, Brandeis University; and *Anita Iltta Garey*, University of California Berkeley and University of New Hampshire

President: *Kimberly Mahaffy*, University of New Hampshire
 Constructing School-aged Children's Care. *Terry Arendell*, Colby College and University of California, Berkeley
 Keeping a Running Tally?: Couples' Perceptions of Fairness over Time. *Laura Sanchez*, Tulane University; and *Emily W. Kane*, Bates College

Relations among Neighborhood Characteristics, Parenting, and Child Outcome. *Steven A. Meyers* and *Cheryl Miller*, Roosevelt University

The Impact of Transactional Caring on Gender Relations: The Case of Indian Immigrant Families in the U.S. *Sheba M. George*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Karla Hackstaff*, Northern Arizona University

36. Regular Session. Group Processes: Exchange, Power, and Status

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Michael J. Lovaglia*, University of Iowa
 President: *Joseph M. Whitmeyer*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Offers, Negotiations, and Choices in Social Exchange. *Noah E. Friedkin*, University of California, Santa Barbara; and *Philip Bonacich*, University of California, Los Angeles

When Exchange Networks Change: A Comparative Analysis. *Robb Willer*, University of Iowa; and *David Willer*, University of South Carolina

Embedded Social Dilemmas: Low-Power Coalitions in Exchange Networks. *Brent Simpson*, Cornell University

Power and influence in Social Structure: Alteration of Structural Power by Influence as a Multiple Status Characteristics Effect. *Kinga Wysienska* and *Jacek Szmataka*, Jagiellonian University, Poland

A Status-Value Theory of Power: Ratio-Level Predictions for New Exchange Structures. *Shane Thye*, University of South Carolina

Duration and Dynamics of Speeches in Task Groups. *Robert K. Shelly*, Ohio University; and *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa

Discussion: *Joseph M. Whitmeyer*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

37. Regular Session. Hate Crimes

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer: *Valerie Jenness*, University of California, Irvine
 President: *Ryken Grattet*, University of California, Davis
 Hate Crimes, Hate Groups, and Racial Tension in an Integrating Chicago Neighborhood, 1978-1988. *Chip Berlet*, Political Research Associates

Violence in the Lives of Sexual Minority Youth: Understanding Victimization and Violence Perpetration. *Stephen T. Russell* and *Brian T. Franz*, University of

Nebraska, Lincoln

Explaining Variation in the Reported Incidence of Anti-Gay Hate Crimes. *Nella Van Dyke*, *Rebecca Widom*, and *Sarah Soule*, University of Arizona

All Men Are Created Equal: The Differential Protection of Minority Groups in Hate Crime Legislation. *Sarah Soule* and *Jennifer Earl*, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Ryken Grattet*, University of California, Davis

38. Regular Session. Health Policy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University

President: *Chiquita Collins*, Georgia Institute of Technology
 New Factors in the Antitrust Regulation of Hospital Mergers.

Blair Gifford, University of Colorado, Denver

A Tale of Two Hospital Types: A Longitudinal Analysis of the Declining Distinction between For-Profit and Not-for-Profit Hospitals. *Sharyn J. Potter*, University of New Hampshire

Offsetting the Structural Changes in Healthcare Supply with Corporate Demand for an Investment in Quality Behavioral Healthcare. *Russell Burton*, *Kathryn Rost*, and *John Fortney*, University of Arkansas

The Adoption of Health Care Reform at the State Level: Market Regulation and Government Provision. *Claire Fratello*, New York University

Organizational Effects on Physician Referral Patterns: Social Networks and Informal Social Control among Physicians. *Denise L. Anthony*, University of Michigan

39. Regular Session. Informal Economy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer and President: *Kinuthia Macharia*, American University

Gender, Opportunity, and Identity: The Careers of Women and Men in New York's Informal Economy. *Karrie Ann Snyder*, New York University

Uncovering the Power of Informality: Gender, Community, and Patriarchy in Domestic Services in Turkey. *Gul Ozyegin*, College of William and Mary

Overurbanization and the Political Implications of the Urban Informal Sector in Global Conflict. *Marina Karides*, University of Georgia

Discussion: *Kinuthia Macharia*, American University

40. Regular Session. Sociolinguistics

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *William A. Corsaro*, Indiana University, Bloomington

President: *Karen Lutfey*, Indiana University, Bloomington
 Facework and Embarrassment in Korean Discourse. *Francis Ha*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Variations in Norms for Speaking: The Influence of Status Relationships. *Markella Rutherford*, University of Virginia
 Interaction, Representation, and Concept Building: Collaborative Computer Use in High School Science Classes. *Barry Saferstein*, California State University, San Marcos
 Brackets, Cues, and Markers in the Corporate Discourse Community. *Ryan Sperry*, Columbia University

41. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Refereed Roundtables on Sex and Gender

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Organizers: *Joey Sprague*, *Susan C. Cooper*, *Molly Dingel*, and *Hsiu-hua Shen*, University of Kansas

1. Gender and Scientific Work

Table President: *Jan Thomas*

Gendering Organizational Theory: Opportunity for Advancement and the Interpersonal Environment in a Biomedical Research Institute. *Vicky M. MacLean*, Mary Washington College

The Effect of Gender and Marital (A) Symmetry on the Work and Family Lives of Young Physicians. *Susan W. Hinze*, *Heidi Taylor Chirayath*, and *Michael L. Schaefer*, Case Western Reserve University; and *Mary-Margaret Chren* and *C. Seth Landefeld*, University of California, San Francisco

Gender, Domestic Status, and Science: Who Stays and Who Leaves? *Seyma Hakim*, St. Cloud State University

2. Gender, Politics, and Policy

Table President: *Frances Hasso*, Antioch College

Gender Sameness versus Difference: How Useful Is this Distinction of Notions of Gender Equality for Comparative Analysis of Gender Politics? *Kathrin Zippel*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Effects of Family, Work, and Welfare on Mothers' and Single Mothers' Poverty: Which Welfare States Are the Most "Mother-Friendly?" *Karen Christopher*, University of Arizona

The State, Sexuality, and the Market: The Regulation of Prostitution in Denmark, Norway, and Sweden. *Elizabeth Bernstein*, University of California, Berkeley

3. Examining Attitudes about Gender

Table President: *L. Susan Williams*, Kansas State University

What Bolsters Traditional Views about Women's Role in the U.S.? *Xiaowei Luo*, Stanford University; and *Ji Bo*, Washington University, St. Louis

Graduate Student Perception of Gender Discrimination. *Marnie Salupo*, Kent State University

A Contextual Analysis of Gender Attitudes Regarding Women in Politics across Region. *Laura M. Moore*, University of Maryland, College Park

4. Taking Care of Families

Table President: *Mary Tuominen*, Denison University
 Caring for Kids in the "Free Market": A Critique of Recent Federal Child Care Policy. Table President: *Mary Tuominen*, Denison University

Neighborhoods, Families, and Children's Well-Being. *Jason D. Joyner*, North Carolina State University

Housework as Ritual. *Patricia B. Christian*, Canisius College
 Money, Employment, and Men's Housework Time. *Sanjiv Gupta*, University of Michigan

The Effect of Children on the Work Effort and Welfare Receipt of Single Mothers. *Sarah A. Avellar*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

5. Women in Male-dominant Jobs

Table President: *Dana M. Britton*, Kansas State University

Token Policewomen: A Historical Look at Women in Policing. *Cheri Chambers*, North Carolina State University

"There Oughta Be a Law against Bitches": Lessons from Police Academy Training. *Anastasia Prokos*, Florida State University

Where Are the Women? Explaining the Declining Number of Women Coaches. *Susan C. Cooper*, University of Kansas

Gender Differences in Faculty's Perception of a "Chilly Climate". *Elaine J. Hall*, Kent State University

6. Gendered Passages

Table President: *Lisa Handler*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Beyond Typical Life-Designs - Themes of Life of Young Women. *Patricia Pfeil*, Ludwig-Maximilians-University, Germany

Non-Mothering Mothers: An Examination of Women's Experience within a Social Construct. *Mae Henderson*, California State University, Long Beach

Born at the Right Time?: Gendered Generations and Webs of Entitlement and Responsibility. *Susan A. McDaniel*, University of Alberta

Session 41, continued

7. Doing Masculinities/Doing Femininities

Table President: *Jennifer A. Reich*, University of California, Davis

Bad Ass Masculinity. *Marino Bruce*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Barbara J. Risman*, North Carolina State University

Doing Gender in Degendered Places: Men in Marion Center Mental Health Facility. *Ophra Leyser*, University of Kansas

Gendering Sexual Identity: Lesbian Feminists Talk about Bi-Femininity. *Amber Ault*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Transgender Passing: The Managed Achievement of "Normality." *Erin Calhoun Davis*, University of Virginia

8. Making and Breaking of the Family

Table President: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington

Rubber Band Ceremonies: Understanding the Design of Gay, Lesbian and Heterosexual Marriage and Commitment Ceremonies. *Mary C. Wright*, University of Michigan
 Gender in Uncoupling Accounts. *Susan Walzer* and *Thomas P. Oles*, Skidmore College

9. Feminist Research Using Focus Groups
 Table Presider: *Margaret Greer*, National University
 Focus Groups in Feminist Research. *Esther Madriz*, University of San Francisco

Moving Up: Working Class Kids Talk about Middle Class Lives. *Gwen Richtermeyer*, University of Kansas

10. cancelled

11. Images of Gender

Table Presider: *Marybeth Stalp*, University of Georgia, Athens

Maintaining Traditionality and Bleaching Femininity. *Gloria Y. Gadsden*, Fairleigh Dickinson University

Racial Differences in Women's Weight and Body Image: A Quali-Quantitative Study. *Dorrit Ram*, Ohio State University

The Constructed Meanings of Female Childlessness in Contemporary Film Culture. *Susan M. Ross*, Lycoming College

12. Bodies, Pleasure, and Power

Table Presider: *Sharon Hays*, University of Virginia
 Is Pornography Domination or Liberation?: Psychoenergetics and the (Re)Creation of the Masculine Subject in Straight Porn. *Christa Kelleher* and *Katrin Kirz*, Brandeis University

Kicking into Consciousness through Self-Defense Training: Getting Physical in Both Theory and Practice. *Martha McCaughey*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Better Loving through Chemistry: How New Impotence Treatment Technologies Promise to Change Male Sexuality. *Chris Wienke*, University of Pittsburgh

13. Empirical Research on Sexuality

Table Presider: *Patti A. Giuffre*, Southwest Texas State University

The First Time for What?: The Non-Equivalence of First Coitus, Virginity Loss, and Becoming Sexually Active. *Laura M. Carpenter*, University of Pennsylvania

"Let's Talk about Sex, Baby": Discourses of Female Adolescent Sexuality in Cyberspace. *Jeni Loftus*, Indiana University

Examining Status Differences between Sexual Partners and the Frequency of Sexual Behaviors in a National Sample. *Lisa V. Friel*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

14. Cross-Cultural Sexuality

Table Presider: *Melissa A. Haveman*, University of Kansas
 Gender/Sex/Sexuality as Sites of Order/Disorder: Connections and Contradictions in Hindu Nationalist

Constructions of Ideal and Abject Men and Women. *Paola Bacchetta*, University of Kentucky
 Tensions of Sexual Respectability: Accounts of Sexual Aggression. *Jyoti Puri*, Simmons College

42. Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict. Genocide, Democide, and Politicide

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

Organizer and Presider: *Tom Cushman*, Wellesley College
 The Mobilization of Consent: International Context, Governmental Repression, and the Social Effects of Political Violence and Peace in El Salvador, 1977-1998. *Mayra Gomez*, University of Minnesota

Soviet Occupational Policy with Respect to the Native Population of the Former East Prussia. *Arune L. Arbusauskaitė*, Klaipeda University, Lithuania

Genocide or Genocidal Massacre: The Case of Hungarian Prisoners in Soviet Custody. *Tamas Stark*, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Hungary

Violence and Memory: The Politics of Modernity in Korea. *Hyun Sook Kim*, Wheaton College

In a Perfect World: Durkheim's Imperfect Conception of Power and the Legitimation of Nationalism and Genocide in Turkey. *Nicole Elise Varranian*, Columbia University
 Discussion: *Pinar Batur Vander Lippe*, Vassar College

43. Section on Sociology of Population. Cross-national Research on Family and Demographic Change (co-sponsored by the Section on Sociology of the Family)

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizer and Presider: *Arland Thornton*, University of Michigan
 Temporal and Regional Variation in the Strength of Educational Homogamy. *James M. Raymo* and *Yu Xie*, University of Michigan

Ethnic Differences in Demographic Responses to Crisis: Marriage and Fertility in Kazakhstan. *Victor Agadjanian*, Arizona State University

Fertility Change in the Modern World and in the Original Demographic Transition: Economic vs. Sociobiological Explanations. *Stephen K. Sanderson* and *Joshua Dubrow*, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Changes in Family Structures and Adolescent Mortality. *Patrick Heuveline* and *Chi Young Koh*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Susan Cotts Watkins*, University of Pennsylvania

44. Section on Political Sociology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Refereed Roundtables on Political Sociology (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Denise Benoit Scott*, State University of New York,

Geneseo

1. NGOs, SMOs, SMs, Public Opinion, and Policy Change: Theoretical and Methodological Issues
Table Presider: *Paul Burstein*, University of Washington
Women's Non-Governmental Organizations in the Emerging Democracy of Ghana. *Kathleen Fallon*, Indiana University
The Politics of Mass Insurgency: Agrarian Insurrection and Recent Land Reform in Mexico. *Delores Trevizo*, Occidental College
The Impact of Public Opinion, Social Movements, Social Movement Organizations, and Interest Groups on Policy Change: Theoretical and Methodological Concerns. *Paul Burstein*, University of Washington
2. The Social-Political Construction of Terrorism
The Social Construction of Law Enforcement and the White Separatist as Terrorists: The Siege at Ruby Ridge, Idaho. *Betty A. Dobratz*, Iowa State University
Oklahoma City Bombing, Clinton White House, and the Mass Media. *Wayne Padgett*, Florida Community College
3. Presidential Nominating Conventions and Party Politics
Presidential Nomination Acceptance Speeches, 1960-1996: A Test of Party Convergence. *Sally Ann Batchelor* and *Robert F. Szafran*, Stephen F. Austin State University
Subverting Images: British, Canadian, and French Television Coverage of the 1996 Presidential Nominating Conventions. *Philo Wasburn*, Purdue University
4. Ethnicity, Class, and Electoral Participation
Does Class Mediate the SES-Political Activism Relationship? *W. Lawrence Neuman*, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater
The Social and Ideological Bases of Party Support in Mexico's Delayed Transition to Democracy. *Sara Schatz*, University of California, Los Angeles
5. Politics of Labor Reform
Labor Reform in the 1910s: The Case of Massachusetts. *Robert Biggert*, Assumption College
Congress of Industrial Organizations and the Rise of American Industrial Unionism: A Re-Evaluation of the Record. *George P. Mason*, Wayne State University
6. Global Political-Economic Transformations
Globalization and Fragmentation: A Historical Analysis of Secession. *Ann Hironaka*, Stanford University
ROC—The Republic of Confusions: Global Institutional Structure, State Sovereignty, and Nationalist Politics in Taiwan. *Hong-Luen Wang*, University of Chicago
7. Elites and Culture: Perspectives on Nationalism
Elite Construction of Modern Chinese National Identity. *Tong Shen*, Boston University
8. Political and Historical Environments and Political Parties
Explaining Variation in Support for Left-Libertarian Parties: A Pooled Time-Series of Cross-Sections Approach. *Kent Redding* and *Arthur Alderson*, Indiana University
Political Party Opposition in Hybrid Systems: The Occupation

- Period and Its Political Influences in Japan and Germany. *Elizabeth McSweeney*, Yale University
Institutional Memory and Political Strategy: Norwegian Party Politics in the 1994 EU Referendum. *Marth Easton*, University of Minnesota
9. Globalization, Social Policy, and Social Change
Flogging a Dead Horse?: American Welfare Exceptionalism in the Emerging Global Economy. *John O'Connor*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
World Peace and Sticky Culture. *Steph Lambert*, Arizona State University
 - Liberal or Medical-Statist?: Explaining the Politics of Abortion Policy in the United States and Great Britain, 1960-2000. *Drew Halfmann*, New York University

Section on Political Sociology Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

45. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Refereed Roundtables and Research Workshops. Emotions and Society: Theoretical Contributions and Substantive Implications

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Organizers: *Lori Holyfield*, University of Arkansas; and *Timothy J. Owens*, Indiana University, Indianapolis

Refereed Roundtables:

1. Emotions and Agency: Empirical Examples and Theoretical Implications

Session 45, continued

- Table Presider: *Lori Holyfield*, University of Arkansas
Contextualizing the Therapeutic: Implications of (and for) Emotion Management Theory and Research. *Rebecca J. Erickson*, University of Akron
2. Organization, Power, and Emotions
Table Presider: *William Yoels*, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Organizational and Power Dimensions of Emotions: The Case of Humor. *William Yoels*, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Chaos, Emotion, and Organizational Change. *Michelle Wildenauer* and *Patrick Slevin*, Direction Consulting Inc.
Power and Emotions in Public Space: The Case of Wheelchair Users Revisited. *Robert Mortenson*, *Kimberly Gross*, *Jesse Weiss*, and *Lorna Watkins*, University of Arkansas
 3. Emotions and Children
Table Presider: *Gillian Bendelow*, University of Warwick, England
Emotional Worlds of Children's Everyday Lives. *Gillian Bendelow*, University of Warwick, England
Interplay between Covert Emotions and Overt Talk in Interviews. *Annika Lillrank*, University of Helsinki, Finland
 4. Emotions and Deviance

Table Presider: *Aaron Scott*, University of Arkansas
Being Emotionally Deviant. *Leslie Wasson*, Direction
Consulting, Inc.

Disgust, Rage, and Horror: Images of Crime and Emotions.
Gregory Wiltfang, University of Arkansas

5. Emotions across Time and Culture

Table Presider: *Motoko Yasuda Lee*, Iowa State University
Japanese Women's Emotion Talk with "Haiku." *Motoko
Yasuda Lee*, Iowa State University

Playing is a Science: Eighteenth Century Actors' Manuals
and the Sociology of Emotion. *Tanya Cassidy* and
Conrad Brunstrom, National University of Ireland

Fear and Hope in Russia. *Tony Carnes*, Columbia University

6. Emotion Management: Theoretical and Empirical Contributions

Table Presider: *Gretchen Peterson*, University of Arizona
A Weberian Perspective on Emotions: Rationality,
Bureaucracy, and Emotion Management. *Kelly A. Dagan*,
Kent State University

The Influence of Emotional Labor on Emotion Management
Strategies in Everyday Life. *Gretchen Peterson*,
University of Arizona

7. Emotions and Health

Table Presider: *Karen Pugliesi*, Northern Arizona University
Identity Theory, Emotions, and Mental Health. *Jan E. Stets*
and *Teresa M. Tsushima*, Washington State University
Effects of Patient Humor on Medical Care: A Provider's-Eye
View. *Linda E. Francis*, *Kathleen Monahan*, and *Candyce
Berger*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Stress Exposure, Emotional Experience, and Self-Diagnosis
of Premenstrual Syndrome. *Karen Pugliesi*, Northern
Arizona University

Research Workshops:

8. Emotional Dilemmas

Table Presider: *Sara C. Hare*, Indiana University,
Bloomington

Conflicting Emotions: When Family Violence Victims
Prosecute the Offenders. *Sara C. Hare* and *David A.
Ford*, Indiana University, Indianapolis

9. The ABCs of ACT

Table Presider: *Andreas Schneider*, Texas Tech University
The Affective Dimensions of Internet Culture: A New Look.
Panelist: *Adam B. King*, Indiana University

46. Section on Latina/o Sociology. Latina/o Political Empowerment

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizers: *Rogelio Saenz* and *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M
University

Presider: *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University
Chicano Political Consciousness: Renegotiating Culture,
Class, and Gender with Oppositional Consciousness.
Denise Segura, University of California, Santa Barbara;
and *Beatriz Pesquera*, University of California, Davis

Alienation and Resistance: Race/Ethnicity and Citizenship as
Subjective Factors in Organizing Immigrant Latina/o
Workers. *Margaret M Zamudio*, University of Colorado,
Boulder

The Political Economy of Northwest Ohio Agriculture and
Options for Farm Labor Organization. *Marietta Morrissey*,
University of Toledo

Latino Leadership: An Anti-Foundationalist Approach to
Social Movement Leadership in Los Angeles. *Alfonso
Morales*, University of Texas, El Paso; and *Robert
Jimenez*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Jose Calderon*, Pitzer College

47. Section on Sociology of Religion. Religion and Family Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer and Presider: *Penny Edgell Becker*, Cornell
University

Evangelicals, Work, and Family. *Sally K. Gallagher*, Oregon
State University

Christian Women of the Third Wave: Feminism, Gender, and
Family in the International Churches of Christ. *Kathleen
E. Jenkins*, Brandeis University

Religion, Religiosity, Marital Quality among American
Couples. *Sampson Lee Blair*, Arizona State University;
and *Frank D. Beck*, Illinois State University

Religion and Paternal Involvement. *W. Bradford Wilcox*,
Princeton University

Discussion: *R. Stephen Warner*, University of Illinois, Chicago

11:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Political Sociology Business Meeting (to 12:15
p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

12:30 p.m.

Meetings

Committee on Professional Ethics—Hilton Chicago,
Conference Room 4H

American Sociological Review Editorial Board—Hilton
Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Contemporary Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago,
Conference Room 4L

Social Psychology Quarterly Editorial Board—Hilton Palmer
House, Cresthill Room 11

Sociology of Education Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago,
Conference Room 4E

Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender Business Meeting—
Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

12:30 p.m.

Sessions

48. Thematic Session. Coping with World Transitions: New Social Movements

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Ronald R. Aminzade*, University of Minnesota

Making Internationalism out of Nation: The Rise of Transnational Forms. *Leila J. Rupp* and *Verta A. Taylor*, Ohio State University

Institutional Foci of Transnational Movements: NAFTA, the European Union, and the World Trade Organization. *Sidney Tarrow*, Cornell University
Globalization and International Labor Movements. *Terry Boswell*, Emory University

Social Protest and the Construction of Civil Society: A Comparative Analysis of Democratization Processes. *J. Craig Jenkins* and *Zeynep Kuzucu*, Ohio State University

49. Special Session. The Family Wage Reconsidered: Labor and Household Income at Century's End

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara Laslett*, University of Minnesota

From the Family Wage to the Social Wage: Labor, Gender, and the Welfare State. *Joel Rogers*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussion: *Johanna Brenner*, Portland State University; and *Dan Clawson*, University of Massachusetts

50. Special Session. Interlocking Layers of Urban Inequality

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and Presider: *James R. Elliot*, Tulane University
Exploring Racial Wage Inequality through the Characteristics of the Workplace. *David Grant*, Cleveland State University

Social Isolation in the "Hood": Effects of Place and Network Ties on Employment Outcomes in Disadvantaged Neighborhoods. *Mario Sims*, University of Michigan; and *James R. Elliot*, Tulane University

Intermetropolitan Continuity in Ethnic Niching, 1980-1990. *Franklin D. Wilson*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Regional Economic Restructuring and the Informalization of Employment Relations in Mexican Cities. *M. Elizabeth Fussell*, Pennsylvania University

Discussion: *Abel Valenzuela, Jr.*, University of California, Los Angeles

51. Special Session. Adolescent Health and Public Policy (co-sponsored by the ASA Sydney S. Spivack Program in Applied Social Research and Social

Policy)

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer and Presider: *Kathleen Mullan Harris*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Adolescent Reproductive Health Behaviors: An Overview of Findings from the Add Health Survey. *Dawn M. Upchurch* and *Carol S. Aneshensel*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Lee A. Lillard*, University of Michigan

Pledging the Future: Virginity Pledges and the Transition to First Intercourse. *Peter S. Bearman* and *Hannah Brueckner*, Columbia University

Does Child Support Enforcement Result in Responsible Sexual Behavior?: Results from the National Survey of Adolescent Males. *Freya L. Sonenstein*, The Urban Institute; *Scott Boggess*, Georgetown University; *Joseph H Pleck*, University of Illinois, Urbana; and *Leighton Ku*, The Urban Institute

Session 51, continued

The Algebra of Social Contexts in Early Adolescence: How Neighborhoods, Schools, Peers, and Families Cumulatively Influence Successful Development.

Thomas Cook, Northwestern University

Discussion: *Julien Teitler*, Princeton University

52. Professional Workshop. Hate Groups, Hate Crimes, Discrimination, Prejudice, Ethnocentrism, Oppression, Demonization, Scapegoating, Conspiracism, Apocalypticism: Do We Really Understand the Dynamics?

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer and Presider: *Chip Berlet*, Political Research Associates

Panel: *Betty A. Dobratz*, Iowa State University

Philip Lamy, Castleton College

Valerie Jenness, University of California, Irvine

David Ostendorf, Center for New Community

Devin Burghardt, Center for New Community

The relationships among these processes remain obscure and insufficiently studied. Meanwhile, public policy agencies, private human relations groups, and the media frequently ignore or reject the important contemporary research that is available. Ideology, methodology, and unpopularity are constantly conflated. Members of organized hate groups commit just a tiny percentage of hate crimes, yet language blaming "extremists" and a "lunatic fringe" persists. Paranoid style or apocalyptic paradigm? Individual pathology or institutional oppression? What should we be doing...if anything? A lively discussion will involve academic, activists, and audience.

52x. Professional Workshop. Communicating Research to the Media

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Richard Moran, Mount Holyoke College

Elizabeth Taylor, Literary Editor, Book Review and Sunday Magazine, *Chicago Tribune*

Julia Keller, Cultural and Media Critic, *Chicago Tribune*

53. Academic Workplace Workshop. Dealing with Academic Threats to the Classroom

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizers: *Nancy G. Kutner*, Emory University; and *Catherine T. Harris*, Wake Forest University

Presider: *Nancy G. Kutner*, Emory University

Declining Classroom Civility: Real Threat or Moral Panic?

Jerry M. Lewis, Kent State University

Student Expectations and Academic Reality: Anger among Highly Qualified and Less Qualified Students. *Catherine T. Harris*, Wake Forest University

Student Expectations and Delivering the Product: Disjunction and Discord in the Classroom. *Michael Wise*, Appalachian State University

This workshop will deal with strategies for resisting challenging bias in the classroom, as well as the instructor's role in maintaining objectivity and avoiding using the classroom as a political forum. Dealing with student anger in different academic contexts will be discussed. This workshop is composed of members who are winners of teaching awards at their institutions.

54. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Mental Health and Illness

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Organizers: *David T. Takeuchi* and *Brian Powell*, Indiana University

Panel: *David Newman*, DePauw University

Eliza Pavalko, Indiana University

Terri Winnick, Indiana University

The goal of the workshop is to convey the excitement of teaching the sociology of mental health to undergraduates and to provide some instructional tools that will help students learn some key constructs. We will provide examples of syllabi and instructional materials that may be useful to instructors. Handouts will be provided and time allotted for questions and discussion.

55. Regular Session. Social Dimensions of AIDS: Risk and Prevention

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer and Presider: *Laurie Wermuth*, California State University, Chico

Rising Proportions of Young Widows and the AIDS Epidemic in Africa. *Jacob Adetunji*, Bowling Green State University; and *J.B. Oni*

Motivation for Risk Reduction: Self Interest, Normative, and Relationship Reasons for Condom Use and Nonuse.

David Bell, *Roberto Trevino*, *John Atkinson*, and *Jerry Carlson*, Affiliated Systems Corporation

Sex, Drugs and HIV Risk among Detained Adolescents in Rural Alabama. *Bronwen Lichtenstein*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Factors Influencing Change Behavior: Risk Reduction for HIV Infection. *Beverly Stiles*, Texas A&M University

HIV, HBV, HCV, Gonorrhea, Chlamydia, and Associated Risk

Practices among Young Drug Injectors in Chicago.

Lawrence Ouellet and *Lorna Thorpe*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Discussion: *Wayne Wiebel*, University of Illinois, Chicago

56. Regular Session. Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations: Organizational Culture, Structure, and Ideology

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer and Presider: *Margaret A. Johnson*, Oklahoma State University

A Case Study of Organizational Dynamics in the Welfare/Workfare Rights Movement. *Sandra Bender Fromson*, University of Connecticut

Changing or Reproducing Society?: Discursive Politics by Rape Crisis Centers and Mainstream Organizations.

Patricia Yancey Martin, Florida State University

The Rise of the Donor: Organizational Strategies, Environmental Pressures and the Non-Profit Sector.

Emily A. Barman, University of Chicago

A Comparison of Self-Help, Electoral, and Pressure Group Voluntary Associations: Linking Organizational Characteristics to Psychological Empowerment. *N. Andrew Peterson* and *Paul W. Speer*, Rutgers University

Discussion: *Rebecca Bordt*, University of Notre Dame

57. Regular Session. Consumers and Consumption : Global Perspectives on the Development of Consumption Behavior

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer and Presider: *Peyton R. Mason*, Market Research Consultant

Encounters at the Counter: The Gender Dimension of the Shopping Experience in Contemporary Turkey. *Ayse Durakbasa*, Sinan University, Turkey; and *Dilek Cindoglu*, Bilkent University, Turkey

Cindoglu, Bilkent University, Turkey

Changing Ethnoscapes: Transformation of Eating-Out in Post-War Turkey. *Zafer Yenal*, Binghamton University

Leisure Activities and Cultural Tastes as Lifestyle Indicators: A Comparative Analysis of Germany, Sweden, Italy, Israel, and the United States. *Tally Katz-Gerro*, University of California, Berkeley

58. Regular Session. National and State Education Policy
Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer: *Caroline Hodges Persell*, New York University

Presider: *Amy Stuart Wells*, University of California, Los Angeles

Reforming High-Poverty Schools: Moving from Theory to Practice. *Robert Cooper*, Johns Hopkins University

The State Politics of Charter Schooling: The Cases of California, Minnesota, Massachusetts, and Georgia.

Kevin Dougherty and *Brigitte Nahas*, Manhattan College

Effects of School, District, and State Funding Policies on

Programs of School, Family, and Community Partnerships. *Joyce Epstein, Laurel A. Clark, Mavis G. Sanders, and Frances E. Van Voorhis*, Johns Hopkins University

States' Assessment Policies as Incentive Systems and Students' Academic Attainment. *Chandra Muller*, University of Texas, Austin; and *Kathryn S. Schiller*, State University of New York, Albany

To School, To Market: Visions of the Market and the Reconstruction of American Education. *Jeanne Powers*, University of California, San Diego; and *Peter W. Cookson, Jr.*, Columbia University

Discussion: *Elizabeth L. Useem*, Philadelphia Education Fund

59. Regular Session. Ethnographic Methodology

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Michael G. Flaherty*, Eckerd College
 Presider: *Donileen R. Loseke*, University of South Florida
 Autobiography, Emotions, Objectivity, and Other Fieldwork Dilemmas. *Laurie Schaffner*, University of California
 Researching from Afar: Benefits of Long Distance Ethnography. *D. Angus Vail* and *Brendan D. Walsh*, University of Connecticut

The Interactive Ethnography: Methodological Considerations. *Dick Butcher*, Southeastern Oklahoma State University; *Gottfried Paasche*, York University; and *Frank Nutch*, Trent University

Creative-Analytical Practices: Ethnography for the Twenty-First Century. *Laurel Richardson*, Ohio State University
 Discussion: *Barry Glassner*, University of Southern California

60. Regular Session. Social Structure, Social Relationships, and Moral Order: Weber, Durkheim, and Others

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *Harvey Goldman*, University of California, San Diego
 Presider: *Steven A. Turner*, University of South Florida
 Stratification Theory and Research in Weimar Germany. *Sandro Segre*, University of Genoa
 Scarce Resources and Iron Cages: Max Weber's Mechanism of Ossification of Social Relationships. *Vladimir Oboronko*, University of California, San Diego
 Rationalism in the Wild West: Max Weber, Capitalism, and the Frontier. *David N. Smith*, University of Kansas
 The Moral Philosophy of Organic Utility: Durkheim, Mill, Maslow. *Ronald G. LaRocque* and *Candan Duran-Aydintug*, University of Colorado, Denver

61. Regular Session. Law and Society: Power and Contextuality in Legal Transformation

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Mary E. Vogel*, Oxford University,

England

Macro-Level Determinants of Execution Rates: Disaggregating the Effects of Racial and Economic Inequality. *Lesley Williams Reid*, Tulane University
 Confrontations and Compromise: Dispute Resolution at a Worker Cooperative Coal Mine. *Elizabeth A. Hoffmann*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Myth in Police-Community Relations: An Institutional History of Police Reform *Jane Zavisca*, University of California, Berkeley

Session 61, continued

Social Context and Sentence Length: Toward a Political Model of Contextual and Individual Influences. *Ronald Helms*, Washington State University

Discussion: *Kenneth T. Andrews*, Harvard University

62. Regular Session. Patrolling the Boundaries of Whiteness: Class Variations, Gender Interplays

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Deborah K. King*, Dartmouth College
 Presider: *Cheryl Townsend Gilkes*, Colby College
 The Black Traffic in White Girls: Chicago Anti-Vice Crusades and the Gendered Logic of White Nationalism. *Brian Donovan*, Northwestern University

A Room without a View: Social Distance and the Structuring of Privileged Identity. *Michael Sacks* and *Marika Lindholm*, Northwestern University

Puerto Rican Wannabes: A Spectacle of Violated White Middle Class Girlhood. *Amy Wilkins*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

White Racial Attitudes in Working Class Atlanta. *Monica McDermott*, Harvard University

Discussion: *Deirdre Royster*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; and *Christina Gomez*, Dartmouth College

63. Regular Session. Social Networks: Structural Influences on Social Action

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and Presider: *Tom Valente*, Johns Hopkins University

Spatial Models of Network Formation. *Carter Butts* and *Kathleen M. Carley*, Carnegie Mellon University
 Structural Properties of Power Networks and Subjective Legitimacy. *John Martin*, Rutgers University

Global Policies, National Reactions: Responses to the United Nations' Agenda on Reproductive Health. *Nancy Luke*, University of Pennsylvania

Your Initial Knowledge or Tireless Networking?: A Computational Model of Human Capital and Social Capital in Knowledge Accumulation. *Jina Kang*, University of California, Los Angeles

Migrant Networks as Social Networks. *Ann D. Bagchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

64. Regular Session. Sport and Social Reproduction**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F**

Organizer and Presider: *Alan Klein*, Northeastern University
The Function of School Sport Revisited. *Naomi Fejgin*,
Zinman College, Israel

Parents, Sport, and Social Reproduction. *Thomas Gorman*,
Queens College/Queensborough Community College,
City University of New York

The Benefits of Sport and Science for Women: Race Makes a
Difference. *Rebecca Kraus*, U.S. Commission on Civil
Rights

The Effects of High School Interscholastic Sport Participation
on Academic Performance: Do Students Benefit and
Why? *Beckett Broh*, Ohio State University

Discussion: *Michael Malec*, Boston College

65. Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Hilton Chicago, Williford AB**

Refereed Roundtables (12:30-1:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Meyer Kestnbaum*, University of Maryland; and
Lee A. Smitley, University of Texas, Austin

1. Cross-Cultural Conflict Mediation

Inter-Racial Dialogue: Prospects for Genuine Change. *Amy
S. Hubbard*, Randolph-Macon College; and *Julie
Honold* and *Leonda Keniston*, Virginia Commonwealth
University

Cross-Cultural Conflict Resolution: Obtaining Just
Agreements. *Candice C. Carter*, University of North
Florida

2. Social Dimensions of the Military Presence

Competing Medical Systems in Postcolonial South Asia: A
Case Study of Medical Knowledge and Social Conflict.
Warren Fincher, University of Texas, Austin

Gender-Specific Effects of Military Presence on Local Rates
of Unemployment. *Bradford Booth*, University of
Maryland

Accession of Women in the Japan Self-Defense Force:
Paradoxical Gender Integration. *Yuko Kurashina*,
University of Maryland

3. Sources of Social Conflict

Cultural Stereotypes and the Adversary Compulsion. *Gordon
Fellman*, Brandeis University

Religious and Ethnic Conflict in a Secular Society: India's
Cow Protection. *Rennison Lalgee*, University of Texas,
Austin

Cultural Conflict and Stereotypes. *Lester Kurtz*, University of
Texas, Austin; and *Mariam Mniga*, Dar-es-Salaam
Television

4. Making Policy, Foreign and Military

U.S. Foreign Policy Decision Making: The Grenada
Intervention, 1983. *Christopher Paul*, The RAND
Corporation

American Public Opinion toward U.S. Engagement in

Peacekeeping. *Maria Bina Palmisano*, University of
Maryland

An Exploratory Analysis of Roll-Call Voting on Issues of
Concern to Women in the Military. *Rachel V. Noble*,
University of Maryland

5. Examining Genocide: Recent Controversies and Their
Impact on Sociology

A Theory of Genocide. *Michimi Muranushi*, Gakushuin
University, Japan

The Holocaust and the Phenomenon of Genocide: Their
Impact on Sociology. *Jack Nusan Porter*, The Spencer
Institute

Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict Business Meeting
(1:30-2:15 p.m.)

66. Section on Sociology of Population. Sociology of Population: Feminism, Capitalism, Marriage, and Fertility in Industrialized Nations (co-sponsored by the Section on the Sociology of Sex and Gender)**Hilton Chicago, Williford C**

Organizer and Presider: *Linda J. Waite*, University of Chicago
U.S. Women Who Delay Childbearing: Interpreting Recent
Marriage and Fertility Patterns. *Steven P. Martin*,
University of Wisconsin, Madison

Time of One's Own and the Timing of Births: A Gender
Perspective for Understanding Low Fertility in Post-
Transition Societies. *Harriet B. Presser*, Russell Sage
Foundation

Abortion among African-American Elites. *Averil Y. Clark*,
University of Pennsylvania

Weak Men and Disorderly Women: Divorce and the Division
of Labor. *Margaret Brinig*, George Mason University; and
Steven Nock, University of Virginia

Discussion: *Laura Sanchez*, Tulane University

67. Section on Political Sociology. Globalization and the State**Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 17**

Organizer and Presider: *Alexander Hicks*, Emory University
Determinants of Economic Growth: Bridging Sociologists and
Economists' Approaches. *Lane Kenworthy*, East Carolina
University

The New Imperialism: Five Theses. *Mohammed A. Bamyeh*,
New York University

Japanese Transnationals and the U.S. Grassroots: Mitsubishi
and Sexual Harassment. *Tomoji Ishi*, Japan Pacific
Resource Network

Globalization, Political Institutions, and the Advanced Welfare
State. *Duane Swank*, Marquette University

Discussion: *Alexander Hicks*, Emory University

68. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Learning from the Past While Building Toward the Future: Converging Diversity in Emotion Theory and Research

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

- Organizer and Presider: *Rebecca J. Erickson*, University of Akron
- Structure and Interaction at "Dave's Diner": Impression Management or Emotional Labor?: Towards a Theory of Interactional Emotion Change. *Tim Hallett*, Northwestern University
- Predicting Everyday Emotions: A Comparison of Affect Control Theory and Social Interactional Theory. *Dawn T. Robinson*, Louisiana State University; and *Vaughn A. DeCoster*, University of Tennessee
- Acts of Micro-Heroism: Niceness as an Emotional Mega Strategy. *Candace Clark*, Montclair State University
- The Problematic of Connection and Disconnection in Jane Addams' Social Theory. *Jill M. Niebrugge-Brantley*, Gettysburg College
- Discussion: *Peggy A. Thoits*, Vanderbilt University

69. Section on Latina/o Sociology. Labor Market Experiences of Latina/o Workers**Hilton Chicago, Joliet**

- Organizers: *Rogelio Saenz* and *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University
- Presider: *Cecilia Menjivar*, Arizona State University
- Latina Labor Force Participation in the United States: Comparing U.S.-Born and Foreign-Born Women. *Elizabeth Stearns*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- Decomposing the Puerto Rican Male and Female Income Differential: The Effects of Human Capital and Labor Market Characteristics. *Rosalie Torres Stone*, University of Connecticut
- Puerto Rican Women in the U.S. and Island Economy. *Christine E. Bose*, *Gilbert Marzan*, and *Gabriel Aquino*, State University of New York, Albany
- Mexican American and Korean Entrepreneurs. *Ramon Guerra*, University of Texas, Pan American
- Discussion: *Roberto M. De Anda*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

70. Section on Sociology of Religion. Religion Outside the Institutions**Hilton Chicago, Continental B**

- Organizer: *Lynn Davidman*, Brown University
- The Persistence of Carnival and Popular Culture in the Festival of the Fallas in Valencia, Spain. *Xavier Costa*, University of Warwick, England
- Women's Spirituality and Men: Personal Relations and Institutional Religion. *Mary Jo Neitz*, University of Missouri, Columbia
- Religious Practices and Maintaining the Presence of the "Dearly Departed." *Lynn Davidman*, Brown University

Session 70, continued

- Environmental Practices and the Boundaries of Religion. *Rebecca Kneale Gould*, Middlebury College

1:00 p.m. Meetings

- MOST Student Orientation (to 2:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom

1:30 p.m. Meetings

- Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict Business Meeting (to 2:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford AB

2:30 p.m. Meetings

- Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award Selection Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J
- Dissertation Award Selection Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G
- Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology Selection Committee—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C
- ASA Journal Editors—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4I

2:30 p.m. Sessions**71. Thematic Session. Democratization, Civil Society, and the Global Economy: Theory and Practice in the Latin American Context (co-sponsored by the Latin American Studies Association)****Hilton Chicago, Continental C**

- Organizer and Presider: *Susan Eckstein*, Boston University
- New Democracies and Democratic Theory: Overlaps and Disjunctions. *Guillermo O'Donnell*, University of Notre Dame
- How Globalization Is Shaping Our Theories about Latin American Development. *Gary Gereffi*, Duke University
- Globalization and Browning: Logics of Local Power in Latin America. *Peter B. Evans* and *Angela M. Snodgrass*, University of California, Berkeley
- A New Political Culture for an International Civil Society. *Edelberto Torres-Rivas*, Desarrollo Humano, Guatemala
- Discussion: *Jeffery M. Paige*, University of Michigan

72. Special Session. Systems-Functionalist Theory after

**Talcott Parsons: From 1979 to 1999 and Beyond
Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer and Presider: *Alberto Javier Trevino*, Wheaton College
Systems and Networks. *Stephan Fuchs*, University of Virginia
Parsons' Analysis of Societal Community: A Systems Theory for the 1990s and Beyond. *Uta Gerhardt*, University of Heidelberg, Germany
Looking Backwards into the Future: Talcott Parsons and the Future of Sociological Theory. *Mark Gould*, Haverford College
Talcott Parsons, General Systems Theory, and Complexity Theory: Towards an Anti-System Analysis. *Bryan S. Turner*, Cambridge University
Toward a New Sociological Functionalism. *Jonathan H. Turner*, University of California, Riverside
Discussion: *Victor Lidz*, Alleghany University of the Health Sciences

73. Special Session. Globalization, Decentralization, and the "Informal" Economy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer and Presider: *Cathy A. Rakowski*, Ohio State University
Municipal Reform, Urbanization, and Change in Small Scale Manufacturing in Mexico. *Bryan R. Roberts* and *Gonzalo Saravi*, University of Texas, Austin
Local Diversity in Global Restructuring: Labor Market Transformations and Social Inequality in Urban Latin America. *Richard Tardanico*, *Elena Bee*, and *Emma Ergon-Rowe*, Florida International University
City Government, Privatization and Informalization in a Planned Industrial City in Venezuela. *Cathy A. Rakowski*, Ohio State University, and *Maria Nuria De Cesaris*, PlanUrbe, Venezuela
What Does It Take for Women to Tap Decentralized Power?: Economic Power and Advocacy in Ecuador versus "Starting from Zero" Approaches in Nepal and El Salvador. *Rae Lesser Blumberg*, University of Virginia

74. Regional Spotlight Session. Documentary Photography and Visual Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer and Presider: *Douglas Harper*, Duquesne University
All Round the House: Images of a Jewish-American Community in Chicago. *Jay Wolke*, Museum of Contemporary Photography, Chicago
Amsterdam and Chicago: Seeing Gentrification. *Charles Suchar*, DePaul University
Documentary Photography and Visual Sociology: An Overview. *Douglas Harper*, Duquesne University

75. Author Meets Critics. *Family Ties: The Enduring Relationships between Parents and Their Children* (Temple University Press, 1997) by John R. Logan and Glenna D. Spitze, State University of New York, Albany

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer: *Donald J. Hernandez*, State University of New York, Albany
Presider: *Elizabeth G. Menaghan*, Ohio State University
Book Authors: *John R. Logan* and *Glenna D. Spitze*, University at Albany, State University of New York
Critics: *Larry Bumpass*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Eleanor Stoller, Case Western Reserve University
Judith Treas, University of California, Irvine

76. Professional Workshop. National Education Data Accessibility and Usability

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *Carl M. Schmitt*, U.S. Department of Education Workshop and NCES Data Overview. *Carl M. Schmitt*, U.S. Department of Education
International Archive of Education Data. *Peter Granda*, University of Michigan
Creating Longitudinal Data Files of Elementary/Secondary Public Schools. *Carl M. Schmitt*, U.S. Department of Education
Selected NCES Longitudinal Studies. *Caroline Hodges Persell*, New York University
Schools and Staffing Study. *Richard Ingersoll*, University of Georgia

77. Academic Workplace Workshop. Peer Review of Teaching

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Carla B. Howery, American Sociological Association
Thomas L. Van Valey, Western Michigan University
This workshop is oriented to faculty and department chairs who wish to broaden the ways in which teaching is evaluated to include peer review. Peer review goes well beyond classroom visitation. We will discuss other ways, from the point of hire, through promotion and tenure, through post-tenure review, to assess the teaching strengths and weakness of faculty. We will identify some of the political issues about the use of such information, the value for faculty development (formative education), as well as the uses of peer review for faculty review.

78. Teaching Workshop. How to Create A Terrific Teaching Portfolio!

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Organizer: *Jacqueline Boles*, Georgia State University
Panel: *Jacqueline Boles*, Georgia State University
Sandra Barnes, Georgia State University
Nandi Crosby, Georgia State University
The goal of this participatory workshop is to assist attendees in

developing an effective, exciting teaching portfolio. The workshop will accomplish this purpose by: (a) demonstrating the different components of a typical teaching portfolio; (b) demonstrating methods to personalize a teaching portfolio, and (c) providing hands-on experiences in developing a teaching portfolio. After presenting overview material (including a manual) on creating a teaching portfolio, participants will take part in a series of mini-sessions that will focus on the following areas: (1) developing a mission statement, purpose, and strategies; (2) creative ways to incorporate student evaluations; and (3) incorporating the vitae, courses taught or courses interested in teaching.

79. Open Refereed Roundtables. Transitions in Knowledge and Its Transmission: Education, Science, and the Teaching of Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Transitions in Education

Table President: *Robert Fiala*, University of New Mexico

Teaching/Power: Part II. *Edward S. Malecki*, California State University

Higher Education and the Expansion of Professional Employment: A Cross-National Examination of the Institutional Effects of Education. *Robert Fiala*, University of New Mexico

From Profession to Contingent Work: The Case of University of Instruction. *Raymond Garcia*, Michigan State University

The Longitudinal Effects of Education on Intellectual Ability. *Peggy Tonkin* and *R. Frank Falk*, University of Akron

A Multilevel Analysis of School and School District Contextual Effects on Achievement Scores of Minority Youngsters. *Vicki L. Lamb*, University of South Carolina

2. Transitions in Science

Table President: *Amit Prasad*, University of Illinois

Novel in the Understanding of Science: An Analysis of the Goldberg Variations. *Amit Prasad*, University of Illinois

A Comparative Study of Female Elite: Gender Attitudes among Women Scientists in Germany and the United States. *Sandra Hanson*, Catholic University; *Stefan Fuchs* and *Silke Aisenbrey*, Ludwig Maximilians University; and *Nataliya Kravits*, Catholic University of America

3. Transitions in Teaching Sociology

Table President: *Rebecca Bach*, Duke University

The Significance of the Memoir Boom for Teaching Sociology. *Roger Neustadter*, Northwest Missouri State University

Session 79, continued

Rockin' Soc: Using Popular Music to Introduce Sociological Concepts. *Benjamin D. Ablers* and *Rebecca Bach*, Duke University

There's One in Every Class: Sex Workers and Self-Disclosure in the Sociology Classroom. *Susan Rakoski*

Rosenbloom and *Tina Fetner*, New York University
The Evolution of Discussion through the Semester in the Mixed-Age College Classroom. *Jay R. Howard*, Indiana University, Columbus
Embracing Student Evaluations of Teaching: A Case Study. *Timothy J. Gallagher*, Kent State University

80. Research Poster Session. Research by New PhDs, 1994-1999

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Keith D. Parker*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

1. Cultural Poetics of Environmental Justice: Where Borders Fuse. *Kamala Platt* and *Irasema Coronado*, Incarnate Word University, San Antonio
2. Disproving the Human Capital Thesis: Country of Origin and Self-Employment in Four Economies. *Stephanie A. Bohon*, University of Georgia; and *Suzanne Baker*, Ohio University
3. Issues in Researching Men Who "Cruise" Other Men for "Anonymous" Sex: Sex, Sexuality, Substance Abuse, and Condoms. *Catlainn Sionean* and *Rebecca F. Plante*, University of Kentucky
4. Work and Family: A Balancing Act. *Angela J. Hattery*, Wake Forest University
5. Social Norms, Isomorphism, and Market Competition: A Study of the Behavior of Managed Care Organizations. *Eric G. Kirby*, University of Texas, Pan American
6. The Economic Underpinnings of Political Revisionism in Italy under the First Republic. *Salvatore J. Babones* and *Ricardo Pelizzo*, University of Texas, Arlington
7. Using Missing Person Police Reports to Identify Risk Factors among Runaway Youth. *George T. Patterson*, New York University

81. Student Forum. The Social Construction of HIV/AIDS: Changing Definitions of HIV/AIDS and the Role of the Healthcare System (co-sponsored by the ASA Honors Program)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizers: *Michelle Gloss*, Tulane University; and *Christopher M. Hill*, University of Oklahoma

Presiders: *Michelle Gloss*, Tulane University; and *Christopher M. Hill*, University of Oklahoma

Perception of HIV Infection Risk among Lesbians and Gay Men. *M. Obay Kahala*

Perceived Risk for HIV Infection among Poor, Young, Urban Women. *Robert J. Johnson* and *Rusty Ward*, Kent State University

Morality or Science: The Effects of Religious Commitment and AIDS-Related Knowledge on Undergraduates' Perceptions of Public Health Policy. *Benita Summers*, Bradley University

Discussion: *Chequita Smith Owens*, University of Oklahoma

82. Regular Session. Consumers and Consumption: Socialization of Consumption Behavior

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer and Presider: *Peyton R. Mason*, Market Research Consultant

Socialization, Education, and Lifestyle: How Social Mobility Affects Cultural Consumer Behavior. *Koen van Eijck* and *Kees van Rees*, Tilburg University, The Netherlands

Consumption and Citizenship during World War II: Product Advertising in Women's Magazines. *Tawnya Adkins Covert*, Purdue University

Middle-Aged Men, Motorcycles, and Meaning: Liminality and the Sociology of Consumption. *John A. Kovach*, Kutztown University

The Other "Child Study": Market Research and the Construction of Children as Consumers, 1930s-1960s. *Daniel Thomas Cook*, University of Illinois

Problematizations of Plenty: A Theory of Therapeutic Consumerism and the Practice of the Self. *Sam Binkley* and *Xenia Von Lilliean*, New School for Social Research

83. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: The Sociology of Credit and Finance

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizer: *Jozsef Borocz*, Rutgers University

Presider: *Paul McLean*, Rutgers University

Marketing Trust: Credit Reporting and Credit Rating in the 19th Century. *Barry Cohen*, Northwestern University

Uncertainty, Risk, and Trust: A Comparison of the Russian and American Credit Card Markets. *Alya Guseva*, University of California, San Diego

Popular Finance and the Sociology of Investing. *Brooke Harrington*, Harvard University

Social Networks, CEO Background, and Corporate Financing: A Dyadic Analysis of Similarity of Borrowing by Large U.S. Firms, 1973-1993. *Mark S. Mizruchi*, University of Michigan; and *Linda Brewster Stearns*, University of California, Riverside

Discussion: *John L. Campbell*, Dartmouth College

84. Regular Session. Ethnic and Racial Conflict

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *John Stone*, George Mason University

Ethnic Enclaves and Intolerance: The Case of Socialist Yugoslavia. *Garth Massey*, University of Wyoming; *Randy Hodson*, Ohio State University; and *Dusko Sekulic*, Flinders University, Australia

Rioting across Continental Divides: Personal Understandings and the Political Uses of History. *Beth Roy*

Ethnic Differences in Attitudes towards Two Versions of Affirmative Action. *Stephen Klineberg*, Rice University;

and *David Kravitz*, American Institutes for Research
The Politics of Affirmative Action and the Development of Multicultural Citizenship. *Marco Martiniello*, University of Liege, Belgium

Immigration and Diversity: Ethnic/Racial Conflict in Two Historical Periods. *Susan Olzak*, Stanford University; and *Suzanne Shanahan*, Duke University

Discussion: *Martin Bulmer*, University of Surrey, England

85. Regular Session. Family and Kinship: Race, Ideology, and Kinship

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizers: *Anita Ilta Garey*, University of California, Berkeley and University of New Hampshire; and *Karen V. Hansen*, Brandeis University

Presider: *Terry Arendell*, Colby College and University of California, Berkeley

The Politicization of Kinship: Family and Race in the Multiracial Movement. *Kimberly McClain DaCosta*, University of California, Berkeley

Sheltering and Shielding Care. *Andrea Altschuler*, University of California, Berkeley

The Paradox of Transracial Motherhood in Britain: The Meaning of Racism and Racial Empathy in Multiracial Families. *France Winddance Twine*, University of California, Santa Barbara and University of Washington

Discussion: *Nazli Kibria*, Boston University

86. Regular Session. Health Policy II

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University

Presider: *Susan C. Eaton*, Radcliffe Public Policy Institute

Perception of Family Health: An Urban-Rural Comparison in the Dominican Republic. *David Lopez*, Creighton University

A Structural Analysis of Health Promotion Policy: Comparative Results of a Policymaking Analysis in Six European Countries. *Guenther Lueschen*, *Alfred Rutten*, and *Karim Abu-Omar*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Grandparent Caregiving: Implications of Increasing Dependence on Families as the Safety Net Shrinks. *Rosalyn Lee*, Johns Hopkins University

Segregation and Mortality: The Deadly Effects of Racism? *Chiquita Collins*, Georgia Institute of Technology; and *David R. Williams*, University of Michigan

87. Regular Session. Law and Society: Theorizing the Autonomy of Law

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Mary E. Vogel*, Oxford University, England

Fish Do Not Thrive in Clean Water: How Chinese Local

Cadres Manipulate Property Rights. *Wu Jieh-min*,
Harvard University and Tsing Hua University, Taiwan
Liability and Responsibility in the Work of Company Doctors.
Elaine Draper, University of California, Berkeley; and
Kenneth Karst, University of California, Los Angeles
Stigma, Law, and Political Identity: Disability and the Right to
Die. *Amy Schindler*, Columbia University
Implementing New Employment Law: A Contested Terrain.
Deborah B. Balser, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Discussion: *Susan McCoin*, University of California, Los
Angeles

**88. Regular Session. Occupations and Professions: The
Organizational Context of Professional Work**

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer: *Joan E. Manley*, Louisiana State University
President: *Troy A. Banchard*, Louisiana State University
Interpretive Frameworks and the Organization of Technical
Labor in an Engineering Boutique: A Comparative Study
of Sales and R&D Engineers. *Asaf Darr*, Haifa University,
Israel
Organizational Supports for and Barriers to Part-Time Work
Arrangements for Professionals: The Case of Radiology.
Chloe E. Bird and *Martha Lang*, Brown University;
Jocelyn Chertoff, Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center;
and *Benjamin Amick*, New England Medical Center
Explaining Why Lawyers Want to Leave the Practice of Law.
Jean E. Wallace, University of Calgary
The Salience of Social Boundaries in the Health Care
Professions: A Social Network Analysis. *Elizabeth West*,
Royal College of Nursing Institute, England
Hospital Leaders in Turmoil: A Comparison of Hospitals and
Their Administrators before and after Profit Status
Conversions. *Sharyn J. Potter*, University of New
Hampshire; and *Timothy J. Dowd*, Emory University
Discussion: *Mary Ann Maguire*, Tulane University

89. Regular Session. Qualitative Methodology**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4**

Organizer: *Carol Brooks Gardner*, Indiana University, Indianapolis

Presider: *Robert D. Benford*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
 Presence and Absence in Virtual Ethnography. *Jason Rutter*, ESRC Centre for Research on Innovation & Competition, England; and *Greg Smith*, University of Salford, England

An Invitation to Grounded Theory in Ethnography. *Kathy Charmaz*, Sonoma State University; and *Richard G. Mitchell*, Oregon State University

Talking about Being Homeless: Footing as a Tool for Textual Analysis. *Celine-Marie Pascale* and *Candace West*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Studying the Self We Live By. *James A. Holstein*, Marquette University; and *Jaber Gubrium*, University of Florida, Gainesville

Discussion: *Charles Gallagher*, Georgia State University

90. Regular Session. Rural Sociology**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5**

Organizer and Presider: *Tony Winson*, University of Guelph
 Political Economy Frameworks and Restructuring of Old Industrial Regions: The Case of the Ohio River Valley. *Linda Lobao*, Ohio State University

Globalization, Restructuring, and Hard Times in Three Raw Materials-Dependent Communities. *Paul S. Ciccantell*, Kansas State University

Questioning the Community Question: Images of Wal-Mart and the Classic New England Town. *Todd Robbins*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; and *Jarl Ahlqvist*, Johnson State College

91. Regular Session. Social Networks: Social Interaction during Work and Play**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K**

Organizer and Presider: *Tom Valente*, Johns Hopkins University

Job Homophily and the Quality of Work: Bias in Manager Peer Evaluations. *Ray E. Reagans*, Carnegie Mellon University

Core Networks and the Activation of Ties: What Kinds of Routine Interpersonal Environments Allocate Resources in Nonroutine Situations? *Jeanne S. Hurlbert*, *Valerie A. Haines*, and *John J. Beggs*, Louisiana State University

Voluntary Job Mobility and Social Network Structure. *Michael Davern* and *David S. Hachen*, University of Notre Dame
 Social Network Efforts on the Breakup of Intimate Dyads. *Diane H. Felmler*, University of California, Davis

“She Calls, [but] It’s for Both of Us, You Know”: The Use of Traditional Fixed and Mobile Telephony for Social

Networking among Norwegian Parents. *Rich Ling*, Telenor Fo University, Norway

92. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. What We Know and Don’t Know about Gender: A Critical Conversation**Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom**

Organizer and Presider: *Joey Sprague*, University of Kansas

Panel: *Bonnie Thornton Dill*, University of Maryland
Paula England, University of Pennsylvania
Yen Le Espiritu, University of California, San Diego
Cecilia L. Ridgeway, Stanford University

93. Section on Sociology of Population. Roundtables on Population and Business Meeting/Reception**Hilton Chicago, Williford AB**

Refereed Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Craig St. John*, University of Oklahoma

1. Living Arrangements in the United States

Table Presider: *Dudley L. Poston*, Texas A&M University

The Spatial Ecology of Homosexual and Heterosexual

Partnering. *Dudley L. Poston*, *Carol Walther*, and *Hong Dan*, Texas A&M University

The Road to Independence: Patterns of Living Arrangements among Young Adults. *Marlene A. Lee*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Roger A. Wojtkiewicz*, Louisiana State University

2. Family Size

Table Presider: *Debarun Majumdar*, Bowling Green State University

Determinants of Intentions of Voluntary Childlessness in the United States: A Quantitative Analysis. *Debarun Majumdar*, Bowling Green State University

A Second Child or Not: A Qualitative Study of Recent Chinese Immigrants. *Qigui Chang* and *Zhencho Qian*, Arizona State University

3. Reproduction in Sub-Saharan Africa

Table Presider: *Laurie DeRose*, University of Maryland

Schooling and Attitudes on Reproductive-Related Behavior among Adolescents and Young Adults in Ghana. *Laurie DeRose*, University of Maryland; *F. Nii-Amoo Dodoo*, African Population Research Center; and *Vrushali Patil*, University of Maryland

NGOs and Demographic Change in East Africa: Fertility and HIV/AIDS Control. *Teresa G. Labov*, University of Pennsylvania

4. Family Formation in Developing Countries

Table Presider: *Jennifer Strickler*, University of Vermont

Patterns of Contraceptive Failure and Premature

Discontinuation in Morocco. *Jennifer Strickler* and *H. Gillman McCann*, University of Vermont

5. Child Care and Prenatal Care

Table Presider: *Karin L. Brewster*, Florida State University
 The Changing Determinants of Child Care Choice in the United States: 1977-1994. *Karin L. Brewster* and *Irene Padavic*, Florida State University; and *John Fulton*, University of Wisconsin
 Individual and Community Level Correlates of Prenatal Care in California. *Brian K. Finch*, University of Texas, Austin; *William A. Vega*, University of Texas, San Antonio; *Bohdan Kolody*, San Diego State University; and *Samuel Echeverria*, University of Texas, Austin

6. Social and Geographic Mobility
 Table Presider: *Ann Meier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Social Capital and School Achievement: Mediating the Effects of Family Structure. *Ann Meier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Generation Matters: The Economic Achievements of Mexican Americans. *Gretchen Livingston*, University of Pennsylvania
 Extending Mover/Stayer and Contingency Table Models of Migration with Conditional Logistic Regression. *Jeffrey Kuenzi*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Informal Discussion Roundtables:
 7. The National Study of Adolescent Health. *J. Richard Udry*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 8. Field Research in Developing Countries. *Susan Cotts Watkins*, University of Pennsylvania

Section on Sociology of Population Business Meeting and Reception (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

94. Section on Political Sociology. Reclaiming Politics for Sociology and the Public

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17
 Organizer and Presider: *Jeff Manza*, Northwestern University
 The Social Autopsy and the Resurrection of Civic Sociology: Reclaiming Politics in the 1995 Chicago Heat Wave. *Eric Klinenberg*, University of California, Berkeley
 Fighting Against Sweatshops. *Edna Bonacich*, University of California, Riverside
 A Retrospective on the Civil Rights Movement: Political and Intellectual Landmarks. *Aldon Morris*, Northwestern University
 Racial Politics and Redistribution: The Contingent Influence of Civil Rights, Riots, and Crime on Changes in Tax Progressivity. *David Jacobs*, Ohio State University
 Discussion: *Elisabeth Clemens*, University of Arizona

95. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Chair's Hour and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B
 Chair's Hour: The Sociology of Emotion's Past and Future: Yours, Mine, and Ours (2:30-3:30 p.m.)
 Organizer and Presider: *Spencer Cahill*, University of South

Florida
 Panel: *Candace Clark*, Montclair State University
Carolyn Ellis, University of South Florida
Sherryl Kleinman, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Section on Sociology of Emotions Business Meeting (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

96. Section on Sociology of Religion. Religion as a Site for Sociological Inquiry

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer: *Mary Jo Neitz*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 While the study of religion was once primarily confined to a small group of specialists in field, we are now seeing increasing numbers of sociologists with interests in culture, organizations, historical comparative methods who are finding that religious institutions and movements are interesting locations for study. This panel examines what conditions--changes in the social world and in sociology--are responsible for this shift, and the consequences for the sociology of religion.

3:00 p.m. Meetings

Orientation for First-Time Meeting Attendees (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Continental A

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Emotions Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B
 Section on Sociology of Population Business Meeting/Reception (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford AB

4:30 p.m.

Plenary**97. Opening Plenary Session. Immigration and the Remaking of the American Mosaic****Hilton Chicago, Grand Ballroom**

Organizer and Presider: *Alejandro Portes*, Princeton University

Speaker: *Doris Meissner*, Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice

Immigration and Citizenship in a Global Age. *Saskia Sassen*, University of Chicago

The Sociology of Immigration and Immigrants, Old and New. *Roger Waldinger*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Nation-State in the Age of Global Migrations. *Aristide R. Zolberg*, New School for Social Research

Section on Sociology of Religion and Association for the Sociology of Religion Reception

7:30 p.m.

Other Groups

"A Celebration of the Life of David Stevenson" (sponsored by the Section on Sociology of Education)—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

8:00 p.m.

Receptions

Section on Latina/o Sociology Reception and Dance (to 11:00 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford Room

6:30 p.m.

Receptions

Welcoming Party—Hilton Chicago, International South
Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict Reception—
Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M
Section on Social Psychology, Section on Rational Choice,
and Section on Sociology of Emotions Joint Reception—
Hilton Chicago, Astoria
Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender Reception—Hilton
Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

8:30 p.m.

Other Groups

"An Open Forum on Kosovo" (Robert D. Benford)—Hilton
Chicago, Conference Room 4K

6:30 p.m.

Other Groups

Alpha Kappa Delta Distinguished Lecture by Maureen
Hallinan (to 7:30 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Marquette
Consumers and Consumption Interest Group—Hilton
Chicago, Lake Erie
"Labor and Labor Movement" (Fernando E. Gapasin)—Hilton
Chicago, Lake Ontario
Sociologists' AIDS Network (SAN)—Hilton Chicago,
Conference Room 4K

7:00 p.m.

Receptions

Saturday, August 7

The length of each session/meeting activity is one hour and 45 minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs should see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room.

7:00 a.m. Meetings

Community College Sociologists' Bagel Breakfast Gathering (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4
Section on Asia and Asian America Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, French Quarter restaurant (lobby level)
Section on Social Psychology Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor D

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award Selection Committee (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C
Distinguished Contributions to Teaching Award Selection Committee—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor D
Honors Program—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4
2000 Program Committee (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom
Regional, State, and Aligned Sociological Association Officers—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Boardroom
Committee on the Status of Persons with Disabilities in Sociology—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society *Sociological Forum* Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

8:30 a.m. Sessions

98. Thematic Session. Transformation in the American Labor Market: At Century's End

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Patricia A. Roos*, Rutgers University
Configurations of Inequality. *Leslie McCall*, Rutgers University
Evolving Employment Relations. *Arne L. Kalleberg*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Transforming Labor Markets: Race, Sex, Ethnicity. *Barbara Reskin*, Harvard University
Audience Discussion

99. Special Session. Social Science Contributions to the President's Initiative on Race

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer: *Reynolds Farley*, Russell Sage Foundation
Panel: *John Goering*, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Sanders Korenman, Baruch College, City University of New York
Roberta Spalter-Roth, American Sociological Association
Nancy DiTomaso, Rutgers University

100. Special Session. Bilingualism and Its Consequences in America

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer and Presider: *David Lopez*, University of California, Los Angeles
Panel: *Stanley Lieberman*, Harvard University
Alejandro Portes, Princeton University
Gillian Stevens, University of Illinois
Discussion: *David Lopez*, University of California, Los Angeles

101. Regional Spotlight Session. Puerto Rican Chicago at the Turn of the Century

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Nilda Flores-Gonzalez*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Bridges in Transnational Labor: Puerto Rican Women Workers in Chicago. *Maura I. Toro-Morn*, Illinois State University
The 1966 Division Street Riot: A Milestone in the History of Puerto Ricans in Chicago. *Mervin Mendez*, The Hoop Institute, Chicago

Session 101, continued

La Tierra's Always Perceived as a Woman: Imagining Folk

and Urban Communities in Chicago's Puerto Rican Community. *Gina M. Perez*, Northwestern University
 The Role of Institutions in the Social Construction of a Puerto Rican Transnational Community: The Chicago Experience. *Marisa Alicea*, DePaul University
 El Paseo Boricua: Claiming a Puerto Rican Space in Chicago. *Nilda Flores-Gonzalez*, University of Illinois, Chicago

102. Didactic Seminar. Categorical Interactions in Regression Analysis (to 11:30 a.m.)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Ticket required for admission

Roger A. Wojtkiewicz, Louisiana State University

The coefficients for interactions between categorical variables in regression analysis capture the joint effects of two or more independent variables on a dependent variable. The purpose of this seminar is to place categorical interactions in a broader conceptual context and by doing so provide seminar participants with some general tools for regression modeling. I have three key objectives for the seminar. First, I want to show that there is not one categorical interaction model but a family of models for any set of independent variables. These include the "all differences model," the "within-group differences model," and the "standard interaction model." Second, I will show that the logic of differences underlying the various categorical interaction models can be illustrated using simpler additive models. Third, I will show that the modeling techniques used to create categorical interaction models have general applications. My goal for this seminar is to provide participants with practical knowledge and tools which they can immediately apply in their own regression modeling work.

103. Professional Workshop. Funding from the Sociology Program at NSF: What You Always Wanted to Know

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association

Presider: *Patricia E. White*, National Science Foundation

Panel: *Barry Markovsky*, National Science Foundation

Suzanne Bianchi, University of Maryland

John R. Logan, University at Albany

104. Academic Workplace Workshop. The Effective Use of Part-time and Adjunct Faculty

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

Nancy E. Sacks, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Toby Parcel, Ohio State University

Phyllis Raabe, University of New Orleans

In this workshop, helpful strategies and mechanisms will be suggested as to how departments and institutions can take measures to recruit and retain "good" adjuncts. Issues such as expanding the pool of

applicants, providing adequate support services, instituting and reviewing "participation" in campus/department affairs policy, and lobbying for and obtaining better compensation for adjuncts will be explored.

105. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Introductory

Sociology for the First Time

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Bruce Friesen, Kent State University

This workshop is designed for those who have never taught Introduction to Sociology before, as well as those who are wondering if there is a better way. Organized around a series of questions, the workshop will facilitate interaction among participants as they reflect on a variety of pedagogically challenging issues. Course goals, learning, assessment, students, and active research will receive special attention.

106. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Formal Organizations

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Diane Pike, Augsburg College

Whether you teach within the rubric of complex or formal organizations, this workshop will provide models of effective conceptual approaches to teaching the sociology of organizations. It will include successful assignments and pedagogical ideas, in particular critical thinking, organizational misconduct, and theory application. Participants will have the opportunity to engage in actual practice and to share ideas. Mini-workbook provided.

107. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Community Action Research Projects (co-sponsored by the ASA Sydney S. Spivack Program in Applied Social Research and Social Policy)

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Organizer: *Nancy A. Naples*, University of California, Irvine

1. Democracy Forum: Reclaiming a Legacy of Justice: Dilemmas of a Multi-Racial Community Research Project. *Cathleen Armstead* and *Molly Talcott*, Democracy Forum
2. Urban Poverty, Community Building, and the Future of Urban America. *Jennifer Karas*, University of Denver
3. Community Research from Scratch: Building Bridges with a Growing, yet Submerged Hispanic Population in Lexington, Kentucky. *Brian L. Rich*, Transylvania University
4. Community Collaboratives and Community Members: Whose Voices Are Heard? *Barry Saferstein*, California State University, San Marcos
5. Strategies for Urban Change: A Comparative Study of Contemporary Models of Neighborhood-Based Community Organizing. *Kristina Smock*, Northwestern University
6. Assessing Child Care Needs of Low-Income Women in Frederick, Maryland. *Kerry Strand*, Hood College
 Barriers to Using Breast Cancer Screening Service among African-American Women in Frederick, Maryland. *Kerry Strand*, Hood College

108. Special Informal Discussion Roundtables. New Directions in Sociology: Looking to the Future at Century's End

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizers: *Felice J. Levine* and *Jan E. Thomas*, American Sociological Association

1. Ethical Challenges in Health Care Delivery

Table Presider: *Daniel F. Chambliss*, Hamilton College
 Empirical Bioethics. *Donald Light*, University of Pennsylvania
 Ethics as Cutting Edge Medical Sociology in the 21st Century.
Jacob Heller, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 End of Life Choice: A Sociological Issue. *Betsy Fife*, Indiana
 University School of Nursing

2. The Promise of Sociological Practice

Table Presider: *Joyce Miller Iutovich*, Keystone University
 Research Corporation

Three Case Examples of Consulting Approaches in
 Sociology. *Charles Nelson*, formerly Management
 Research Associates

Sociology as a Comprehensive Public Policy Instrument. *Ken
 Zimmerman*, Oklahoma Corporation Commission

3. Place and Space in the Lives and Study of Persons of Color

Table Presider: *Ramon Torrecilha*, Mills College
 Michigan's Minority Graduates in Practice: The River Runs
 Through Law School. *Richard Lempert*, *David Chambers*,
 and *Terry Adams*, University of Michigan

Using Sophisticated Spatial Analysis in Sociology. *W. Allen
 Martin*, University of Texas, Tyler

Intergroup Contact Theory, Implications, and New Directions.
Shun Lu, University of Georgia

Self-Presentation in Everyday Racial/Gender Life. *Yanick St.
 Jean*, University of Nevada

4. Emerging Trends in Sociology and the Academy

Table Presider: *Dean S. Dorn*, California State University,
 Sacramento

Some Paths to Sociology as a Science. *Theodore Kemper*,
 St. Johns University

Sociology in the University: Trends for the 21st Century.
Severyn Bruyn, Boston College

Society in the New Millennium: A Sociologists Vision of the
 Future. *William Cross*, Illinois College

5. From American Philosophy to Positivist Sociology: What Ought to Come Next?

Table Presider: *Ed Lawler*, Cornell University

Sociological Case Research as Pragmatic Science: A
 Proposal. *Donald R. LaMagdeleine*, University of St.
 Thomas

Richard Rorty and the Pragmatic Imagination: A Model for a
 Post-Realist Sociology. *G. Steven Lybrand*, University of
 St. Thomas

New Horizons in Sociological Theory and Research: The
 Frontiers of Sociology at the Beginning of the 21st
 Century. *Luigi Tomasi*, University of Trento

6. The Challenge for Sociology in the Next Century

Table Presider: *Shirley Laska*, University of New Orleans

The Role of Social Science in the 21st Century. *Shahid*

Shahidullah, Christopher Newport University

The Scientific Method in Sociology: Back to Square One.

Bernard Phillips, Aldine De Gruyter Publishers

Why Sociological Core Theory Will Appear by the Year 2020.

Frank Young, Cornell University

Prospects for the Capitalist Revolution in the 21st Century.

Richard Edgar, formerly of University of New Orleans

109. Research Poster Session. Modes of Visual Research and Analysis**Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall**

Organizer: *David Halle*, University of California, Los Angeles

1. Mapping and Displaying New York City Social Change,
 1910-1997. *Andrew Beveridge*, City University of New
 York, Queens College

2. Picturing the Penitentiary. *Paul Eisenhauer*, Chestnut Hill
 College

3. Modes of Visual Research and Analysis: Student Papers
 and Student Research. *Barbara Walters*, *David J. Lasky*,
 and *Yuliya Reznik*, City University of New York,
 Kingsborough

4. Population Dynamics and Environmental Protection of
 Wetlands: Integrating Remotely-Sensed Imagery, GIS,
 and Multivariate Regression Analysis. *Deborah Balk*,
 Center for International Earth Science Information
 Network

110. Regular Session. Immigrant Families**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 7**

Organizer: *Pyong Gap Min*, Queens College, City University
 of New York

Presider: *Mehdi Bozorgmehr*, City College, City University of
 New York

Do Parents Play a Role in Maintaining Ethnic Culture?

Second Generation Vietnamese Cultural Behaviors,
 Attitudes, and Identities. *Caitlin Killian*, Emory University

The Costs of "Becoming American": Dropping out of School
 among Children of Refugees. *Cynthia Feliciano*,
 University of California, Los Angeles

Session 110, continued

Postindustrial Structures, Preindustrial Values: The
 Emergence of the Transnational Family in Transnational
 Capitalism. *Phacel Salazar Parrenas*, University of
 California, Los Angeles

Continuities in Gender Relations: A Case of Immigrant
 Families from Huejuquilla el Alto. *Patricia Zamudio*,
 Northwestern University

Discussion: *Pyong Gap Min*, City University of New York,
 Queens College

111. Regular Session. Culture and Cognition

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Barry Schwartz*, University of Georgia
 Imitation or the Internalization of Norms: Is Twentieth-Century Social Theory Based on the Wrong Choice? *Stephen Turner*, University of South Florida
 Styles of Reasoning and Framing Temporality: A Comparison of Japanese and American History Lessons. *Masako Ema Watanabe*, International Research Center for Japanese Studies
 Student Resistance and Teacher Framing Strategies. *Dan McFarland*, University of Chicago
 Calendars and History: A Comparative Study of Collective Memory. *Eviatar Zerubavel*, Rutgers University
 Discussion: *Wendy Espeland*, Northwestern University

112. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Rethinking Embeddedness**Hilton Chicago, Joliet**

Organizer: *Jozsef Borocz*, Rutgers University
 Presider: *Ann Mische*, Rutgers University
 Systems of Exchange: A Typological Analysis. *Nicole Woolsey-Biggart*, University of California, Davis; and *Rick Delbridge*, Cardiff Business School, United Kingdom
 Technologically Embedded Authority: The Post-Industrial Decline in Bureaucratic Hierarchies. *A. Aneesh*, Rutgers University
 Wataridori (Migratory Bird): Structural and Temporal Embeddedness. *Richard Colignon*, Duquesne University; and *Chikako Usui*, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 Access and Control Benefits through Embedded Ties and Network Complementarity: The Case of Midmarket Firms and Banks. *Brian Uzzi*, Northwestern University
 Discussion: *Mauro Guillen*, University of Pennsylvania

113. Regular Session. Varieties of Environmentalism**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer: *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University
 Presider: *Shelly K. Habel*, Whitman College
 Precursors of the Environmental Movement III: Political Opportunities in the 1950s and 1960s. *Harry R. Potter*, Purdue University
 Money for Nature: A Network Analysis of Foundations and U.S. Environmental Groups. *Robert J. Brulle*, Drexel University; and *Beth Schaefer Caniglia*, University of Notre Dame
 Labor-Environment Relations: An Analysis of the Factors Influencing the Relationship between Labor Unions and Environmentalists. *Brian Obach*, University of Wisconsin
 Who Wins, Who Loses?: Toward a Synthetic Framework for Hazardous Facility Siting Struggles. *Melissa M. Toffolon-Weiss*, Tulane University
 Discussion: *Angela G. Mertig*, Michigan State University

114. Regular Session. Ethnographic Research**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4**

Organizer and Presider: *Michael G. Flaherty*, Eckerd College
 "You Won't Believe Who I Just Saw!": Celebrity-Sighting Narratives and the Storyability of Fan-Celebrity Encounters. *Kerry Ferris*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Subverting Compliance: An Interactional Labeling Approach to Medical Treatment Adherence. *Karen Luffey*, Indiana University
 A Critique of Cultural Interpretations in Community College Ethnographies: Has Class Been Dismissed? *Regina J. Deil*, Northwestern University
 "Glass" Ceilings: The Influence of Gender on Perceptions of Power and Status within Illicit Drug Networks. *David M. Long*, Emory University *Ronald G. Larocque*, University of Colorado, Denver; and *Lee Howland*, Georgia State University; *Seretha McMoore*, Emory University; and *Akilah N. Thomas*, Clark-Atlanta University
 Discussion: *Ruth Horowitz*, New York University

115. Regular Session. Historical Sociology: War, Wartime, and Political Processes**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B**

Organizer: *Julia Adams*, University of Michigan
 Presider: *Ming-cheng Lo*, University of California, Davis
 Incidental Causes and Tipping Conjectures: Vichy, July 1940. *Ivan Ermakoff*, University of Wisconsin
 State-making and Revolt in Early Modern France. *Edgar Kiser* and *April Linton Eaton*, University of Washington
 The Youth of Empire: Imperial Identity in World War Two France and Indochina. *Anne Raffin*, New School for Social Research
 War and the Development of American Civil Society. *Theda Skocpol*, *Ziad Munson*, *Marshall Louis Ganz*, and *Andrew Karch*, Harvard University
 Discussion: *Richard Lachmann*, State University of New York, Albany

116. Regular Session. Social Inequalities and Mental Health: Gender and Race**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M**

Organizer and Presider: *Maxine Seaborn Thompson*, North Carolina State University
 Race, Class, and Psychological Distress: A Contradiction. *Verna M. Keith* and *Wendy Y. Carter*, Arizona State University
 Determinants of Well-Being: The Differential Effects of Education for Men and Women in the 1990s. *Marieke Van Willigen*, East Carolina University; and *Catherine E. Ross*, Ohio State University
 Gender, Social Class, and Psychological Distress. *Jennifer Ali*, Kent State University
 Are Sociological Models of the Effects of Gender, Paidwork

and Unpaid Work on Depression and Self-Rated Health Generalizable to Mental and Physical Health? *Chloe E. Bird*, Brown University; and *Allen M. Fremont*, Harvard University

Discussion: *Pamela Braboy Jackson*, Duke University

117. Regular Session. Occupations and Professions: The Ecology of Professions

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer: *Joan E. Manley*, Louisiana State University
 Presider: *Steven G. Brint*, University of California, Riverside
 Milk Rounds, Case Studies, and the Aftermath: A Critique of the Management Consulting Profession. *Thomas Armbruster* and *Raimund Schmolze*, London School of Economics, England

Good Time, Bad Times: Differential Effects of Organizational Dynamics on the Careers of Men and Women. *Heather A. Haveman*, Cornell University; *Joseph Broschak*, University of Texas, Austin; and *Lisa Cohen*, University of California, Berkeley

Revolution and Professional Failure: Hungarian Economic Science after 1948-1989. *Johanna Bockman*, University of California, San Diego

System Revised: A New View of the Ecology of Professions. *Andrew Abbott*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Steven G. Brint*, University of California, Riverside

118. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Class, Cleavage, and Political Change

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Presider: *Barb Brents*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
 Is Social Class Dying?: What We Have Learned from Recent Work on the Topic. *Terry Nichols Clark*, University of Chicago; and *Seymour Martin Lipset*, George Mason University

Postmaterialism in Unresponsive Political Systems. *Robert J. Brym*, *Jonah Butovsky*, *John Simpson*, and *John Veugelers*, University of Toronto

Social Stratification and Changing Political Culture: A Case of Taiwan. *Chin Hu*, Syracuse University

Revival of the New Deal Coalition? Social Groups and Political Change in the 1990s. *Jeff Manza*, Northwestern University; and *Clem Brooks*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Discussion: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago

119. Regular Session. Population

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Organizer: *Stewart E. Tolnay*, State University of New York, Albany

Presider: *Mark Fossett*, Texas A&M University
 Racial and Ethnic Differences in Marriage and Childbearing

Attitudes. *Elaine Marchena* and *Linda Waite*, National Opinion Research Center

African American Mortality from 1935 to 1990. *Irma T. Elo*, University of Pennsylvania

All Suburbs Are Not Created Equal: A New Look at Racial Differences in Suburban Location. *David Harris*, University of Michigan

American Dreams and Nightmares: A Life Table Approach. *Mark R. Rank*, Washington University; and *Thomas Hirschl*, Cornell University

Discussion: *Avery Guest*, University of Washington

120. Regular Session. Technology, Computers, and Society

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer: *Susan E. Cozzens*, Georgia Institute of Technology

Access Denied: Change in Computer Ownership and Use, 1984-1997. *Robert Kominski* and *Eric Newburger*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Economic Growth of Computing. *Debra L. Gimlin*, *James Rule*, and *Sylvai J. Sievers*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The Technology Economy: A Comparative Analysis of Asian American and African American Participation. *Kenneth Oman*, University of Virginia

Anonymity and Community in Cyberspace: Developing the Virtual into the Real. *Sarah N. Gaston*, Northwestern University; and *Amanda Zweerink*, Valentine-Radford Advertising

Digital Materiality: Embodiment in Virtual Spaces. *T. L. Taylor*, Brandeis University

121. Section on Sociology of Education. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University

1. Influence of Factors Outside of School on Education Attainment

Table Presider/Discussant: *David P. Baker*, Pennsylvania State University

Investigating How Adolescent Employment, Socioeconomic Status, and Labor Markets Affect Educational Attainment: The Case of High School Dropouts. *Ralph McNeal*, University of Connecticut, Storrs

Exploring the Extra Curriculum: Student Investments Outside the Classroom. *Christopher Swanson*, University of Chicago

2. Consequences of Institutional Experiences

Table Presider/Discussant: *Thomas Hoffer*, University of Chicago

Reconsidering the Effects of Student Employment on Academic Outcomes: A New Theory and Better Data. *John Robert Warren*, *Ramira Alamilla*, and *Andrew*

- Riggle*, University of Washington
The Effects of Parents' Occupational Experiences on Children's Occupational Goals and Preparation. *Julia Gwynne*, University of Chicago
3. Why Literacy Matters
Table Presider/Discussant: *Emily Hannum*, Harvard University
Savings and the Ability to Do Math Story Problems: Why You Should Have Paid More Attention in Seventh Grade. *David Rhodes*, American Institutes for Research
Education and Voting: The Importance of Literacy, Literacy Practices, and Social Networks. *William J. Carbonaro*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
4. Race and Achievement
Table Presider/Discussant: *Meredith Phillips*, University of California, Los Angeles
High School Racial Composition: Balancing Excellence and Equity. *Shelly Brown*, University of Michigan
Notes from the Back of the Room: How Tensions between Schooling Goals for Black Students Undermine Learning and Other Problems of Cultural Coaching. *Karolyn Tyson*, University of California, Berkeley
5. Factors Influencing Achievement and Advancement to College
Table Presider/Discussant: *Kathryn S. Schiller*, State University of New York, Albany
The Effects of Teacher Expectations on Black, White, and Latino Students' Growth in Academic Achievement. *Gabriella C. Gonzalez*, Harvard University
Values, Structures, and Post-Secondary Matriculation. *Robert Petrin*, University of Chicago
6. Feeling as if You Belong: Membership in Schools
Table Presider/Discussant: *Michael Olneck*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Students' Perceptions of Membership and Their High Schools. *Becky A. Smerdon*, American Institutes for Research
School Racial Context and Educational Achievement among Minority Youth. *Sandra M. Way*, University of Arizona
7. Race and Education
Table Presider: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University
Surfing the "Model Minority" Wave of Success: Vietnamese Youth and the Construction of Academic Identity and Ideology. *Gilberto Q. Conchas*, University of Michigan
"I'm Not Going to Think of You as Black, I'll Just Think of You as My Friend": Color-Blind Ideologies and Exclusionary Race Relations on a Predominately White Campus. *Amanda Lewis* and *Mark Chesler*, University of Michigan; and *Tyrone Forman*, University of Michigan
8. Day to Day Realities of Schooling
Table Presider/Discussant: *Katherine Brown Rosier*, Louisiana State University
Caught between a "Soft" and a "Hard" Place: Issues of Gender Identity in the Schooling and Job Behaviors of Low-Income Minority Youth. *Prudence L. Carter*, Columbia University
Beyond the Burden of Being a "Nerd": Delineating Successful Trajectories during the Transition to High School among Urban Adolescents. *David A. Kinney*, Central Michigan University
9. Dropping Out of High School
Table Presider/Discussant: *Sean F. Reardon*, Harvard University
The Timing of High School Dropout. *Douglas Anderson*, University of Southern Maine
A Test of Three Sociological Explanations of High School Completion. *Edward B. Reeves* and *Edward F. Breschel*, Morehead State University
10. Work and School
Table Presider/Discussant: *Richard Arum*, University of Arizona
Employer Support of Job-Related Education: Paying the Cost to Be the Boss. *David B. Bills*, University of Iowa
Making the Transition: Work Experiences after High School. *Phaedra Daipha*, *Lisa Hoogstra*, and *Dashiell Shapiro*, University of Chicago and NORC
11. Tracking
Table Presider/Discussant: *Paul LePore*, University of Washington
Explaining the Dominance of Downward Track Mobility for the Mobile. *Samuel R. Lucas*, University of California, Berkeley
Tracking and Distressed Schools: Double Jeopardy for Parent and Student Educational Plans. *Ana-Maria Wahl*, *Naomi Lacy*, and *Helen A. Moore*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
12. Gender and Math
Table Presider/Discussant: *Harold Wenglinsky*, Educational Testing Service
The Impact of Children's Part-Time Work on Math and Science Achievement: An International Comparison. *David Post*, Pennsylvania State University
Testing Explanations for Sex Differences in Math and Science Achievement. *Anastasia S. Vogt Yuan* and *Douglas B. Downey*, Ohio State University
13. Parent Involvement
Table Presider/Discussant: *Joyce Epstein*, Johns Hopkins University
Parents Matter: Influences of Parental Involvement on School-Related Behaviors, Plans, and Expectations. *Sophia Catsambis* and *Belkis Suazo-Garcia*, Queens College, City University of New York
Sixth Grade Madness: Parental Emotion Work in the Private High School Application Process. *Tiffani Chin*, University of California, Los Angeles
14. School Choice: Parents' Requests and Schools'

Decisions

Table Presider/Discussant: *Peter W. Cookson, Jr.*, Columbia University

Surprising Admissions: An Analysis of Acceptances to Public Magnet Schools. *Ruth C. Neld*, University of Pennsylvania

The Parent Swap: Constructing School Quality, Safety, and Urban Youth and Ranking Area High Schools. *Angela Irvine*, Northwestern University

15. Looking Inside Schools: Issues of Engagement

Table Presider/Discussant: *Sally Kilgore*, Modern Red Schoolhouse Institute

Solving the Personalism/Academic Press Puzzle: Meeting the Requirements of Equity. *Douglas D. Ready* and *Karen E. Ross*, University of Michigan

Educational Wastelands in America: Towards a Sociological Theory of Minding. *Gad Yair*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

16. Cultural Capital, Habitus

Table Presider/Discussant: *David Swartz*, Boston University
Understanding Educational Opportunity and the Importance of Habitus: A Theoretical Essay. *Erin McNamara Horvat*, Temple University

Social Capital, Cultural Capital, and Caring Teachers: The Perspectives of Street Savvy Students and a "Magic Teacher." *Lory J. Dance*, University of Maryland

17. Race, School Choices, Education

Table Presider/Discussant: *Barbara Schneider*, University of Chicago

Private Schooling as a Strategic Event. *Salvatore Saporito*, Temple University; *Joshua Freeley*, Temple University

Does Student Mobility Contribute to Racial and Ethnic Differences in Student Achievement Growth?: A Study of Central School District. *Eric Grodsky*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

18. Educational and Occupational Experiences

Table Presider/Discussant: *Kimberlee Shauman*, University of California, Davis

Thriving in Academia: Correlates of Success and Satisfaction among Women Faculty. *Kathryn Borman*, *Jeffrey Kromrey*, *Amy F. Fox*, and *Ellen Puccia*, University of South Florida

A Matter of Degree(s): Twentieth-Century Trends in Occupational Status Returns to Educational Credentials in Canada. *Richard Wanner*, University of Calgary

19. Urban Schools

Table Presider/Discussant: *Floyd M. Hammack*, New York University

The Disorganization of Schools: Turbulence in the School Year and Its Impact on Achievement. *Chris Weiss*, University of Pennsylvania

Political Cultures and Contrasting Modes of School Reform in New York and Los Angeles. *Julia C. Wrigley*, City

University of New York Graduate Center

20. Assessing Systems of Higher Education

Table Presider/Discussant: *David Karen*, Bryn Mawr College
The Stratification of Israeli Universities: Implications for Higher Education Policy. *Abraham Yogev*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

Educational Expansion in Belgium: A Systems Theoretical Analysis. *Raf Vanderstraeten*, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands

21. Organization and Processes in Higher Education

Table Presider/Discussant: *Kevin Dougherty*, Manhattan College

The Changing Role of Trustees in the Governance of Higher Education. *Joan Z. Spade*, Lehigh University

Reframing Remedial Education: An Examination of Remediation as a Systemic Phenomenon. *Kathleen M. Shaw*, Temple University

22. Factors Influencing Decisions to Further Education

Table Presider/Discussant: *Anthony Antonio*, Stanford University

Session 121, continued

Planning Resources and Post Secondary Education: A Preliminary Examination of the Effects of School Characteristics on College Matriculation. *Lori D. Hill*, University of Chicago

Background Effects on School Continuation Decisions: Evidence from Baccalaureate and Beyond, 1993/4. *Brian K. Finch*, University of Texas, Austin

23. Higher Education: Selected Issues

Table Presider/Discussant: *David Levinson*, Massachusetts Community College

The Effect of State Financial Aid Policy on the Tuition Student Face. *Ellen M. Bradburn*, National Center for Education Statistics

Who Goes to College?: Features of Institutional Tracking in Japanese Higher Education. *Hiroshi Ono*, University of Chicago

24. Predictors of Achievement

Table Presider/Discussant: *Regina E. Werum*, Emory University

Friends and Classmates: Peer Influences and Educational Achievement in Developing Countries. *Ben Dalton* and *Claudia Buchmann*, Duke University

Curricular Policy and Inequality in Achievement. *Hanna Ayalon*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

25. Organizational Issues in Schooling

Table Presider/Discussant: *Phyllis Riddle*, St. Vincent College
Debates over Gay Students Groups in Public Schools: An Analysis of Power/Knowledge in Practice. *Melinda Miceli*, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

Section on Sociology of Education Business Meeting (9:30-

10:15 a.m.)

122. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Gender Relations across the Globe**Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room**Organizer and Presider: *Val Moghadam*, Illinois State UniversityForces of Inclusion: Examining State Policies in Hungary and Austria, 1945-1995. *Eva Fodor*, Dartmouth College
Worldwide Changes in the State Regulation of Sex, 1945 to the Present. *David John Frank* and *Bayliss Camp*, Harvard UniversityBodies, Borders, and Sex Tourism in a Globalized World: Tourists Gaze at Amsterdam and Havana. *Nancy A. Wonders* and *Raymond Michalowski*, Northern Arizona UniversityHonor Crimes in the Middle East: Contested Boundaries through Women's Bodies. *Dilek Cindoglu*, Bilkent University, TurkeyDiscussion: *Nitza Berkovitch*, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Israel**123. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference. Social Psychological Perspectives on Inequality I: Theoretical Frameworks****Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17**Organizer and Presider: *Linda D. Molm*, University of Arizona
Social Exchange and Inequality: Back to the Basics. *Karen S. Cook*, Stanford UniversityInequality and Status: Resources, Expectations, and Advantage. *John Skvoretz*, University of South CarolinaInequality and the Self: Exploring their Connections from an Interactionist Perspective. *David A. Snow*, University of Arizona; and *Leon Anderson*, Ohio UniversityIdentities and Social Inequality from an Affect Control Theory Perspective: Emotional, Behavioral, and Motivational Implications. *Neil J. MacKinnon*, University of Guelph**124. Section on Marxist Sociology. The Political Economy of the Global Capitalist Crisis****Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F**Organizers: *Berch Berberoglu*, University of Nevada, Reno; and *Alan Spector*, Purdue University CalumetPresider: *Alan Spector*, Purdue University Calumet
Mystifying the Capital-Labor Relation: Flexible Specialization, "Sweating", and the Under-Theorization of Labor. *Anne Marie Woodward*, University of KansasDecadence, Barbarism, and Decline: The Global Chaos of Hyper-Mature Capitalism. *Morton Wenger*, University of LouisvilleGlobalization, Foreign Direct Investment, and Labor Outcomes in the American States, 1978-1996. *David Brady* and *Michael Wallace*, Indiana University, BloomingtonDiscussion: *Alan Spector*, Purdue University Calumet**125. Section on Sociological Practice. Refereed Roundtables on Sociological Practice****Hilton Chicago, Astoria**Organizer: *Andrew Scott Ziner*, Atlantic Social Research Corporation1. Evaluating Human Service Organizations
Healthy Start and Community Participation: A Collaborative University-Community-Agency Approach. *Theodorick Manley, Jr.*, and *Roderick Watts*, DePaul University; *Julia Isaacs*, Loyola University; and *Kristiana Raube*, University of ChicagoPoverty, Partners, and Programs: Women Trainees Negotiating Welfare to Work in a Small Town in Upstate New York. *Brenda Solomon*, Syracuse University2. Conflict, Evaluation, and Resolution
Positive and Negative Perceptions of Judicial Ability: Illinois Judicial Development Project Suggestions for Mentoring. *Katherine Cermak* and *Richard Block*, Loyola UniversityEarly Delinquency Intervention Program: An Annual Assessment. *Jeffry A. Will*, University of North Florida
Trial Consulting: An Outline of Services. *Walter F. Abbott*, University of Kentucky3. Evaluating At-Risk Groups
Evaluating an Index of Community Risk for People with Cognitive Disabilities in Treatment for Deviant Sexual Behavior. *Karl T. Pfeiffer* and *Karen M. Ward*, University of Alaska, AnchoragePsycho-Education in Situation Therapy. *Tamara Ferguson* and *Jack Ferguson*, Harper Hospital, Michigan4. Implications for Sociological Practice
Ethical Components in Applied Sociology with Special Reference to Conflict Resolution. *Joseph Gittler*, Duke UniversityStiftung Volkswagenwerk and Ford Foundation or Stata Corporation and SPSS, Inc.: Who Rules Sociology? *Thomas Konig*, European University Institute, Italy5. Outcomes in Applied Sociology I
Experiences from the Field: Evaluating the Good Works of a PA Corporate Citizen. *Andrew Scott Ziner*, Atlantic Social Research CorporationPutting Students into Applied Community Research. *DeMond Miller*, Rowan University of New Jersey6. Outcomes in Applied Sociology II
The Integration of Military Adolescents in a Civilian High School. *Terri L. Eide*, *Kathleen Tiemann*, and *Richard L. Ludtke*, University of North DakotaAttempting Community Policing on a Caribbean Island: An Applied Approach. *Peter K.B. St. Jean*, University of Chicago**126. Section on Asia and Asian America. Issues of Marginalization of Asian Americans**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and Presider: *Morrison G. Wong*, Texas Christian University

Korean Business Concentration in Poor and Minority Areas. *Myoung-Ouk Kim*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

A Structural Ritualization Analysis of the Process of Acculturation and Marginalization of Chinese Americans. *Jian Guan*, Pennsylvania State University, Delaware County; and *J. David Knottnerus*, Oklahoma State University

Messages of Race: Learning Racial Notions and Strategies in Chinese and Korean Immigrant Families. *Nazli Kibria*, Boston University

"FOB" vs. "Whitewashed": Internalized Oppression and Intra-Ethnic Boundaries in the Negotiation of New American Ethnicities. *Karen Pyke*, University of Florida; and *Tran Dang*, University of California, Irvine

Splitting Things in Half Is so White!: Conceptions of Family Life and Friendship and the Formation of Ethnic Identity among Second Generation Vietnamese Americans. *Hung Thai*, University of California, Berkeley

Organizer and Presider: *Brenda A. Hoke*, Agnes Scott College

Myrdal, Park, and Second Generation African American Sociologists. *Donald Cunnigen*, University of Rhode Island, Kingston

Gender Stratification in American Sociology: 1890-1930. *Cathy Coghlan*, Texas Woman's University

Discussion: *Willie Melton*, Michigan Technological University

127. Section on Sociology and Computers. Research Paper Session**Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario**

Organizer and Presider: *William E. Feinberg*, University of Cincinnati

A Model of Reoccurrent Chlamydial and HIV Infections among Adolescent Females. *M. Aaron Sayegh*, *James G. Anderson*, and *Marilyn Anderson*, Purdue University

Pencilneck or Cyberpunk?: A Study of BBS Users' Cognition and Behavior. *Liang-Ming Chang* and *Shu-Fen Tseng*, Yuan Ze University, Taiwan

The Search for Community in Cyberspace: A Study on the MacMarines. *Pui-Yan lam*, Washington State University

Discussion: *David Elesh*, Temple University

128. Section on Rational Choice. Evolution and Rationality. Panel Session and Business Meeting**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H**

Panel Session (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer and Presider: *Michael W. Macy*, Cornell University

Panel: *Michael Hechter*, University of Arizona

Douglas Heckathorn, Cornell University

Michael W. Macy, Cornell University

Satoshi Kanazawa, Indiana University, Pennsylvania

Section on Rational Choice Business Meeting (9:30-10:15 a.m.)

129. History of Sociology Section-in-Formation. Race, Gender, and Class Dynamics in the History of Sociology**Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A**

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Rational Choice Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H
 Section on Sociology of Education Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Economic Sociology Section-in-Formation Organizational Meeting—Hilton Chicago, Joliet
 Section on Sociological Practice Council Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F
 Student Forum Business Meeting—Hilton Chicago, Waldorf
 Task Force on Hate/Bias Acts on College and University Campuses—*moved to 2:30 p.m.*
 Task Force on Implications of Assessing Faculty Productivity and Teaching Effectiveness—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

10:30 a.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society Publications Committee—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

10:30 a.m. Sessions**130. Thematic Session. Demographic Transitions at Century's End****Hilton Chicago, Continental B**

Organizer and Presider: *Kenneth C. Land*, Duke University
 Household and Fertility Transitions. *S. Philip Morgan*, Duke University
 Aging and Mortality Transitions. *Kenneth G. Manton*, Duke University
 Transitions in Migration Patterns. *Douglas S. Massey*, University of Pennsylvania

131. Special Session. Religion and the New Millennium (co-sponsored by the Association for the Sociology of Religion)**The Essex Inn, Park Walk East**

Organizer: *Wade Clark Roof*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Post-Modern Trends in Religious Organization. *Nancy T. Ammerman*, Hartford Seminary
 Media and Meaning at the Millennium. *Stewart Hoover* and

Schofield Clark, University of Colorado
 Remaking Religion. *Wade Clark Roof*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Discussion: *Peter Beyer*, University of Ottawa

132. Special Session. Latin American Development in Comparative Regional Perspective**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B**

Organizers: *A. Douglas Kincaid*, Florida International University; and *Diane E. Davis*, New School for Social Research
 Presider: *A. Douglas Kincaid*, Florida International University
 The New Territorialities of Labor Markets: The Case of Central America. *Juan Pablo Perez Saenz*, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Costa Rica
 Central America and Global Capitalism: Regional Lessons for the Sociology of Development. *William Robinson*, New Mexico State University
 Rethinking Latin American Development from the Perspective of East Asia. *Diane E. Davis*, New School for Social Research
 Globalizing Corporations and the Myth of the "National" Interest. *Leslie Sklair*, London School of Economics, England

133. Special Session. The Social Dimensions of Health: Support Trends, Tribulations, and Opportunities at NIH**Hilton Chicago, Marquette**

Organizer and Presider: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association
 Panel: *Norman B. Anderson*, National Institutes of Health
Wendy Baldwin, National Institutes of Health
Richard Suzman, National Institute on Aging

134. Special Session. Diversity over the Life Course (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Fellowship Program)**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K**

Organizers: *Luis Falcon*, Northeastern University; and *Suzanne T. Ortega*, University of Nebraska
 Presider: *Luis Falcon*, Northeastern University
 Social Support, Networks, Mental Illness, and Deviance: A General Strain Theory Examination of the Mediating and Buffering Hypotheses. *Giovanni Burgos*, Indiana University
 The Academic Success of Disadvantaged Youth: The Role of External Support through the Religious Community. *John F. Dye*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Determinants of Depression: A Comparative Analysis of Rural and Urban Women. *Frieda Fowler*, University of Nebraska
 The Mental Health Effects of Witnessing Urban Street Violence among Chicago Youth. *Jane Kay Fueyo*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Suzanne T. Ortega*, University of Nebraska

135. Author Meets Critics. *The Abolition of Feudalism: Peasants, Lords, and Legislators in the French Revolution* by John Markoff

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer and Presider: *Richard Lachmann*, State University of New York, Albany

Panel: *John Mohr*, University of California, Santa Barbara
Michael Schwartz, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Eric Selbin, Southwestern University

Robert Liebman, Portland State University

Discussion: *John Markoff*, University of Pittsburgh

136. Professional Workshop. Use of the Data Center of the National Consortium on Violence Research

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Pat Edgar, Carnegie Mellon University

Sam Al-Droubi, National Consortium on Violence Research

Richard Rosenfeld, University of Missouri, St. Louis

This workshop will feature a demonstration of the Data Center of the National Consortium on Violence Research located at Carnegie Mellon University. This Center has archived the data sets critical to researchers involved in analyzing the causes of inter-personal violence. Some of the large data sets installed in the NCOVR data warehouse include: the 1990 and 1980 US Census (STF3A) data set with 4500 variables; the 1990 Census (STF1A) data set with 1000 variables; the ASR-UCR (age, sex, race) data set with 90 variables; the Return-A UCR data set with 40 variables; the 1980-1996 Supplementary Homicide Reports (SHR) data set with 48 variables; and the city homicide data for Pittsburgh, St. Louis, Miami, Chicago, and Houston with 50 variables (the four city Homicide data are only accessible to project members at the present time). The Data Center permits users to extract and combine concepts from a variety of databases, identified by time and geography. The demonstration will include an illustrative use of the Data Center to link homicide incidents to their SES contexts.

137. Professional Workshop. Meet the New ASA Editors: Aspirations, Opportunities, and Advice

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association

Presider: *Patricia A. Roos*, Rutgers University

Panel: *Charles Camic* and *Franklin D. Wilson*, *American Sociological Review*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Jonathan H. Turner, *Sociological Theory*, University of California, Riverside

Helen A. Moore, *Teaching Sociology*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

138. Academic Workplace Workshop. Research Experiences in High School and Community College Sociology Courses

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Robert N. Gilbert, Harold Washington College

This workshop will enable participants to include easy to teach, quality, student-centered, hands-on research in high school and community college introductory sociology courses. Students are painlessly introduced to *Sociological Abstracts*, *Sociofile*, *Psychological Abstracts*, and *Psychlit*. Students develop a relevant social science hypothesis, a survey to test it, an easy and logical way to organize and analyze data (cross-tabulation), and an easy/logical format for written presentation (APA Style: Abstract, Introduction, Method, Results, Discussion, References). This unit was generously praised by the late Professor James S. Coleman, past president of the American Sociological Association, and was declared an exemplary lesson by the Illinois and Georgia Sociological Associations. Published for teachers and students by the ASA Teaching Resources Center under the title *Doing Survey Research in the Introductory Social Science Course*, it is easily assigned to supplement traditional content.

139. Teaching Workshop. Integrating Multicultural and Global Awareness into the Sociology Classroom

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer and Presider: *Denise M. Dalaimo*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

The Importance of Integrating Multicultural Awareness into the Sociology Classroom. *Diana Kendall*, Baylor University

Issues and Strategies for Incorporating a Global Perspective on Inequality. *Winifred Poster*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The Use of Games and Exercises in Understanding the Intersections of Oppression. *Tracy E. Ore*, St. Cloud State University

The goal of this workshop is to share and discuss specific exercises, techniques, and resources which may assist us in integrating multicultural and global awareness into the sociology classroom. We will focus on classroom tactics designed to overcome student resistance to multicultural issues, the use of games/exercises in understanding the intersections of oppression/identity, the emphasis of privilege when teaching multicultural/global issues to dominant group members, and using the Internet and WWW as tools for multicultural/global education. Additionally, a multicultural resource list will be provided which includes an abundance of exercises, reading lists, and URLs for related websites and listservs.

140. Open Refereed Roundtables. Community, Homelessness, and the Importance of Place and Space

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Problems and Issues in Community Development

Table Presider: *Sue R. Crull*, Iowa State University

Session 140, continued

Tourism Development on the Island of Lana'i: A Trojan Horse? *Shelly K. Habel*, Whitman College

Housing and Rural Development. *Sue R. Crull*, Iowa State University

2. The Importance of Place and Space

Table Presider: *Krista Paulsen*, University of California, Santa

Barbara

The Spatial Meaning of Labor Markets: A Proposed Model of Labor Market Behavior. *Alan Kirschenbaum* and *Dafna Kariv*, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Israel
 "Contested Natures" of the Low Country: The Social Production of Coastal Environmentalism. *Lynn M. Mulkey* and *Randall E. Cross*, University of South Carolina

3. Homelessness

Table Presider: *Amir Marvasti*, University of Florida
 Desperate Measures: How Some Homeless Strategize to Survive. *Deborah Kaplan*, University of Arizona
 The Organizational Construction of Homeless Clients. *Amir Marvasti*, University of Florida
 How Attitudes about the Homeless Influence the Types of Social Programs that Individuals Are Willing to Support to Ameliorate Homelessness. *Robert J. Pelletier*

141. Regular Session. Death, Dying, and Bereavement

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer: *Debra Umberson*, University of Texas
 Presider: *Toni Terling*, University of Oklahoma
 When Experience Counts Most: Differential Effects of Structural and Experiential Similarity on Men's and Women's Receipt of Support during Bereavement. *J. Jill Sutor*, Louisiana State University; and *Karl Pillemer*, Cornell University
 Suicide: Is It Really a White Thing? *Donna Holland Barnes*, Southwest Texas State University; and *Kevin E. Early*, Oakland University
 Ready to Die: A Postmodern Interpretation of the Increase of African-American Adolescent Male Suicide. *Leigh A. Willis*, *David Coombs*, and *William C. Cockerham*, University of Alabama
 Racial Division over Legalizing Voluntary Euthanasia. *William McDonald*, Ohio State University, Newark; and *Michael O. Emerson*, Bethel College
 Discussion: *Toni Terling*, University of Oklahoma

142. Regular Session. Science and the Environment: Constructions and Controversies

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizer: *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University
 Presider: *Stephen R. Couch*, Pennsylvania State University
 Scientific Disputes, the Environmental Exposure Paradigm, and Lead Poisoning in the United States. *Theodore H. Tsoukalas*, Indiana University-Purdue University, Ft. Wayne
 Constructing Nature, Constructing Science: Expertise, Activist Science and Lay Complaints in the Chicago Wilderness. *Reid M. Helford*, Loyola University Chicago
 Anti-Environmental Rhetoric and the Right: The Conservative Movement's Framing of Global Warming. *Aaron M. McCright* and *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University

Confronting Environmental Problems in a Democracy: Toward a Pragmatic Conception of the Environment. *Jerry L. Williams*, Stephen F. Austin State University
 Discussion: *Frederick H. Buttel*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

143. Regular Session. New Family Forms

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer and Presider: *Wendy D. Manning*, Bowling Green State University
 Setting the Clock Forward or Back?: Covenant Marriage and the Divorce Revolution in a Culturally Divisive Society. *James D. Wright*, Tulane University; and *Constance Gager*, Princeton University
 Considerations of Family Structure and Gender Composition: The Lesbian and Gay Stepfamily. *Jean Lynch*, Miami University
 The Cohabitation Experience and Changing Values. *Marin Clarkberg*, Cornell University
 Families of Friends: Young Adults and Shared Household Living in the 1990s. *Sue Heath* and *Liz Kenyon*, University of Southampton, United Kingdom
 Discussion: *Judith Seltzer*, University of California, Los Angeles

144. Regular Session. Immigration: Labor Market Incorporation

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 7

Organizer: *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Presider: *Leif Jensen*, Pennsylvania State University
 On the Back of Blacks?: Immigrants and the Fortune of African Americans. *Nelson Lim*, University of California, Los Angeles
 New Destinations of Mexican Immigration in the United States: Trajectories and Settlement in a Mexican Immigrant Community in the U.S. Historic South. *Ruben Hernandez-Leon* and *Victor A. Zuniga*, University of Monterrey, Mexico
 Occupations and Origins: Latin American Immigrant Adaptation in Four Economic Economies. *Stephanie A. Bohon*, University of Georgia
 Ethnic Economy within the City Contexts: Economic Returns of Participating in Ethnic Economic Revisited. *Eric Fong* and *Linda Lee*, University of Toronto
 Discussion: *Leif Jensen*, Pennsylvania State University

145. Regular Session. Sociology of the Military

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer and Presider: *James J. Dowd*, University of Georgia
 War, Peace, and Future U.S. Military Operations: The Post Cold War Debate over Doctrine and Strategy. *Dana Eyre* and *Ian Roxborough*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

A Regional Analysis of Russian Military Downsizing. *David E. Rohall*, University of Maryland

Trends in Army Training II: Are They Still Consistent with the Industrial Model of the Army? *Guy L. Siebold*, U.S. Army Research Institute

Racial Differences in the Impact of Military Service on the Socioeconomic Status of Women Veterans. *Richard T. Cooney*, U.S. Air Force Academy; and *Mady Segal, David R. Segal*, and *William V. Falk*, University of Maryland

Authorship, Affiliation, and Descriptor Analysis of Armed Forces and Society: The First Decade, 1974-1984. *Morten G. Ender*, U.S. Military Academy

Discussion: *Franklin M. Osanka*, Racine, WI

146. Regular Session. Organizations: Institutional Origins, Institutional Stasis, and De-Institutionalization

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer: *Judith R. Blau*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Presider: *W. Richard Scott*, Stanford University

Canadian Biotechnology Startups, 1991-97: The Role of Incumbents' Patents and Strategic Alliances. *Tony Calabrese* and *Joel A.C. Baum*, University of Toronto; and *Brian S. Silverman*, Harvard University

Trade Associations as an Organizational Form: NELA and the Development of the Early American Electricity Industry. *Chi-nien Chung* and *Mark Granovetter*, Stanford University

Coordination and Control through Personnel Transfers in International Organizations: A Theoretical Framework. *Martine R. Haas*, Harvard University

Paths to De-institutionalization: Forms, Processes, and Outcomes. *Wesley D. Sine*, Cornell University

Discussion: *W. Richard Scott*, Stanford University

147. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Civil Society and Politics

Hilton Palmer House, Continental A

Organizer: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Presider: *Paul Burstein*, University of Washington

Civil Society in Scotland: From the Enlightenment to the Millennium. *Albert Hunter*, Northwestern University; and *Norman Bonney*, Napier University, Scotland

A City in Transition: The Civil Society of a Small City in the New German Bundeslander. *Hans-Joachim Schubert*, Harvard University

Transforming the City: Activist Networks and the Construction of Civil Society in a Brazilian Context. *Gianpaolo Baiocchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Voluntary Associations and State Expansion in Quebec.

Philippe Couton and *Jeffrey Cormier*, McGill University

Discussion: *Paul Burstein*, University of Washington

148. Regular Session. Race, Class, and Pragmatic "Feminist" Politics

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer and Presider: *Deborah K. King*, Dartmouth College
Women's Movement in Latin America: Popular Feminism and Feminist Practitioners in Salvador Brazil. *Elsa Beatriz Padilla*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Structure and the Situated Activist: African-American, Chicana and White Feminist Emergence in the Second Wave. *Benita Roth*, Binghamton University

Black Feminist Organizations: Practicing Politics in the Cracks. *Kimberly Springer*, Emory University

Discussion: *Belinda Robnett*, University of California, Davis; and *Nancy A. Naples*, University of California, Irvine

149. Section on Sociology of Education. Race and Education

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University
Warehousing the Unemployed – Whites Only: Federal Job Training Programs in the Depression-Era South. *Regina E. Werum*, Emory University

College Graduates in Math and Science: A Study of Institutional Selectivity, Race, and Gender. *Ann L. Mullen*, National Center for Education Statistics

White Means Never Having to Say You're Ethnic: A Comparative Ethnography in High Schools of the Construction of "White" as "Cultureless." *Pamela G. Perry*, Harvard Children's Initiative

Honest Teens: Race and Ethnic Differences. *Judith R. Blau* and *Elizabeth Stearns*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Discussion: *Roslyn Mickelson*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

150. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender.

Gender/Sex/Sexuality: Connections, Contradictions, and Tensions (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Sociology of Sexualities)

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer and Presider: *Jodi O'Brien*, Seattle University
Pleasure's Intricate Fabric: Working-Class Women's Everyday Negotiation of Passion in Manhattan, 1900-1920. *Val Marie Johnson*, New School for Social Research

Sexual Scripts, Masculinity Tensions, and HIV among Gay Youth. *Matt Mutchler*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Turnabout: Drag Queens and the Masculine Embodiment of the Feminine. *Steven P. Schacht*, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Dancing on Shaky Ground: The Power-Laden Interactions between Erotic Dancers and Their Customers. *Sine*

Anahita, Iowa State University

Genders of Desire: Gendering Sex Acts in Lesbian Sexuality.
Cheryl L. Cole, University of Illinois

**151. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference.
Social Psychological Perspectives on Inequality II:
Research Applications**

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer and Presider: *Lynn Smith-Lovin*, University of Arizona

Panel: *Duane F. Alwin*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Glen H. Elder Jr., University of North Carolina
Elizabeth G. Menaghan, Ohio State University
Bernice A. Pescosolido, Indiana University

**152. Section on Marxist Sociology. Race, Class, Gender,
and Marxism: A Working Relationship**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizers: *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*, Indiana University Northwest; and *Kevin Anderson*, Northern Illinois University

Presider: *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*, Indiana University Northwest

The Concept of Hegemony: Linking Marxism with Race, Class, and Gender. *Derek V. Price*, American University

Leopold Sedar Senghor and the Dialectics of Negritude: A Historical Materialist Analysis. *Ernest D. Green*, Otterbein College

The Theory of Alienation in Hegel, in Marx, and in Black Social Theory. *Lou Turner*, North Central College

Race, Gender, and Class in U.S. Capitalist Society. *Jean Ait Amber Belkhir*, University of New Orleans

Race, Gender, Class, and Class Interest. *Tracy Chang*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

153. Section on Asia and Asian America. Refereed Roundtables on Asia and Asian Americans

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Organizer: *Alvin Y. So*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

1. Civil Society, Social Movements, and Democratization in East Asia

Table Presider: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Corporatism, Civil Society, and Democratization in Contemporary China. *Yiu-Chung Wong*, Lingnan College, Hong Kong

Market Socialism and Daily Life: Searching for the Emerging Foundations of Legitimacy in the People's Republic of China. *Carolyn L. Hsu*, University of California, San Diego

A New Wave of Social Movements in South Korea: Emergence and Development of Citizens' Movement. *Jungyeon Lee*, University of Hawaii

Social Conditions of Popular Politics in South Korea. *Chulhee*

Chung, Chonbuk National University, South Korea

2. Unemployment and Social Support Network in China
Table Presider: *Sharon M. Lee*, Portland State University

Non-Agricultural Unemployment in Beijing: A Multilevel Analysis. *Chengrong Duan*, People University of China; and *Dudley L. Poston*, Texas A&M University

Millions of Laid Off Workers in China: Dual Crisis and Coping. *Johannes Han-yin Chang*, National University of Singapore; and *Huimin Ding*, He-fei Industrial University, China

The Emergence of Social Security System in China: Problems and Prospects. *Jieli Li*, Ohio University

Composition of Social Support Networks in Urban Shanghai. *Gina Lai*, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

3. Identity Politics in Asian American Communities

Table Presider: *Morrison G. Wong*, Texas Christian University

From Fu Manchu to the Dead Charlie Chan: The Construction of Asian American Male Stereotypes and Identity. *Evelyn Ibatan Rodriguez*, University of California, Berkeley

The Effect of Actual and Perceived Competition on Panethnic Collective Behavior among Asian Americans. *Dina Okamoto*, University of Arizona

Local Color: The Race for the 1998 Governorship in Hawaii. *Joyce Chinen*, University of Hawaii, West Oahu

4. Network and Transnationalization of Asian Immigrants

Table Presider: *Janet W. Salaff*, University of Toronto

Resources and Adaptation: The Network Ties of Indian and Filipino Professionals Immigrating to the United States. *Ann D. Bagchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Is a New Transnational Middle Class Emerging?: Middle-Class Chinese Immigrants from Three Sending Areas.

Janet W. Salaff, University of Toronto

The Extended Conjugal Family and Modified Filial Piety: Korean Immigrants' Care for their Elderly Parents.

Kwang Chung Kim, Western Illinois University; *Shin Kim*, University of Chicago

5. Marital Crisis in East Asia

Table Presider: *Linda Vo*, Washington State University

How Are Middle-Aged Women Coping with Marital Crisis during China's Economic Reform? *Renxin Yang*, Northern Michigan University

Transitions of Divorce and Single Motherhood in Japan. *Aya Ezawa*, University of Illinois

The Determinants of Divorced and Separated Mothers in Taiwan. *Chien-Chung Huang*, Columbia University

6. An Institutional Analysis of Chinese Firm and Business Relationship

Table Presider: *Xiangming Chen*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Confucian Culture, Rationality, and the Institution of the Chinese Family Firm. *Sun-Ki Chai*, University of Arizona

Does Trust Mediate the Relationship between Guanxi and

- Performance of Business Ventures in China? *Soon Ang* and *Mei Ling Tan*, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore; and *Yanjie Bian*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
- Institutional Environment and Internal Decision-Making in China's Joint Venture Enterprises. *Young-Jin Choi*, University of Hawaii
- Beyond Organized Dependency: The Politics of Bureaucratization and Informalization of South Wind between 1949-1996. *Tak-Chuen Luk*, Hong Kong Baptist University; and *Hok Bun Ku*, Chinese University of Hong Kong
7. Family Violence among South Asians and South Asian Americans
Table Organizer: *Bam Dev Sharda*, University of Utah, Salt Lake City
Table Presiders: *Ashakant Nimbark*, Dowling College; and *Manju Sheth*
- Violence in the Family: Transgenerational Impact on Attitudes toward Women in India. *Shobha Srinivasan*, University of California, Davis
- Wife Burning: Cultural Cues for Lethal Violence against Women among Asian Indians. *Raghu N. Singh*, Texas A&M University; and *Prabha Unnithan*, Colorado State University
- Spousal Violence among Asian Indian Families in the U.S.: A Cross-Cultural Reflection. *Carol Sheikh*, Florida International University
- Intervention Strategies and Outreach: Some Prescriptions for Family Violence among South Asians in the United States. *Meera Srinivasan*, Whittier College
8. Housework and Gender Attitudes in East Asia
Table Presider: *Ray-May Hsung*, Tunghai University, Taiwan
- Electrifying the Household: Do Women Benefit? An Analysis of the Impact of Household Electrification on Women's Work in Rural India. *Mitali Sen*, University of Maryland
- Economic Bargaining, Gender Ideology, and Spousal Support in Household Division of Labor among Married Factory Workers in Taiwan. *Ray-May Hsung*, Tunghai University, Taiwan
- Gendered Resources, Housework Division, and Perceived Fairness: A Case Study in Urban China. *Jiping Zuo*, St. Cloud State University; and *Yanjie Bian*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
- Economic Development, Market Transition, and Gender-Role Attitudes in China. *Xiaoling Shu*, University of California, Davis
9. Redefining Traditional Gender Role and Identity
Table Presider: *Judith Liu*, University of San Diego
- Asian American Women in Business: Negotiating Roles and Identities. *Yvonne M. Lau*, Loyola University Chicago
- The Boss-Wives in Taiwanese Small Family Businesses. *Yu-Hsia Lu*, Academia Sinica, Taiwan
- Destroying a Marriage to Save a Family: Shifting Filipino-American Gender Relations. *Orlando P. Tizon*, Loyola University Chicago
- War and Politics: War Experience and Political Activism among Okinawan Women. *Kristen Schultz*, Cornell University
10. Hong Kong after 1997
Table Presider: *Tai-Lok Lui*, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
- The Globalization of Hong Kong Academia: Within National Context. *Gerald A. Postiglione*, University of Hong Kong
- Glocalization: The Formation of Hong Kong as a Global City and Local Society. *Pun Ngai* and *Kim Ming Lee*, City University of Hong Kong
- The Hong Kong Middle Class after the Economic Meltdown. *Tai-Lok Lui* and *Jimmy C.T. Wong*, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
11. Changing Stratification and Labor Standards in China's Market Transition
Table Presider: *Michael Johnston*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Social Status and Stratification of Workers in State-Owned Enterprises in Chinese Transitional Society. *Changcheng Zhou*, Wuhan University, China
- Changing Chinese Labor Standards: The Influence of Foreign Direct Investment and International Migration. *Michael Johnston*, and *Rodolfo Alvarez*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Session 153, continued**
- Intergenerational Status Differentiation in China's Structural Transition. *Yi Zhou*, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
- The Social Psychology of Rural Chinese during Social Transformation. *Xiaohong Zhou*, Nanjing University, China
12. Sociology and Public Policy in South Asia
Table Organizer: *Bam Dev Sharda*, University of Utah, Salt Lake City
Table Presider: *Proshanta K. Nandi*, University of Illinois, Springfield
- Changing Themes in South Asian Sociology. *Joseph W. Elder*, University of Wisconsin
- Privatization, Foreign Investment, and State Policy in India: A Sectoral Analysis. *Satya Pattnayak*, Villanova University
- The Effects of Spousal Resources on Family Planning Decisions in Nepal. *Surendra B. Adhikari*, University of Akron
- A Home for the Twilight Years. *Proshanta K. Nandi*, University of Illinois, Springfield
13. Sexual Harassment and Deviants in Chinese Societies
Table Presider: *Naihua Zhang*, Florida Atlantic University
- Were They Pushed or Did They Jump?: Female Part-Time Workers in Comparative Perspective. *May Tam*, University of Hong Kong
- Tolerance toward Sexual Deviants: Urban Effects in China and Taiwan. *Yang-Chin Fu* and *Chin-Chun Yi*, Academia

Sinica, Taiwan
 Gender, Location, and Age as Functions of Chinese Suicide Rate. *Jie Zhang* and *Joan Cabral*, State University of New York, Buffalo

14. Understanding the Taiwanese State
 Table Presider: *Ping-Chun Hsiung*, University of Toronto
 The State and Societal Construction of Collective Memory: Taiwan's Two Pasts. *Grace Yueh-Ying Chen*, University of Georgia

Voters, Candidates, and Parties: Changing Patterns of Politics in Taiwan before Millenium. *Alfred Ko-Wai Hu*, Academia Sinica, Taiwan

The Development of the Welfare State in Taiwan: A Time Series Analysis of Welfare Spending. *Wey Hsiao*, The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

15. The Divergent Experience of Chinese Students
 Table Presider: *Jan Guan*, Pennsylvania State University
 Chinese Students: Dilemmas of Identity and Loyalty. *Joseph M. Conforti*, State University of New York, Old Westbury
 From Culture Clash toward Culture Integration: A Theoretical Model to Understand Overseas Chinese Students' Psychological Stress and Adaptation. *Zhonghe Li*, University of Massachusetts

Constructing the Achievement-Oriented Self: Minority Students and Academic Success in China. *MaryJo Benton Lee*, South Dakota State University

Household Registration, Gender, and Education of Migrant Children in Urban China. *Zai Liang* and *Leah Weiss*, Queens College, City University of New York

16. Science, Technology, and Asians/Asian Americans
 Table Presider: *Emily Noelle Ignacio*, Loyola University Chicago

Emerging Pedagogy and the Internet: A Case Study of a Sociology Course Entitled "Japanese Culture and Society." *Zakir Hossain*, Lock Haven University

Organizational Effects on Quality of Performance among Indian Academic Scientists. *Lalita D. Jambhale* and *K.V. Rao*, Bowling Green State University

17. The Political Economy of South Korea
 Table Presider: *Howard Lin*, Pennsylvania State University
 Tariff and Non-Tariff Trade Barriers in Korea: The Korean Imported Automobile Market. *Sangmin Lee*, University of Texas, Austin

Correlates of the Length of Service of Cabinet Members in Korea, 1948-1997. *Eui Hang Shin* and *Sangmoon Kim*, University of South Carolina

The State of Adjustment of North Korean Refugees in South Korean Society. *In-Jin Yoon*, Korea University, Korea

18. South Asian American Families: Connections and Disjunctions

Table Presider: *Bandana Purkayastha*, University of Connecticut

Maintaining Meaningful Connections: Indian Americans of the New Second Generation and Ties with the Old Home.

Bandana Purkayastha, University of Connecticut
 Napalese Americans and Their Socio-Economic Profiles. *Mohan N. Shrestha*, Bowling Green State University
 Dating, Cohabitation, Marriage, Divorce, and Childbearing Practices among Asian Indians in the United States. *K.V. Rao*, Bowling Green State University
 Marriage Talk: How Indian Immigrants Use Culture to Explain Why They'll Marry. *Neerja K. Aravamudan*, Northwestern University

154. Section on Sociology and Computers. The Internet in Teaching and Research: Why Don't Sociologists Get I.T.?

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer and Presider: *Chris Toulouse*, Hofstra University

Panel: *Mike Kearl*, Trinity College

Rob Kling, University of Indiana

Jessie Daniels, Hofstra University

155. Section on Rational Choice. The Legacy of James Coleman**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A**

Organizer and Presider: *Michael W. Macy*, Cornell University
 Power in Mixed Exchange Networks: A Rational-Choice Model. *Kazuo Yamaguchi*, University of Chicago
 Rational Choice Theory and Coleman's Educational Research. *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame
 The Asymmetric Society: A Key to Coleman's Work. *Siegwart Lindenberg*, University of Groningen, The Netherlands
 James Coleman, Young Structuralist. *Ron Burt*, University of Chicago

156. History of Sociology Section-in-Formation. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Hilton Chicago, Astoria**

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Patricia Madoo Lengermann*, The George Washington University; and *Jill Niebrugge-Brantley*, Gettysburg College

1. Academics as Public Intellectuals

Critical Theory Meets America: Reisman, the Lonely Crowd, and the Sociologist as Public Intellectual. *Neil McLaughlin*, McMaster University

The History of the Professors' Movement: The Emergence of the Academic Profession in Brazil. *Liana DaSilva Cardoso*, Rio de Janeiro Federal University, Brazil

2. Teaching the Inclusive Canon

Teaching a History of Sociology: What I Learned from Subverting the Classical Theory Canon. *Betsy Lucal*, Indiana University, South Bend

Teaching about the Women Founders in Courses about the History and Nature of Sociology. *Kay Richards Broschart*, Hollins University

3. Sociology in Chicago

Historiography of the Mexican Community in Chicago. *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Writing the Ghetto: Wirth's Jewish Identity and the Chicago School. *Roger Salerno*, Pace University

4. The Politics of Knowledge

Radical Intellectuals: The Story of the New Urban Sociology. *Aleksandra Milicevik*, University of California, Los Angeles

Manufacturing Rationality: The Foundations of the Managerial Revolution. *Yehouda Shenhav*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

5. History and Practice of the Sociology of Knowledge

Ideology and Utopia in Mannheim: Towards the Sociology of Self-Knowledge. *Mohammad Tamdgidi*, State University of New York, Binghamton

Two Roads Diverged: Buber, Heidegger, and Hermeneutics. *J.I. Hans Bakker*, University of Guelph

6. Different Modes of Sociological Inquiry

W.I. Thomas, F. Znaniecki and E. Durkheim: Two Different Approaches to Sociological Methodology. *Suzie Guth* and *Cherry Schrecker*, University of Metz, France

Two Perspectives on Chicago Sociology: An Examination of *Jane Addams and the Men of the Chicago School* by *Mary Jo Deegan* and *The Chicago School of Sociology: Institutionalization, Diversity, and the Rise of Sociological Research* by *Martin Bulmer*. *Angela O. West*, Campbell University

History of Sociology Section-in-Formation Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

11:30 a.m.**Meetings**

History of Sociology Section-in-Formation Business Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Astoria
 Section on Sociological Practice Business Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

12:30 p.m.**Meetings**

1998-99 Council Members-at-Large (to 3:30 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Boardroom
 Committee on Publications (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom
Journal of Health and Social Behavior Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L
Sociological Methodology Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4I

12:30 p.m.**Other Groups**

American Journal of Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

12:30 p.m.

Sessions

157. Thematic Session. Recoloring the Heartland: Immigration and Social Change**Hilton Palmer House, Wabash**

Organizer: *Lourdes Gouveia*, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Dealing with Reality: Community Response to the New Latino Presence in Central Iowa. *Cornelia B. Flora* and *Jan Flora*, Iowa State University

Ethnic Enterprise: Self-Employment among Latin American and Asian Immigrants. *Silvia Pedraza* and *Salvador Rivas*, University of Michigan

Latino/a Immigrants and New Social Formations in the Great Plains: An Assessment of Population Growth and Multiple Impacts. *Lourdes Gouveia*, University of Nebraska, Omaha; and *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

Discussion: *Shawn Malia Kanaiaupuni*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

158. Special Session. Emotions in Macrosociology**Hilton Chicago, Continental B**

Organizer and Presider: *Theodore D. Kemper*, St. John's University

Emotions and Contentious Politics. *Ronald R. Aminzade*, University of Minnesota; and *Douglas McAdam*, Stanford University

Managing Fear in High-Risk Social Movements: The U.S. and German Civil Rights Movements. *Jeff Goodwin* and *Steven Pfaff*, New York University

Scientific Knowledge and Emotion. *Jack M. Barbalet*, Australian National University, Australia

Emotions Unbound: Feeling Political Incorporation in the New Europe. *Mabel Berezin*, University of California, Los Angeles

159. Special Session. Population and the Environment: Linking Levels of Analysis**Hilton Chicago, Joliet**

Organizer and Presider: *Lori Mae Hunter*, Utah State University

Operationalizing the Human Dimensions of the Environment: A Case History of Continent-Wide Interactions. *Deirdre M. Mageean*, University of Maine; *John G. Bartlett*, U.S. Department of Agricultural Forest Service; and *Raymond J. O'Connor*, University of Maine

A Political Ecology Perspective of Environmental Change in Malawi with the Blantyre Fuelwood Project Area as a Case Study. *Ezekiel Kalpeni*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *Deborah Feder*, Pennsylvania State University

Cocoa and Cattle: Family Farms and Deforestation on the Amazonian Agricultural. *Stephen D. McCracken*, *Andrea Siqueiera*, and *Eduardo Brondizio*, Indiana University; and *Steven R. Brechin*, University of Michigan
Discussion: *Steven R. Brechin*, University of Michigan

160. Special Session. Religion and "Development": Theoretical Advances since Modernization Theory (co-sponsored by the Association for the Sociology of Religion)**The Essex Inn, Park Walk East**

Organizer and Presider: *David A. Smilde*, University of Chicago

Panel: *Peter Beyer*, University of Ottawa
Madeleine Cousineau, Mount Ida College
Daniel H. Levine, University of Michigan
Joseph B. Tamney, Ball State University

161. Special Session. Gender, Race, and Class in a Restructuring Economy**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F**

Organizer: *Leslie McCall*, Rutgers University

Presider: *Naomi Cassirer*, University of Notre Dame

Household Structure and Employment among Puerto Rican Women Revisited. *Vilma Ortiz*, University of California, Los Angeles

Opportunities Lost?: Race, Industrial Restructuring, and Employment among Women Heading Households. *Irene Browne*, Emory University

Changes in Gender and Race Composition of Occupations after Displacement: Who's Who in the Queue. *Cynthia Deitch*, George Washington University; and *Roberta Spalter-Roth*, American Sociological Association

Gender, Race, Class, and the New Politics of Inequality in Historical Perspective. *Leslie McCall*, Rutgers University

162. Regional Spotlight Session. The Chicago Face of Poverty and Welfare Reform (co-sponsored by the Joint Center for Poverty Research at Northwestern University and the University of Chicago)**Hilton Chicago, Marquette**

Organizer and Presider: *Kristen Shook*, University of Michigan

The Full Family Partnership Program: Preliminary Evaluation Results. *Rachel Gordan*, University of Illinois, Chicago; and *Carolyn Heinrich*, University of Chicago

Low Income Single Fathers in an African American Community and the Requirements of Welfare Reform. *Kevin Roy*, Northwestern University

Relative Deprivation, Perceived Financial Strain, and Adolescent Adjustment among African-American Girls in Disadvantaged Neighborhoods. *Mignon Moore*, University of Michigan; *Rebekah Levine Coley*, Harvard

University; and *P. Lindsay Chase-Lansdale*, University of Chicago

Social Isolation, Parental Support, and Adolescent Development in the Inner-City. *Bruce Rankin* and *James Quane*, Harvard University

163. Didactic Seminar. Multilevel Models, Contextual Effects (to 4:15 p.m.)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Ticket required for admission

William M. Mason, University of California, Los Angeles
Vincent Kang Fu, University of California, Los Angeles

Techniques for the analysis of data with one or more blocking structures have recently attained "must know" status in the conduct of quantitative social science research. We describe approaches and software for multilevel and repeated measures data structures based on regression, discrete response, ordinal response, event history, and other regression-like models. The emphasis will be on key insights and on software-linked examples. A web site will be provided for post-meetings follow-up and contact. Participants should gain from this Didactic Seminar an understanding of the need for the general class of models discussed, and the capacity to make sensible decisions about the specific types of modeling they wish to use in their own research.

164. Professional Workshop. Preparing Your Credentials for Teaching-Oriented Faculty Positions

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Kathleen Piker-King*, Mount Union College

Panel: *Edward L. Kain*, Southwestern University

Kathleen Piker-King, Mount Union College

Keith Roberts, Hanover College

Greg Weiss, Roanoke College

165. Academic Workplace Workshop. The Effective Preparation and Use of Teaching Assistants

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer: *Kenneth Allan*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

President: *Gary Kiger*, Utah State University

Panel: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington

Gary Kiger, Utah State University

Linda B. Nilson, Clemson University

Joyce E. Williams, Texas Woman's University

A vital component of training teaching assistants is professional socialization. Yet the expectations of the job market and the configuration of the profession itself have changed over the past few years. This workshop is designed to raise some of the issues of professional socialization and to consider them in this new light. In particular, the workshop will focus on documenting teaching, the changing role of service, reciprocal socialization--taking the TA into account, and research-based teaching.

166. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Social Research across the Undergraduate Curriculum (co-sponsored by the Minority Opportunities through School Transformation Program)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and Presider: *Allen Scarboro*, Augusta State University

Panel: *Dan Hilliard*, Southwestern University

Robert Johnston, Augusta State University

Samuel Cohn, Texas A&M University

Jose Calderon, Pitzer College

Alfonso Latoni, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

This workshop aims to help participants develop plans and strategies which they can take with them back to their home campuses and there build stronger curricula. Each facilitator will make a short introduction to a specific teaching issue.

Each facilitator will also prepare a two-page handout which will be bound in a booklet for participants to carry away. After the five short issue-identifying talks, the workshop will break into three to four person groups; a facilitator will join each group. The groups will in turn focus on the following tasks: (1) identifying the research experiences every undergraduate major should have (develop list and share); (2) each participant: identify where in your current curriculum each desired research experience is taught; where the opportunities are offered. Also, identify those experiences which every student may not have--each participant will here develop a problem or task list; (3) identifying barriers to success: what obstacles need to be met to insure research embedded curriculum; (4) strategies for building consensus within departments; agreeing to change and implementation; and (5) strategies for implementing and evaluating a research-embedded undergraduate curriculum in sociology.

167. Open Refereed Roundtables. The Shock of the New: Popular Culture and the Construction of Identity

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Popular Culture and Dream Factories

Table Presider: *Viviana A. Bompadre*, University of Notre Dame

The "Telenovela": Pleasure and Ideology in the Afternoon.

Viviana A. Bompadre, University of Notre Dame

The Town of Asa Branca: Constructing Public Spaces in Brazil.

Heloisa Pait, New School of Social Research

Exploring Dyadic Leisure Interaction: The Need for a

Relational Leisure Satisfaction Scale. *Ellen C. Baird*,

Arizona State University

2. Constructing Identity: "I Am Me, as You Are Me, as We Are All Together"

The Slow Construction of a Sacred Cow: The Allegedly

Foundational Influence of Mary McIntosh's 1968 Article

"The Homosexual Role" on Gay and Lesbian Studies.

Stephen O. Murray, University of California, San

Francisco

Session 167, continued

I Am Not the Devil! I Am What You Made Me! I Am Antichrist

Superstar! Who is Marilyn Manson?: A Labeling

Perspective. *Jason Ford*, Bowling Green State University

Gender, Culture, and the Construction of Lizzie Borden within

the Contemporary Public Discourse of Victorian New

England. *Suzanne Goodney*, Indiana University

In the Face of Change: A Comparative Content Analysis Study of Personal Advertisements in China between 1984 and 1998. *Lan Yue*, Catholic University of America

3. Constructing the Body

Table Presider: *Diane Bjorklund*, Illinois State University

Posing the Subject: Sex, Illumination, and Pumping Iron II:

The Women. *Douglas Sadao Aoki*, University of Alberta

Easy Access: A Content Analysis of *Sports Illustrated*

Swimsuit Issues, 1962-1998. *Jill Stephens Fleisher* and

Rhonda Nurkiewicz, Loras College

The Body in Autobiographies. *Diane Bjorklund*, Illinois State University

168. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Social Marginality Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer: *Burke D. Grandjean*, University of Wyoming

1. Acculturation versus Ethnic Identity

Ethnic Identity among Children of Korean Immigrants. *Sara*

S. Lee, Columbia University

Acculturation and Drinking: Youth of Chinese Origin. *Celia C.*

Lo, University of Akron

2. Race and Self-Image

Understanding (and Dismantling) the Processes and Daily

Manifestations of Internalized Racist Superiority. *Emily*

Drew, Loyola University, Chicago

Cosmetic Surgery and the Social Construction of

Ethnicity/Race. *Sarah Eichberg*, University of

Pennsylvania

3. Why Do Asian Students Score Higher in Mathematics than

American Students? *Xiao-Qing Wang*, University of Notre

Dame

4. Stress and Well-Being among Gay Men: Domains of

Stress among Gay Men over Age 50. *Allen J. LeBlanc*,

University of California, San Francisco

5. Women and Breast Cancer. *Julia A. Ericksen*, Temple

University

6. Explaining Job Preferences of the Homeless: A Research

Agenda and Preliminary Findings. *Chris Gillespie* and

Russell K. Schutt, University of Massachusetts, Boston

7. The Helping Effects of "Helping Others": Long-Term

Recovery from Alcoholism in AA. *Leslie Sekerka*, Case

Western Reserve University

169. Regular Session. At-Risk Youth

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 7

Organizer and Presider: *Kevin M. Fitzpatrick*, University of

Alabama, Birmingham

Psychopathy, Aggression, and Childhood Trauma among

Mexican-American High Risk Male Youth. *Avelardo*

Valdez and *Edward Codina*, University of Texas, San

Antonio; and *Charles D. Kaplan*, University of Limburg,

The Netherlands

The Encounter with Intimate Violence and Risky Sexual Activity among Young Adolescent Females. *Gregory C. Elliott*, *Roger Avery*, and *Elizabeth Fishman*, Brown University

The Moderating Influence of Peer Contact on the Relationship between Perceived Negative Relations and Adolescent Delinquency. *Xiaoru Liu*, San Diego State University

Religion as Family Social Capital: Family Risk, Religiosity, and Adolescent Problem Behavior. *Alison Burke*, University of Virginia

Discussion: *Susan Bailey*, University of Pittsburgh

170. Regular Session. Nonprofit Organizations, Civil Society, and the State

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

Organizer and Presider: *Margaret A. Johnson*, Oklahoma State University

Non-Political Voluntary Associations and Political Engagement in the United States: Has Civil Society Been Depoliticized by Altruism? *Sarah Sobieraj*, State University of New York, Albany

Embedded Systems: How Location Guides Form in State-Non-Profit Relations. *Howard Lune*, National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.; and *Hillary Oberstein*, Common Ground Community, HDFC

Coalitions Working for Social Justice?: Transnational NGOs and International Governance. *Pauline P. Cullen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Reinventing the Dichotomy between Advocacy and Service Provision Organizations: State-Nonprofit Organizations Relations in Greece. *Sophia Tsakraklides*, Yale University

Discussion: *S. Wojciech Sokolowski*, Johns Hopkins University

171. Regular Session. Disaster

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer: *Marilyn Aronoff*, Michigan State University

Presider: *Angela G. Mertig*, Michigan State University

The Long-Term Aftermath of Social Disaster: Perspectives on Holocaust Survivors Late in Life. *Boaz Kahana* and *Zev Harel*, Cleveland State University; and *Cathie King* and *Loren Lovegreen*, Case Western Reserve University

Disasters and the Elderly: Considering Possible Recovery Roles in Natural and Technological Events. *William J. Callaghan* and *Valerie J. Gunter*, University of New Orleans

A Comparison of Household Responses to Hurricanes Georges and Andrew. *Betty Heam Morrow* and *Nicole Dash*, Florida International University

Disaster and the Political Economy of Recycling: Toxic Fire in an Industrial City. *S. Harris Ali*, University of Toronto, Scarborough

Discussion: *Shirley Laska*, University of New Orleans

172. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Aspects of Russian Capitalism

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer: *Jozsef Borocz*, Rutgers University

President: *Eva Fodor*, Dartmouth College

The Making of the Russian Working Class: Workplace Conflict and Economic Development in Post-Soviet Factories of the Urals. *Caleb Southworth*, University of California, Los Angeles

Clans for Market or Clans for Plan: Social Networks in Hungary and Russia. *Natalia Dinello*, Woodrow Wilson Center

Restructuring Employment and Income in Rural Russia: Findings from a Three-Year Panel Study, 1994-1997. *David O'Brien*, University of Missouri, Columbia; *Valeri v. Pastrionkovski*, Institute for the Socio-Economic Studies of Population; and *Larry Dershem*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Economics Constraints and Social Opportunities: Participation in Informal Exchange Networks of Russian Urban Households. *Valery Yakubovich*, Stanford University

Discussion: *Akos Rona-Tas*, University of California, San Diego

173. Regular Session. Humanist Sociology and Human Transitions (co-sponsored by the Association for Humanist Sociology)

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and President: *Ashley (Woody) Doane*, University of Hartford

Your Friendly Neighborhood Sociologist: Jane Addams and the Social Role of the Sociologist. *Patricia Madoo Lengermann*, The George Washington University

Transformation Politics: Identities and Justice or Making the World a Better Place: What to Do with Men and Whites. *Jennifer L. Eichstedt*, Humboldt State University

Some Further Thoughts on Being Human: Epistemological Considerations Underlying a Fourth Main Theoretical Perspective in Sociology. *Tom Arcaro*, Elon College

The Role of Values in Sociology. *Louis Kontos*, Long Island University

174. Regular Session. Indigenous Peoples

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer and President: *Karl Eschbach*, University of Houston

Choosing Racial Identities: The Racial Identification of People Who Have One American Indian Parent and One Non-American Indian Parent. *Carolyn April Liebler*, University of Wisconsin

Land, Opportunities, and Population on the Indian Reservations of Wisconsin: Past, Present, and Future. *Miquel Ceballos*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Resurgent Indigenous Population of Brazil: Implications for Sociology and the Indigenist Political Agenda. *Stephen G. Perz* and *David P. Kennedy*, University of Florida

Prophetic Christians as Racial Hustlers?: Non-Governmental Organizations and Indian Resurgence in Brazil. *Jonathan W. Warren*, University of Washington

Discussion: *Karl Eschbach*, University of Houston

175. Regular Session. Sociology of Knowledge and Intellectuals

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer and President: *Judith Stacey*, University of Southern California

The Power of Intellectuals and the Elective Affinity Process. *Norbert Wiley*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Understanding China's Intellectuals: A Synthesized Political Approach. *Zhidong Hao*, Whittier College

The Mothers' Club of Cambridge, 1878-1904: Reappropriating, Reconfiguring, and (Re)Presenting Expert Knowledge. *Roblyn Rawlins*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The Political Sociology of International Epistemic Communities: The Case of Caribbean Economics. *Maureen Silos*, University of California, Los Angeles

176. Regular Session. Severe Mental Illness: Violence and Community Service

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer and President: *Maxine Seaborn Thompson*, North Carolina State University

Session 176, continued

The Structure of Positive and Negative Components of Self-Esteem for Individuals with Severe Mental Illness. *Laura Blankertz*, Matrix Research Institute; *Norah Peters-Davis*,

Beaver College; and *Rose Kreider*, Matrix Research Institute

Mental Health Program Characteristics and Community Functioning of Persons with Schizophrenia. *Jeanine K. Mount* and *Greg Greenberg*, University of Wisconsin

The Effects of Physician Communication Style on Client Medication Beliefs and Adherence with Antidepressant Treatment. *Dara C. Bultman* and *Bonnie L. Svarstad*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Severe Mental Illness and Violence under Outpatient Commitment. *Virginia Aldige-Hiday*, North Carolina State University; and *Marvin S. Swartz*, *Jeffrey W. Swanson*, *Randy Borum*, and *H. Ryan Wagner*, Duke University

177. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Citizenship--Its Character and Social Roots

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Organizer: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Presider: *Thomas E. Janoski*, University of Kentucky

Gender and the Democratization Process in Kuwait:

Examining the Expansion of Citizenship Rights. *Helen Rizzo* and *Katherine Meyer*, Ohio State University; and *Yousef Ali*, Kuwait University, Kuwait

The Emergence of Citizenship among Mexican Immigrants in California. *Paul Johnston*, University of California, Santa Cruz

How Immigration is Changing Citizenship: A Comparative View. *Christian Joppke*, European University Institute, Italy

Discussion: *Thomas E. Janoski*, University of Kentucky

178. Regular Session. Prisons and Prisoners

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Elizabeth McNulty*, National Council on Crime and Delinquency

The Crime Control Effect of Incarceration: Reconsidering the Evidence. *Raymond Liedka* and *Bert Useem*, University of New Mexico; and *Anne Piehl*, University of California, Berkeley

Reproducing Criminal Types: The Rhetoric of Cognitive Self-Change for Violent Offenders in Prison. *Kathryn J. Fox*, University of Vermont

Towards a Political Sociology of Punishment: National Politics and Changes in the Incarcerated Population. *David Jacobs*, Ohio State University; and *Ronald Helms*, Washington State University, Spokane

Discussion: *Elizabeth McNulty*, National Council on Crime and Delinquency

179. Regular Session. Rational Choice

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Mary C. Brinton*, Cornell University
 Accounting for the Household Division of Labor: The Role of Trust in Specifying the Relevance of Neoclassical, Power-Dependency, and Gender Theory Explanations.

Yoosik Youm and *Edward O. Laumann*, University of Chicago

Marriage Commitment and Law: Who is Willing to Commit? *Scott L. Feld* and *Katherine Brown Rosier*, Louisiana State University

A Rational Choice Model of Mutual Trust. *Yoshimichi Sato*, Tohoku University, Japan

Beyond Rational-Choice Sociology: A Sociology of Rationality. *Douglas A. Marshall*, University of Virginia
 Discussion: *Julie Brines*, University of Washington

180. Regular Session. Risk, Responsibility, and the Limits of Institutions

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer and Presider: *William R. Freudenburg*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Risk and Responsibility of Corporate Professionals: The Case of Company Doctors. *Elaine Draper*, University of California, Berkeley

Fantasy Documents and the Political Construction of Expertise: How Social Conflict Shapes Rhetorics of Risk. *Lee Clarke*, Rutgers University

Sharing Risks: The Institutional Division of Labor in the Management of Risk. *Carol Heimer*, Northwestern University

From Risk to Responsibility: IUD Injuries, Tort Law, and the Relation of Agency to Causal Complexity. *Craig Calhoun* and *Nitsan Chorev*, New York University

181. Section on Sociology of Education. Education and Life Outcomes: Mediating Forces

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University

Presider: *Valerie E. Lee*, University of Michigan

Black-White Differences in Wealth and Academic Achievement. *Amy J. Orr*, University of Notre Dame

Do Low-SES Students Get Less Payoff for Their School Efforts? *James E. Rosenbaum* and *Stefanie Deluca*, Northwestern University

The Effectiveness of Historically Black Colleges and Universities in Providing Teacher Education: Multilevel Models of Influences on Teacher Certification Examination Scores. *Harold Wenglinsky*, Educational Testing Service

The State and the Production of Human Capital: Toward a Comparative Sociology of Cross-National Achievement Differences. *David P. Baker*, *Robert S. Kadel*, *Gerald K. Letendre*, *Motoko Akiba*, and *Alex Wiseman*, Pennsylvania State University

Perfect Information and Individual Tastes?: Post-Secondary Enrollment Decisions and the Assumptions of Human Capital Theory. *Irene R. Beattie*

Discussion: *Karl L. Alexander*, Johns Hopkins University

182. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Work Constraints on Family Life (co-sponsored by the Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work)

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Jennifer Glass*, University of Iowa
 The Religious and Community Involvement of Dual-Earner Couples: Is There a Time Bind? *Penny E. Becker* and *Heather A. Hofmeister*, Cornell University
 The Overworked American or the Time Bind: Assessing Competing Explanations for Time Spent in Paid Labor. *David J. Maume, Jr.*, and *Marcia L. Bellas*, University of Cincinnati
 Bodies at Work: The Case of Breastfeeding. *Linda M. Blum*, University of New Hampshire
 Work-Family Conflict in a Changing Societal Context. *Sabrina Oesterle* and *Jeylan T. Mortimer*, University of Minnesota
 Discussion: *Naomi Gerstel*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

183. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference. Social Psychological Perspectives on Inequality III: Submitted Papers

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer and Presider: *Henry A. Walker*, Cornell University and University of Arizona
 The Emergence of Status Inequality. *Noah P. Mark*, Stanford University
 "So They Really Think She's Stupid?": Goffman and Status Characteristic Theory on Interaction and Inequality. *Ann Branaman*, Florida Atlantic University
 Stratification, Religious Commitment, and Self-Reported Health: Probing the Empirical and Theoretical Distinction between Social Structure and Culture. *John F. Stolte*, Northern Illinois University
 Complexity of Activities and Personality under Conditions of Radical Social Change: A Comparative Analysis of Poland and Ukraine. *Melvin L. Kohn*, Johns Hopkins University; *Wojciech Zaborowski* and *Bogdan W. Mach*, Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland; *Valerie Khmelko*, National University of Kiev, Ukraine; *Cory Heyman*, George Washington University; and *Bruce M. Podobnik*, Johns Hopkins University
 Acting Collectively and Countervailing Power. *David Willer*, University of South Carolina

184. Section on Asia and Asian America. Session on Globalization and Asian and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Globalization Session (12:30-1:30 p.m.):
 Organizer: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 Competition for Global Metropolis of Asia. *David R. Meyer*, Brown University
 Globalization of South Korea's Leading... *Eun Mee Kim*,

Ewha Women's University, South Korea
 Making the Global and Local Seamless. *Xiangming Chen*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Discussion: *Alvin Y. So*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

Section on Asia and Asian America. Business Meeting (1:30-2:15 p.m.)

185. Section on Sociology and Computers. Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Refereed Roundtables on Sociology and Computers (12:30-1:30 p.m.):
 Organizer: *Theodore C. Wagenaar*, Miami University
 1. Using Computers to Engage Students
 Table Presider: *Roberta Satow*, Brooklyn College
 Using Computers in Teaching the Sociology of Gender. *Roberta Satow*, Brooklyn College; *Gina Vastola*, Brooklyn College
 Go to the Web and Do Stuff. *Jeanne Curran*, California State University, Dominguez Hills; *Susan R. Takata*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside; and *Robert M. Christie*, California State University, Dominguez Hills
 2. Computational Sociology
 Table Presider: *David L. Sallach*, University of Chicago
 Computational Sociology. *Robert Axtell*, Brookings Institution; *Richard J. Gaylord*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *Jon Davis*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 3. Finding and Studying Love Online
 Table Presider: *Andrea J. Baker*, Ohio University
 Research on Relationships in Cyberspace. *Andrea J. Baker*, Ohio University
 4. Using Computers to Teach about Science, Theory, and Data Analysis
 Table Presider: *Dan Cover*, Furman University
 Sociology Timeline: A Genealogy of the Founders of Scientific Sociology. *Dan Cover*, Furman University

Session 185, continued

Pleasures and Pitfalls in Doing Data Analysis in Introductory Sociology Survey Classes. *William Feigelman* and *Lyle Hollowell*, Nassau Community College
 5. Qualitative Computing
 Table Presider: *Lyn Richards*, LaTrobe University
 Qualitative Computing: Where Is It Going? *Lyn Richards*, LaTrobe University
 6. The Sociology of the Technology
 Table Presider: *Natalie Jeremijenko*, Yale University
 Dialogue with a Monologue: Voice Chips and the Products of Abstract Speech. *Natalie Jeremijenko*, Yale University

Informal Display Roundtables:

7-8. SPSS Literature Display

Section on Sociology and Computers Business Meeting
(1:30-2:15 p.m.)

1:00 p.m.

Sessions

186. Informational Poster Session. Opportunities for Research Support (to 4:00 p.m.)

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizers/Presiders: *Felice J. Levine* and *Amy E. Hartlaub*,
American Sociological Association

This poster/exhibit session is an important opportunity to meet program officers and representatives of major research funding institutions to talk about research and fellowship support. This is a chance for convention participants to speak one-on-one with representatives and learn about new and continuing funding initiatives, application procedures and review processes, and elements of a competitive research proposal. Each exhibit provides a visual overview of research funding and the application process, materials for distribution, and time for direct individual discussion. All meeting participants, including students, are encouraged to attend.

For detailed information on programs and institutions, see pp. 203-210.

1. National Science Foundation, Division of Social, Behavioral, and Economic Research, Sociology Program (NSF). *Patricia White*
2. National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD). *Christine Bachrach*
3. National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH). *Emeline Otey*
4. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Aging, Behavioral and Social Research Program (NIA). *Sidney M. Stahl*
5. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA). *Judith Richmond*
6. National Institutes of Health, Office of Behavioral and Social Science Research (OBSSR). *Susan Persons*
7. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Division of Epidemiology and Prevention Research (NIDA). *Richard Needle*
8. National Institutes of Health, Center for Scientific Review. *Bob Weller*
9. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral and Social Sciences Working Group. *Karin A. Mack*
10. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. *Audrey Burwell*
11. National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance Clearinghouse (BJA) and National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS). *Janel Birschbach*
12. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. *Christy Visher*
13. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Cooperative State Research, Economics & Service. *Sally Ward Maggard and John Michael*
14. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI). *Joseph Conaty and D. Hollinger Martinez*
15. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Survey Methods Research. *Roberta Sangster*
16. U.S. Institute of Peace. *John T. Crist*
17. Association of Institutional Research. *Terrence Russell*
18. Social Science Research Council (SSRC). *Jennifer A. Winther*
19. American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS). *Steven C. Wheatley*
20. Spencer Foundation. *Eleni Makris*
21. Scholars in Health Policy Research. *Eileen Connor*
22. American Sociological Association, Minority Fellowship Program (MFP). *Edward Murguia and Kim Cameron-Dominguez*
23. American Sociological Association, Research and Fellowship Support for Sociologists. *Roberta Spalter-Roth and Amy Hartlaub*
24. Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA). *Karen E. Carrion*
25. Council of Professional Associations on Federal Statistics (COPAFS). *Karen E. Carrion for Edward Spar*

1:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Asia and Asian America Business Meeting (to 2:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A
 Section on Sociology and Computers Business Meeting (to 2:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

2:30 p.m. Meetings

DuBois-Johnson-Frazier Award Selection Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4H
 Jessie Bernard Award Selection Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G
 Section on Social Psychology Business Meeting (to 3:30 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17
 Section on Sociology of Mental Health Council Meeting—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor D
 Task Force on Hate/Bias Acts on College and University Campuses—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

2:30 p.m. Other Groups

Reception in Honor of Robin M. Williams, Jr. (Phyllis Moen and Donna Dempster-McClain)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C

2:30 p.m. Sessions

187. Thematic Session. Preparing the Next Generation of Sociologists: The Sociology Curriculum at Century's End

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer and Presider: *Carla B. Howery*, American Sociological Association

Panel: *Earl Babbie*, Chapman University
Elizabeth Grauerholz, Purdue University
Celestino Fernandez, University of Arizona
David A. Snow, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Jeffrey Chin*, Lemoyne College
 Distance learning, post-tenure review, instructional technology, a shift from attention to teaching to attention to learning, the multicultural classroom--so many trends, predicted and in place, are shaping higher education generally and sociology departments in particular. This panel will identify the challenges and opportunities in higher education at century's end.

188. Session moved to Sunday morning; see 242x.

189. Special Session. The Sociology of Andrew M. Greeley: An Appreciation (co-sponsored by the Association for the Sociology of Religion)

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer and Presider: *John Simpson*, University of Toronto
 Panel: *Michael Hout*, University of California, Berkeley
Wolfgang Jagodzinski, University of Cologne, Germany
Michael Carroll, University of Western Ontario
Rodney Stark, University of Washington
 Discussion: *Andrew M. Greeley*, National Opinion Research Center

190. Special Session. The Progress and Status of Black Americans at the Coming Millennium

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizers: *Gail E. Thomas*, Soka University of America; and *Walter R. Allen*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Presider: *Walter R. Allen*, University of California, Los Angeles
 America in Black and White: The Status of Black Americans. *Stephan Thernstrom*, Harvard University; and *Abigail Thernstrom*, Manhattan Institute
 Anything But Race: The Social Science Retreat from Racism. *Melvin E. Thomas*, North Carolina State University
 Status and Conditions of the Black Middle Class. *Sharon Collins*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 White Racism: The Continuing Foundation of U.S. Society. *Joe R. Feagin*, University of Florida

191. Special Session. Celebrating the Life and Work of Mirra Komarovsky

Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer: *Cynthia Fuchs Epstein*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 Speakers: *Cynthia Fuchs Epstein*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Arlene Kaplan Daniels, Northwestern University
Shulamit Reinharz, Brandeis University
Debra Kaufman, Northeastern University
Michael Kimmel, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Jonathan Rieder, Barnard College
Arlene Skolnick, New York University
Viviana A. Zelizer, Princeton University

192. Author Meets Critics. *Making Ends Meet: How Single Mothers Survive Welfare and Low-Wage Work* (Russell Sage Foundation Press, 1997) by Kathryn Edin, University of Pennsylvania, and Laura Lein, University of Texas, Austin

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer: *Mary C. Waters*, Harvard University
 Presider: *Gwendolyn Dordick*, Harvard University
 Book Authors *Kathryn Edin*, University of Pennsylvania
Laura Lein, University of Texas, Austin
 Critics: *Gary Sandefur*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Greg J. Duncan, Northwestern University
Kathryn Newman, Harvard University

193. Professional Workshop. The Hostile Legal Climates for Social Research: A Threat to Academic Freedom

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Clarence Y.H. Lo*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 Panel: *Kate Bronfenbrenner*, Cornell University
Rik Scarce, Montana State University
Penelope Canan, University of Denver
Robert H. McLaughlin, University of Chicago

Sociologists and other social science researchers have faced legal proceedings that threaten to force them to disclose confidential research data. Researchers and other participants in public discussions of issues have sometimes faced strategic lawsuits against public participation (or SLAPPs) that have threatened academic freedom and have chilled political speech. This session will examine adverse statutes and common law and federal common law, consider prevention strategies, and will discuss the need for a federal shield statute to protect confidential sources for scholarly researchers.

194. MFP Professional Development Workshop. Maintaining One's Health in the Sociology of Mental Health (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Fellowship Program and the ASA Minority Affairs Program)

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and Presider: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association
 Panel: *Leonard I. Pearlin*, University of Maryland
David T. Takeuchi, Indiana University
P. Adama Brown, Iowa State University
 A career in the sociology of mental health is one in an area of considerable opportunity and importance. Yet, training for and pursuing any career path as a scientist and teacher is not without its own stress. How to maintain one's health in the sociology of mental health is the subject of this workshop. As researchers, we need to develop productive careers and hone coping strategies. This workshop reflects on career paths and trajectories, identifies sources of stress, and considers coping strategies effective in maintaining balance and enhancing professional accomplishment. Panelists are specialists in the sociology of mental health at different career stages and with varying specialty interests.

195. Academic Workplace Workshop. Managing Research Projects and Research Centers within the

Academy

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Thomas L. Van Valey, Western Michigan University
David J. Hartmann, Western Michigan University
Leonard Decker, Loras College

This workshop will deal with the logistics and politics of managing research in an academic setting. The presenters are: Thomas L. Van Valey, Chair of Sociology at Western Michigan University, David Hartmann, Director of the Center for Social Research at Western Michigan University and former Director of the Center for Social Research at Southwestern Missouri State, and Len Decker, Director of the Center for Business and Social Research at Loras College. The focus is on managing small and medium-sized research projects (i.e., under \$200,000 per year) as well as research centers with annual budgets of \$500,000 or less. Logistical issues to be covered include: staffing (i.e., hiring, training, evaluating, compensation); equipment and other necessary resources; budgeting; ethics (including human subjects and freedom of information). Political issues will include: workload and compensation of the research administrator; the perception of research administration (by colleagues and academic administrators); the impact on tenure, promotion, and merit. While specific examples will be discussed, attendees are encouraged to bring their own.

196. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Graduate Theory Courses

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Anne Kane, University of Texas, Austin

This workshop is designed to help instructors of graduate theory courses fulfill three objectives: convey the importance of a strong theoretical foundation to graduate students; expose graduate students to the important range of theory within a tradition or field; and encourage critical and theoretical thought and analysis among graduate students. In addition to discussing the canon and what to include in syllabi, the facilitator and participants will explore such topics as the balance between lecture and discussion in theory seminars, convincing "non-believers" that theory is crucial to a career in sociology, and how to bring out the theorist in each graduate student.

197. Open Refereed Roundtables. Transitions in Politics, Political Identity, Stratification, and Policy

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Studying Political Dynamics and Violence
 Table Presider: *Patrick Coy*, Kent State University
 The Structure of Roll Call Voting in the U.S. Senate before and during the Reagan Revolution. *Rory McVeigh*, Skidmore College
 Japanese Interest Groups' Lobbying Strategies in the 1990s. *Yoshito Ishio*, University of Tsukuba, Japan
 Participant Observation, Shared Risks, and the Search for the Research Self amidst Political Violence. *Patrick Coy*, Kent State University
2. Who Am I?: Politics and Identity
 Table Presider: *Gabriela Fried*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Betwixt and Between: An Introduction to the Politics of Identity. *Zeus Lenardo*, University of St. Thomas

- Buchanism and the Veil of Piacular Subjectivity. *Mark P. Worrell*, University of Kansas
- On Remembering and Silencing the Past: The Adult Children of the Disappeared in the Southern Cone of Latin America – A Comparative Study of Argentina and Uruguay. *Gabriela Fried*, University of California, Los Angeles
- The Role of Identity in Cuban Social Transformation, 1959-1963. *Eloise Linger*, Dickinson College
- Political Identity. *Todd Hechtman*, University of California, Santa Barbara
3. Politics and Policy: Health and Welfare
Table Presider: *Magalene Taylor*, University of Arkansas
- The Rational Public and Group Differences: Public Opinion about Government Involvement in Health Care. *Qigui Chang* and *Shapard Wolf*, Arizona State University
- The Impact of Gender Role Socialization on Welfare Policy Implementation. *Magalene Taylor*, University of Arkansas
4. Stratification, Economy, and Policy: U.S. Patterns
Table Presider: *Kyra R. Greene*, Stanford University
- Racial Variations in Patterns of Assortative Mating by Educational Attainment 1970-1990. *Kyra R. Greene*, Stanford University
- Economic Restructuring and the Changing Contributions of Wives and Husbands to Family Income and Inequality, 1980-1990. *Susan G. Singley*, Pennsylvania State University
- Social Mobility in New York State: A Test of the Blau and Duncan. *James Dentice*, State University of New York, Buffalo
5. Stratification, Economy, and Polity: Global Patterns
Table Presider: *Lawrence Raffolovich*, State University of New York, Albany
- Chinese Women's Economic Status: Towards the Inclusion of Gender in Stratification Research. *Elizabeth Dietrich*, Duke University
- Institutional Change and Market Dependency: A Comparative Study of Social Stratification in Urban China. *Yang Cao*, Cornell University
- The Power of Property in Comparative Perspective. *Lawrence Raffolovich* and *Elena Vesselinov*, State University of New York, Albany

198. Student Forum. The Intersections of Institutionalized Inequalities: Race, Gender, Religion, Education, and Other Important Issues Influencing the Problem of Social Stratification (co-sponsored by the ASA Honors Program)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizers: *Benjamin B. Bolger*, University of Oxford,

- England; and *Tara L. Tollefson*, St. John's University
- Presider: *Benjamin B. Bolger*, University of Oxford, England
- Classing Baby: A Paper on Inequalities in Infertility Treatments. *Catherine Heffernan*, University of Oxford, England
- Living with the Tension: American Benedictine Women in Roman Catholic Church Structures. *Tara L. Tollefson*, St. John's University
- An Historical-Comparative Analysis of Twentieth Century Marriage Patterns: An Analysis of One Black Catholic Family. *Tia Noelle Pratt*, Chestnut Hill College
- The Relationship between Black Matriarchy and Black Male Adolescent Delinquency: A Critique. *Yolanda Marie Lynch*, Dobbs Ferry, New York
- Confronting the Injustice of Illiteracy: A Critical Analysis of Inequality, Education, and Social Stratification in America. *Benjamin B. Bolger*, University of Oxford, England

199. Regular Session. Culture, Markets, Race, and Representation

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

- Organizer: *Anne Kane*, University of Texas, Austin
- Presider: *Mustafa Emirbayer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Enriching Exchange: Cultural Dimensions of Markets. *Lyn Spillman*, University of Notre Dame
- Race and Representation: A Cultural Sociological Approach. *Laura Desfor Edles*, University of Hawaii, Manoa
- Kind of Blue: Urban Artistic Subcultures and Commercial Change. *David Grazian*, University of Chicago
- Race and Culture in American Society: The Case of Sport. *Douglas Hartmann*, University of Minnesota
- Discussion: *Ronald N. Jacobs*, State University of New York, Albany

200. Regular Session. Studies of Social Control

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

- Organizer: *Karen Heimer*, University of Iowa
- Discretion and Implementation of Reforms in the Context of Sentencing Guidelines. *Rodney Engen*, North Carolina State University; and *Sara Steen*, Vanderbilt University
- Murders, Economy, and Imprisonment Rates in Italy from Unification to Present Day - 1862-1994. *Dario Melossi*, University of Bologna, Italy

Session 200, continued

- Testing the Limits of the Business Cycle-Imprisonment Relationship. *John Sutton*, University of California, Santa Barbara
- With Weber against State and Market: A Theory of Social Control in World Society. *Mathieu Deflem*, Purdue University
- Discussion: *Joachim Savelsberg*, University of Minnesota

201. Regular Session. Economic Globalization and Its Social Consequences: Theory and Method for Analyzing Globalization

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer and Presider: *John Walton*, University of California, Davis

Incorporating Comparison in World-Historical Analysis. *Phillip D. McMichael*, Cornell University; and *Dale Tomich*, State University of New York, Binghamton

Globalization and Mobilization: Civil Society Resistance to the New World Order. *Susan Eckstein*, Boston University

Is Globalization a Natural or a Constructed Process?:

Dilemmas of Language and Policy. *Fred Block*, University of California, Davis

202. Regular Session. International Dimensions of Environmental Problems

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer and Presider: *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University

The Nation-State and the Natural Environment, 1900-95. *David John Frank*, Harvard University; and *Ann Hironaka* and *Evan Schofer*, Stanford University

Comparative ACID Country Responses to the Growth/Environment Dilemma: Refining the IPAT Formula. *Jeffrey Broadbent*, University of Minnesota

Consuming Rainforests: A Political Economy of Nature Tourism in Ecuador and Belize. *Kenneth A. Gould*, St. Lawrence University

The Migration of Hazardous Industries to the Maquiladora Centers of Northern Mexico. *R. Scott Frey*, Kansas State University

Discussion: *Steven R. Brechin*, University of Michigan

203. Regular Session. Fertility

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer and Presider: *C. Gray Swicegood*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Age Pattern of Mistimed and Unwanted Childbearing in Developing Countries. *Jacob Adetunji*, Bowling Green State University

Determinants of Planned and Unplanned Childbearing among Unmarried Women in the United States. *Kelly Musick*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Change in Fertility Patterns among Cuban American Women: Evidence of Assimilation? *Elizabeth Arias*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

From Embodied Selves to Imagined Communities: An Expansion of McNicoll's Institutional Demography as a Way of Understanding Contraceptive Decision-Making. *Amy Kaler*, University of Pennsylvania

Discussion: *Elizabeth Cooksey*, Ohio State University

204. Regular Session. Immigration: Ethnic, National, and Transnational Identity Formation

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 7

Organizer: *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles

Presider: *Mary K. Y. Danico*, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

Immigration Policy and the "Question of National Identity" in the U.S. and Canada, 1905-1925. *Elizabeth J. Clifford*, Connecticut College

Migrant Reactive Ethnicity and Transnational Social Organization: The Case of the Guatemalan Mayan Community of Santa Eulalia. *Erik Popkin*, Sarah Lawrence College

Pan-Minority Identity: A Theoretical Framework. *Jennifer Lee*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Prudence L. Carter* and *Kathryn M. Neckerman*, Columbia University

Ethno-Gender Identity as an Indicator of Immigrants' Assimilation: The Case of Middle-class Taiwanese.

Gloria Y. Tsai, University of Pennsylvania

Discussion: *Mary K. Y. Danico*, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

205. Regular Session. Medical Sociology: Women's Health and Policy

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer: *Sandra E. Taylor*, Clark Atlanta University

Presider: *Diane Brown*, Wayne State University

Moderating Effects of Gender and Vulnerability on the Relationships between Financial Hardship, Low Education, and Immune Response Function. *Shaheen Halim*, Texas A&M University

Prenatal Care among Mainland Puerto Ricans. *R.S. Oropesa*, *Nancy S. Landale*, *Michelle Inkley*, and *Bridget K. Gorman*, Pennsylvania State University

Women, Medicine, and Sociology: Thoughts on the Potential of a Critical Feminist Perspective. *Deborah M. Plechner*, University of California, Riverside

Gender Blind, Sex Blind: Categories as Problematic to Cancer Research and Intervention. *Barbara Hanson*, York University

Discussion: *Stephen L. Fielding*, University of Rochester Medical Center

206. Regular Session. Race/Ethnicity In and Out of the Labor Market

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Richard D. Alba*, State University of New York, Albany and Russell Sage Foundation

Presider: *Carl L. Bankston III*, University of Southwestern Louisiana

Immigrants and African Americans at Work: On Parallel Tracks or Competing? (A Comparison of Five Cities).

Ewa Morawska, University of Pennsylvania

Different Stripes of the Tiger: Testing Theories of Asian

Immigrant Entrepreneurship. *C. N. Le*, State University of New York, Albany

Paying a Price for Economic Success: The Social Costs of Working in the Ethnic Economy. *Emi Ooka* and *Eric Fong*, University of Toronto

Reaching the Top: Racial Differences in Mobility Paths to Upper-Tier Occupations. *George Wilson*, *Ian Sakura-Lemessy*, and *John West*, University of Miami

Poverty in the Family: Siblings of the Black and White Middle Class. *Mary E. Pattillo-McCoy*, Northwestern University; and *Colleen M. Heflin*, University of Michigan

207. Regular Session. Sociology of Science

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Sandra Hanson*, Catholic University
Formalizing Epistemological Stratification of Knowledge.
Arthur L. Stinchcombe, Northwestern University

Using the Literature: Reference Networks and the Structure of Scholarship. *Lowell L. Hargens*, Ohio State University

Many Rivers to Cross: Gender Specific Returns of Integration into Science and Scientific Organizations. *Nina von Stebut*, *Jutta Allmendinger*, and *Stefan Fuchs*, Ludwig-Maximilians University, Germany

Gender Differences in the Attainment of a Science/Engineering Bachelor's Degree. *Kimberlee A. Shauman*, University of California, Davis; and *Yu Xie*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Mary Frank Fox*, Georgia Institute of Technology

208. Regular Session. Social Capital

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer: *John Hagan*, University of Toronto and Northwestern University

Capital at Home and at School: Effects on Child Social Adjustment. *Toby Parcel* and *Mikaela Dufur*, Ohio State University

College Culture as Cultural Capital. *Daniel Lee*, Pennsylvania State University

Markers of the Future: Varieties of Human and Social Capital and Child Functioning in Intact Families. *Blair Wheaton*, University of Toronto

Race, Gender, and Social Capital: An Examination of Wage Effects. *Sandra Smith*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Ronald L. Breiger*, Cornell University

209. Section on Sociology of Education. Culture, Organizational Dynamics, and Schools

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University

Presider: *Anthony S. Bryk*, University of Chicago

Do Schools Still Socialize? Character and Conduct in 64 Primary School Classrooms. *Steven G. Brint*, *Mary*

Contreras, and *Mike Matthews*, University of California, Riverside

Situation and Repertoire: Civility, Incivility, Cursing and Politeness in an Urban High School. *Stephen B Plank*, *Edward L. McDill*, *James M. McPartland*, and *Will J. Jordan*, John Hopkins University

Race-Gender High School Lessons. *Nancy Lopez*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Why Do Some Curricular Challenges Work, while Others Do Not?: The Case of Three Afrocentric Challenges: Atlanta, Washington DC, and New York State. *Amy J. Binder*, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Richard Ingersoll*, University of Georgia, Athens

210. Section on Marxist Sociology. Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Joanna Hadjicostandi*, University of Texas, Permian Basin

1. The State and Revolution in the 20th Century. *Berch Berberoglu*, University of Nevada, Reno

2. Cyber-Marxist-Feminism: Issues and Controversies. *Martha Gimenez*, University of Colorado, Boulder

3. Classical Sociological Theory and Modern Social Problems: Using Marx's Concept of the "Camera Obscura" in the Analysis of Poverty and Crime. *Paul Paolucci*, University of Kentucky

4. Tourism-Induced Changes in Class Structure: The Dodecanese Island of Karpathos. *Mike-Frank Epitropoulos*, University of Pittsburgh

5. Here Comes the Judge: False Consciousness and the Television Depiction of Popular Justice. *Lloyd Klein*, Medgar Evers College; and *Steven Lang*, City University of New York, York College

Session 210, continued

6. Liberalism, Imperialism, and Facism. *Steven J. Rosenthal*, Hampton University

7. Visions of the "New South Africa": Myth and Memory after Apartheid. *Martin Murray*, State University of New York, Binghamton

8. Community and Neighborhood Empowerment Project. *Dan Martin* and *Art Jipson*, Miami University

9. Beyond the Railroad Tracks. *Joanna Hadjicostandi* and *Phyllis McConnell*, University of Texas, Permian Basin

10. A Need for Middle Level Propositions towards African Development. *Frederick Anang*, Northeastern University

11. Beyond the Filter of Patriarchal Oppression: Women White Separatists, Feminism, and the Economy. *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*, Indiana University Northwest

12. Welfare, Social Policy, and Popular Movements in the

Global Economy: 1929-1999. *Walda Katz-Fishman*, Howard University; *Jerome Scott*, Project South; and *Ralph Gomes* and *Stan Mosley*, Howard University

13. On the End of History and the End of Utopia: Cheerful Pessimism Ten Years after the Revolutions of 1989. *Michael Broderick*, University of Virginia

Section on Marxist Sociology. Business Meeting (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

211. Section on Sociological Practice. Research and Practice: Dynamic Interaction

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Andrew Scott Ziner*, Atlantic Social Research Corporation and Cedar Crest College

Who Watches TV before 5:00 p.m.?: Reaching Families with Young Children. *Barbara Haley*, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Research on Barriers to Breast Cancer Screening: The Imperfect Balance of Theory, Findings, Policy, and Politics. *Ross Koppel*, Social Research Corporation

Strategies for Improving the Ethics of Managed Care. *Donald Light*, UMDNJ and Rutgers University

(Another) Comment on the Differences between Applied and Academic Sociology. *Jay Weinstein*, Eastern Michigan University

212. History of Sociology Section-in-Formation. History of Sociology in Chicago

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer: *Mary Jo Deegan*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Presider: *Vasilikie Demos*, University of Minnesota, Morris Roscoe Pound, Chicago, and American Sociology. *Michael R. Hill*, Iowa Western Community College

Ecology, Ecofeminism, and Education: Caroline Bartlett Crane and the Environmental Movement. *Linda J. Rynbrandt*, Grand Valley State University

The World of Chicago Pragmatism, 1894-1920. *Mary Jo Deegan*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Ernest W. Burgess: Security Matter C. *Michael Keen*, Indiana University, South Bend

Discussion: *Kay Richards Broschart*, Hollins College

213. Section on Social Psychology. Cooley-Mead Award Ceremony (to 4:15 p.m.)

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Presider: *Peter Kollock*, University of California, Los Angeles
Cooley-Mead Award Recipient Address: The Proper Study of Social Psychology. *Harold H. Kelley*, University of California, Los Angeles

3:30 p.m.

Meetings

Section on Marxist Sociology Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

3:30 p.m.

Sessions

4:30 p.m.

Plenary

214. Plenary Session. ASA Awards Ceremony and Presidential Address**Hilton Chicago, Grand Ballroom**

Presider: *Patricia A. Roos*, Rutgers University
Moment of Remembrance

Award Ceremony

Presider: *Douglas S. Massey*, University of Pennsylvania

1999 Dissertation Award

Recipient: *Sarah L. Babb*, Northwestern University
Presenter: *William Finlay*, Chair, Dissertation Award Selection Committee

1999 Jessie Bernard Award

Recipient: *Paula England*, University of Pennsylvania
Presenter: *Shirley A. Hill*, Chair, Jessie Bernard Award Selection Committee

1999 DuBois-Johnson-Frazier Award

No award given

1999 Award for Public Understanding of Sociology

Recipient: *Herbert J. Gans*, Columbia University
Presenter: *Leon Anderson*, Chair, Award for Public Understanding of Sociology Selection Committee

1999 Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology

Recipient: *Peter H. Rossi*, University of Massachusetts-Amherst
Presenter: *Richard O. Hope*, Chair, Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology Selection Committee

1999 Distinguished Contributions to Teaching Award

Recipient: *William G. Roy*, University of California-Los Angeles
Presenter: *Robert Davis*, Chair, Distinguished Contributions to Teaching Award Selection Committee

1999 Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award

Recipient: *Randal Collins*, University of Pennsylvania
Presenter: *Alexander Hicks*, Chair, Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award Selection Committee

1999 Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award

Recipient: *Dorothy E. Smith*, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, University of Toronto
Presenter: *Sarah Fenstermaker*, Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award Selection Committee

Plenary Session, continued**Presidential Address**

Introduction. *Patricia A. Roos*, Rutgers University
Presidential Address. *The Hidden Abode: Sociology as the Study of the Unexpected.* *Alejandro Portes*, Princeton University

6:30 p.m.

Special Event

Honorary Reception—Hilton Chicago, International South
Sponsors: Creighton University, Department of Sociology & Anthropology; Columbia University, Department of Sociology; DePaul University, Department of Sociology; Duke University, Department of Sociology; Florida International University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology; Foothill College, Department of Sociology; Harry S. Truman College, Social Science Department; Johns Hopkins University, Department of Sociology; Loyola University-Chicago, Department of Sociology & Anthropology; Michigan State University, Department of Sociology; Milliken University, Department of Behavioral Sciences; Northwestern University, Department of Sociology; Princeton University, Department of Sociology; Spencer Foundation; University of California, Berkeley, Department of Sociology; University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Sociology; University of Chicago, Department of Sociology; University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Department of Sociology; University of Michigan, Department of Sociology; University of Notre Dame, Department of Sociology; University of Pennsylvania, Department of Sociology; University of Texas-Austin, Department of Sociology;
Donors: Central Michigan University, Department of Sociology, Anthropology & Social Work; Elmhurst College, Department of Sociology; Illinois Wesleyan University, Department of Sociology; Indiana University, Department of Sociology; Lake Forest College, Department of Sociology & Anthropology; Purdue University, Department of Sociology & Anthropology; University of Illinois-Chicago, Department of Sociology; University of Iowa, Department of Sociology; University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Sociology;

7:30 p.m.**Receptions**

Section on Sociological Practice Unity Reception (co-sponsored by the Society for Applied Sociology and the Sociological Practice Association; to 10:00 p.m.)—Congress Plaza Hotel, 520 S. Michigan Avenue
 Section on Sociology of Computers Reception—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

8:30 p.m.**Other Groups**

Christian Sociological Society—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K
 "Dialogue and Partnership with Asian American Communities" (Esther Chow)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 7
 International Research Committee on Disaster Panel on "Cross-Cultural and Cross-Societal Disaster Research"—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C
 North American Chinese Sociologists Association—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4
Qualitative Sociology Reception—Hilton Chicago, Joliet
 South Asian Sociologists Caucus—Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room
 Sociologists' Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Caucus business meeting—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C
 University of Wisconsin-Madison Alumni Reception—Hilton Chicago, Astoria

9:30 p.m.**Special Event**

MFP 25th Anniversary Benefit Reception (ticket required for admission)—Hilton Chicago, North Imperial Suite

Sunday, August 8

The length of each session/meeting activity is one hour and 45 minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs should see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room.

7:00 a.m.**Meetings**

Committee on the Status of Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Sociology and Committee on the Status of Women in Sociology Joint Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Boardroom
 Section on Sociology of the Family Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C

8:00 a.m.**Meetings**

Directors of Graduate Studies Conference (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

8:30 a.m.**Meetings**

Committee on Awards with Chairs of Award Selection Committees—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L
 Committee on Publications (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom
 Committee on the Status of Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Sociology—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G
 Section on Medical Sociology Council Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Cresthill Room 11
 Section on Community and Urban Sociology Business Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Continental C
 Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F
 Honors Program—Hilton Chicago, Williford B

8:30 a.m.

Sessions

215. Thematic Session. Assimilation**Hilton Chicago, Continental B**

Organizer and Presider: *Roger Waldinger*, University of California, Los Angeles

Reflections on Assimilation and Immigration. *Richard D. Alba*, State University of New York, Albany and Russell Sage Foundation; and *Victor Nee*, Cornell University

Assimilation into What?: The Second Generation Comes of Age in Contemporary New York. *Philip Kasinitz*, City University, Graduate Center; *Mary C. Waters*, Harvard University; and *John H. Mollenkopf*, City University of New York, Graduate Center

Second Generation Fates: Progress, Decline, Stagnation? *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles

216. Special Session. Gender, Careers, and the Life Course in Comparative Perspective**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17**

Organizer and Presider: *Phyllis Moen*, Cornell University
Redistribution and Gender Inequality: Career Pathways of Men and Women in Urban China. *Xueguang Zhou*, Duke University

Gender Differences in the Former Soviet Union. *Nancy Brandon Tuma* and *Mikk Titma*, Stanford University
Couples' Careers in European Context. *Hans-Peter Blossfeld* and *Sonja Drobnic*, Bremen University, Germany
Careers in Competition? Analysis of U.S. Working Couples' Employment Trajectories. *Heather E. Quick*, American Institutes for Research; and *Phyllis Moen*, Cornell University

Structural Change and Women's Careers in Urban Mexico and the Caribbean. *Orlandina de Oliveira* and *Marina Ariza Castillo*, El Colegio de Mexico

217. Special Session. Before the Flood: Precolumbian World-Systems in the Americas**Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie**

Organizer and Presider: *Christopher Chase-Dunn*, Johns Hopkins University

Complexity and Long Range Interactions in the Americas. *Richard Blanton*, Purdue University

The Rise and Fall of Large Polities in the Mississippian World-System. *Peter Peregrine*, Lawrence College
Semiperipheral Development in the Andean World-System. *Darryl La Lone*, DePauw University

The Chesapeake World-System. *Thomas Hall*, DePauw University

Labor in the Late Prehistoric Mesoamerican Political Economy: A World-Systems Approach. *Susan Kepecs*,

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussion: *Randall Collins*, University of Pennsylvania

The purposes of this session are to present research about regional world-systems in the Americas before the European invasion, and to demonstrate to sociologists the relevance of archaeological data for understanding long term social change.

218. Special Session. Sociology and Social Change in Cuba (co-sponsored by the Social Science Research Council and CUNY Cuba Project)**Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C**

Organizer: *Mauricio A. Font*, Queens College and Graduate School, City University of New York

Presider: *A. Douglas Kincaid*, Florida International University
Social Research in Cuba. *Juan Luis Martin*, Center of Psychological and Sociological Investigations, Cuba
Structural Change in the 1990s. *Mayra Espina*, Center of Psychological and Sociological Investigations, Cuba
Cuban Sociology. *Ernel Hernandez Mastrapa*, University of Havana, Cuba

Religion and Society. *Aurelio Alonso*, Center of Psychological and Sociological Investigations, Cuba

Discussion: *Silvia Pedraza*, University of Michigan

219. Regional Spotlight Session. Informing Chicago School Reform**Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom**

Organizer and Presider: *Anthony S. Bryk*, University of Chicago

Informing Reform: The Organizational Design and Work of the Consortium on Chicago School Research. *Penny Bender Sebring* and *Anthony S. Bryk*, University of Chicago

Long-Term Academic Productivity Gains in Chicago Elementary Schools: A Theory of Five Essential Supports for School Improvement. *Anthony S. Bryk* and *Penny Bender Sebring*, University of Chicago; and *Stuart Luppescu* and *Elaine M. Allensworth*, Consortium on Chicago School Research

Ending Social Promotion: Does It Work?: First Results from Chicago. *John Q. Easton*, Consortium on Chicago School Research; and *Melissa Roderick* and *Brian Jacobs*, University of Chicago

220. Didactic Seminar. An Overview of Structural Equation Models (to 11:30 a.m.)**Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan**

Ticket required for admission

Kenneth A. Bollen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Session 220, continued

The seminar provides an overview of Structural Equation Models (SEMs). Sometimes called "LISREL," this general statistical model includes ANOVA, multiple regression, path analysis, factor analysis, and many other procedures as special cases. A distinguishing feature of the

model is that it allows multiple indicators of latent variables (concepts) and it can estimate relationships that take account of measurement error. The seminar will examine the major subtypes of the model and the primary steps in applying it. We will discuss examples of programs and outputs from one or more of the major SEM packages. Participants should have a good background in multiple regression and should be familiar with matrix notation.

221. Professional Workshop. Studying the One-fifth of American Children Who Live in Immigrant Families: Research Issues & Data Sources

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Donald J. Hernandez, State University of New York, Albany

Children in immigrant families are the fastest growing child population in the U.S., and they constitute one-fifth of all children. This workshop is intended for sociologists interested in studying the circumstances, well-being, and public policies for these children, compared to third- and later-generation children. The workshop highlights emerging theoretical and empirical issues, and discusses data sets for carrying out research focused on areas including socioeconomic and demographic risk factors, risky behavior, physical health and psychological well-being, cognitive development and school achievement, welfare and health care reform, and the special risks in migrant farmworker families.

222. Academic Workplace Workshop. Attending to the Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities in Sociology Departments (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on the Status of Persons with Disabilities in Sociology)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Sharon N. Barnartt, Gallaudet University

Laura E Nathan, Mills College

Linda Oliva, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Edward J. Ponczek, Harper Community College

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with information and strategies for fully integrating students, faculty, and staff with disabilities into sociology departments. The session will focus on resources available to departments and provide suggestions for embracing the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Handouts will be provided.

223. Teaching Workshop. Emotional Experience in the Classroom: Theory, Research, and Applications (to 11:30 a.m.)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer and Presider: *Catherine G. Valentine*, Nazareth College

Panel: *Thomas J. Gerschick*, Illinois State University

Robert E. Rosenwein, Lehigh University

Catherine G. Valentine, Nazareth College

This hands-on workshop covers current theory and research on the emotional life of the classroom, encompassing both teacher and student expression of emotion. A variety of theoretical approaches will be addressed, and linkages between classroom tensions and macro-level demographic and cultural transformations will be discussed. Participants will have an opportunity to explore their own personal theories of emotion in the classroom, how these affect their classroom performance, and how they might use such self-insight in improving their teaching. Strategies

and exercises for addressing emotion in the classroom will be discussed. Participants are invited to bring examples of experiences in dealing with emotional expression in the classroom.

224. Teaching Workshop. Teaching the Sociology of Religion

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Michael Leming, St. Olaf College

James Mathisen, Wheaton College

225. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Political Economy, within Academia and Beyond

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer: *Burke D. Grandjean*, University of Wyoming

1. Shifting Gears: Teaching at Four-Year Versus Two-Year Schools. *Kenrick S. Thompson*, Arkansas State University, Mountain Home
2. Social, Political, and Economic Movements The Challenge of Political Generations to Movement Continuity and Change. *Cynthia Estep*, University of Iowa
The Sociological Significance of "Free Market Protests" in the Developing World. *David A. Smilde*, University of Chicago
3. The Global Economy
The Impact of Globalization on Southeast Asia. *Chang Shub Roh*, Bloomsburg University
Theme Culture in Delhi, India, and Allentown, PA: A Comparative Classroom Collaboration on Globalization Processes. *Jennifer Parker Talwar*, *Kristy Gehman*, and *Kathy Hinkle*, Pennsylvania State University, Lehigh Valley
4. Strengthening Sociology's Political and Economic Base Creating Pathways to Success through High School Sociology. *Catherine Mobley*, Clemson University; and *Robert Greene*, Alverno College
Strategies for New Department Chairs. *Elizabeth N. Nelson*, California State University, Fresno
5. Class, Caste, and Race
Affirmative Action in Global Context. *Dalia Rodriguez*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Class Dominance and Racial Competition and Their Effects on Economic Development. *Peter Shrock*, State University of New York, Albany
6. The Politics and Economics of Health Care
Interprofessional Role Boundary Maintenance in the Era of Managed Care. *Ferris J. Ritchey*, University of Alabama, Birmingham
The Resurgence of Scientific Reasoning in the Health Care Systems of Industrial Nations. *Elizabeth West* and *Kate Seers*, Royal College of Nursing Institute, England
7. Academic Activism
The Link between the Corporatization of the University of California and Academic Student Employee Unionization.

Carolina Bank, University of California, Riverside
The Sociology of Whistle-blowers in Academia: Cases in Institutional Corruption. *Joseph E. Ribal*, El Camino College

8. The Tenure System

Survival Tactics for Untenured Faculty. *Lynn H. Ritchey*, Raymond Walters College, University of Cincinnati; and *Bernadette Dietz*, Clermont College, University of Cincinnati

Are Permanent, Full-Time Tenured Faculty Vanishing in Sociology? *Brian T. Smith*, Loyola University

226. Student Forum Workshop. How to Eat While Still in School: Working to Use Your Skills and Pay the Bills

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Jacqui Cook Chester*, Indiana University, Indianapolis

This is an informal workshop where undergraduate and graduate students can network and share ideas about work that provides degree seekers with professional experience and sociological insight, and provides practicing sociologists with an eager workforce. Interested non-students are also welcome and encouraged to attend.

227. Regular Session. Culture, Mediation, and Identity

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer and Presider: *Robert MacKay*, University of Toronto

Is This a Great Time or What?: An Analysis of Internet Discussions about Membership in the Filipino Community. *Emily Noelle Ignacio*, Loyola University, Chicago

Risks, Rights, and Mercy: The Coverage of Disabled People in the Globe and Mail, 1993-1995. *Graham M. Cook*, University of Toronto

Measuring Social Identities: Simulating Situation within a Survey. *John Goyder*, University of Waterloo

Placeless Publics: Identity, Community, and Activity in the Usenet's Media. *Gibb Stuart Pritchard*, Northwestern University

Professional Identities and Behavior Prescriptions in Multi-Cultural Corporations. *Andreas Schneider*, Texas Technological University

Discussion: *Edward Silva*, University of Toronto, Mississauga

228. Regular Session. Economic Globalization and Its Social Consequences: Studies of the International System

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *John Walton*, University of California, Davis

Presider: *Jennifer Bickham Mendez*, University of California, Davis

From Nationalism to Neoliberalism: Mexican Economics and

Institutional Convergence, 1929-Present. *Sarah Babb*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Market Reform and the Alienation of the Middle Class in Morocco. *Shana Cohen*, University of California, Berkeley

Strategies of Resistance to Neoliberalism in the Americas: A U.S.-Mexico Borderland Case Study. *Joe Bandy*, Bowdoin College

Globalization, Gender, and the State: Radical Reformism in the Struggle for Maquila Workers' Rights. *Jennifer Bickham Mendez*, University of California, Davis

229. Regular Session. Feminist Theory

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer: *Joan Alway*, University of Miami

Feminists Thinking the State. *Anna C. Korteweg*, University of California, Berkeley

The Everyday Extraordinary: Community Practice and Theory in "Herstory." *Mimi Arstein*, Brandeis University

Three Feminist Perspectives on Fractured Identity. *Tracy E. Crosby*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Gender Politics in Contemporary Taiwan: A Reflection of Feminist Methodology. *Yun Fan*, Yale University

Discussion: *Jennifer Pierce*, University of Minnesota

230. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Understanding and Explaining the Workings of the Modern State

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Presider: *David Merrill*, University of Connecticut

Institutional Logics: Two Fundamental Dimensions of Structuration Distinguishing Variants of the Modern Nation-State. *Ronald L. Jepperson*, Stanford University

From Crazy Ideas to Obvious Solutions: Using Institutional Theories to Understand the Evolution of Policy Ideas.

Robin Rogers-Dillon and *Brian Gran*, Yale University

Session 230, continued

- How Common Markets Undermine the Nation State: Regulations, Proper Implementation, and the Loss of Sovereign Authority. *Francesco Duina*, Harvard University
- State as Organization: Environmental Policymaking in Japan, 1956-76. *Linda Brewster Stearns* and *Paul Almeida*, University of California, Riverside
- The Stuff of Politics: Institutions, Resources, and State Transformation. *Nicholas Pedriana*, University of Iowa
- Discussion: *David Merrill*, University of Connecticut

231. Regular Session. Social Indicators and Social Well-Being**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

- Organizer and Presider: *John P. Robinson*, University of Maryland
- Is Teachers' Work Never Done?: Time-Use and Subjective Outcomes. *William Michelson*, University of Toronto; and *Andrew Harvey*, St. Mary's College
- Now That Social Indicators Are in the Spotlight, Where Have All the Sociologists Gone? *Kenneth Land*, Duke University
- The Booming Economy of the 1990s: Has It Minimized Black-White Gaps? *Reynolds Farley*, Russell Sage Foundation
- The Simon Simple Hypothesis Revisited. *Rita Simon*, American University

232. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Refereed Roundtables on Crime, Law, and Deviance**Hilton Chicago, Continental A**

- Organizer: *Frank R. Scarpitti*, University of Delaware
1. The Role of Gender
Table Presider: *Jill McCorkel*, Northern Illinois University
The Therapeutic State and the Sexual Politics of Incarceration. *Jill McCorkel*, Northern Illinois University; and *Matthew Silberman*, Bucknell University
Gender and Capital Punishment, 1850-1930s. *Annula Linders*, University of Cincinnati
Using Bourdieu's Social Theory as a Framework for Analysis of the Life Trajectories of Incarcerated Women. *Deborah W. Kilgore*, Texas A&M University
The Unbearable Strain: Child Homicide and the Ideology of Motherhood. *Liena Gurevich*, New York University
2. Measuring Crime
Table Presider: *Henry H. Brownstein*, University of Baltimore
How Mundane Measurement Decisions and Actions Impact on the Meaning of Crime: A Case Study in the Construction of Official Crime Statistics. *Henry H. Brownstein*, University of Baltimore
- A Nation of Hate: Using Federal Hate Crime Data. *Jennifer Earl* and *Rebecca Widom*, University of Arizona

- The Meaning of a (Deviant) Life: Using Life History Methodology with Offenders. *Angela D. West* and *Mason Pickens*, Campbell University
3. Issues in Deviant Behavior
Table Presider: *Henry Vandenburg*, State University New York, Oswego
Aggressive Psychiatric Hospital Marketing: The Question of Participant Norms. *Henry Vandenburg*, State University New York, Oswego; and *Nancy Claiborne*, State University of New York, Albany
Bad Apples for the Teacher: Faculty Experiences with Harassment in a University Setting. *Sandy Welsh* and *Scot Wortley*, University of Toronto
Law as a Gendered Institution: The Three Gendered Personas of the Prosecutor. *Frederika E. Schmitt*, Millersville University
4. Victims and Victimization
Table Presider: *Catherine Kaukinen*, University of Toronto
The Help Seeking of Crime Victims: An Examination of the Victim-Offender Relationship. *Catherine Kaukinen*, University of Toronto
Obscured Offenders and Imperfect Victims: The Problem with Domestic Violence Victimization. *Nancy Berns*, University of Illinois
The Victim-Activist in Crime Victim Service Organizations. *Frank J. Weed*, University of Texas, Arlington
5. Perceptions of Crime and Criminals
Table Presider: *Karen Snedker*, New York University
Unraveling the Fear of Crime: Reflections on a Contemporary Urban Issue. *Karen Snedker*, New York University
The Dangerous Individual: Media Coverage of the Unabomber Case, 1978-1998. *Holly Harrison*, Chicago, Illinois
Legitimizing Official Violence: Deconstructing Newspaper Narratives of Police Killings. *Paul J. Hirschfield*, University of Maryland
6. Reexamining Traditional Theory
Table Presider: *David Musick*, University of Northern Colorado
Revisiting Connections between Social Class and Crime: Working towards a More Equitable Definition of Crime and Criminal Liability. *David Musick*, University of Northern Colorado
Delinquency and Violence as Affect-Control: Revising the Subcultural Approach in Criminology. *Will Kalkhoff*, University of Iowa
Using Control Theory to Explain a Loss of Control: Class Differences in Child Abuse. *Susan M. Cunningham*, Holy Cross College; and *Heather Zierak*, Holy Cross College
- The Construction of White-Collar Crime: Claims in the Arena of Criminological Theory. *Lawrence T. Nichols*, West Virginia University
7. Explaining Crime and Delinquency
Table Presider: *Joong-Hwan Oh*, Hunter College, City

- University of New York
Social Change and Social Structure: New Ecological Approach to Central City Crime. *Joong-Hwan Oh*, City University of New York
- Biological Factors in Criminal Behavior. *James R. Davis*, St. Peter's College
- Social Control Networks and Juvenile Delinquency: An Empirical Investigation of Social Disorganization. *Glen C. Tolle, Jr.*, Texas A&M University
- The Cycle of Violence in Children: Testing of a Theoretical Model Using Logistic Regression. *Stephanie A. Whitus-Goodner* and *Raymond Teske, Jr.*, Sam Houston State University; and *Peggy Smith*, Baylor University
8. Some Consequences of Crime
Table Presider: *Craig J. Forsyth*, University of Southwestern Louisiana
- The Sociologist at the Penalty Phase: The Rape and Murder of a Child. *Craig J. Forsyth*, University of Southwestern Louisiana
- The Effect of Witnessing Interparental Violence on Attachments between Parents and Children: A Comment on Control Theory. *Constance Chapple*, University of Nebraska
9. Criminal Justice and Social Control
Table Presider: *Mathieu Deflem*, Purdue University
- Criminal Justice in World Society: Towards a Comparative Sociology. *Mathieu Deflem* and *Amanda J. Swygart*, Purdue University
- Return of the Child Savers: A Ten Year Evaluation of Megan's Law and Its Impact on Habitual Sex Offenders. *Lloyd Klein*, Medgar Evers College
- Compliance and Risk—Two Sides of the Family Coin?: Offender Accounts of Family Life on House Arrest. *Sylvia J. Ansay*, University of Florida
10. International Perspectives on Criminal Justice
Table Presider: *Joseph Hraba*, Iowa State University
- Criminal Victimization and Depression in the Czech Republic. *Lee Michael Johnson* and *Joseph Hraba*, Iowa State University
- Judicial Practice and the Meaning of Sentencing: The Trial by Jury in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1993. *Carlos A. Costa-Ribeiro*, Columbia University

233. Section on Sociology of the Family. The "New" Families

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

- Organizer and Presider: *Karen M. Seccombe*, Portland State University
- Licensed Domestic Partnerships versus Legal Marriage. *Marion C. Willetts*, Keene State College; and *John H.*

- Scanzoni*, University of Florida
- Happy Alternatives?: Comparing Satisfaction in Traditional Marriages and Marriages of Cohabitators. *Brenda Fague*, *Lee Haggerty*, *Robert Liebman*, and *Arthur G. Neal*, Portland State University
- Becoming Lesbian Mothers: Lesbian Couples' Transition to Parenthood. *Renate Reimann*, Hamilton College
- When Children Have Three Parents. *Lynn White* and *Joan Gilbreth*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
- Discussion: *Teresa Cooney*, University of Missouri

234. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Race, Gender, and Other Labor Market Inequalities

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

- Organizer: *Joan Hermesen*, University of Missouri
- Race/Ethnicity and the Employment Transitions of Married Women: Another Look at the Convergence Hypothesis. *Julie Brines* and *J. Elizabeth Jackson*, University of Washington
- Clerical Sector Feminization: Possible Transformative Effects on Women's Economic Status. *Mary C. Brinton*, Cornell University
- Together and Unequal: Nonlinear and Divergent Effects of Occupational Sex Composition on Men's and Women's Wages. *Erich Steinman*, University of Washington
- The Demand for Female Labor and Upward Mobility among Low Income Women. *Amy Cox*, RAND
- Differences and Similarities in the Employment Hardship for Men and Women, 1971-1993. *Nicole Flynn*, University of South Alabama; and *Joan Manley*, Louisiana State University

235. Section on Social Psychology. Refereed Roundtables in Social Psychology

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

- Organizer: *Robert K. Shelly*, Ohio University
- Table 1:
Table Presider: *Roxanna Harlow*, Indiana University
- Perceptions of Social Facts about Blacks and Whites: Their Accuracy and Relation to Race and Racial Attitudes. *Stan A. Kaplovitz* and *Clifford L. Broman*, Michigan State University; and *Bradley J. Fisher*, Southwest Missouri State University

Session 235, continued

- Race, the Expected Costs of Academic Success. *Douglas Thompkins*, *Jeffrey Lucas*, and *Michael J. Lovaglia*, University of Iowa
- Table 2:
Table Presider: *Laurie H. Ervin*, Indiana University
- The Salience of Religious Identity of Religious Identity for Converts: An Argument for the Salience of a Chosen Identity. *Robert M. Carrothers*, Kent State University

Towards an Integrated Model of Role-Identity Acquisition: A Control System Model Meets Role-as-Resource Theory. *Peter J. Collier*, Portland State University

Table 3:

Table President: *Laura Fingerson*, Indiana University

The Gendering of Adolescents' Plans for the Future: Exploring the Effects of Gender, Social Context, and Race. *Kimberly Mahaffy* and *Sally K. Ward*, University of New Hampshire

Why Don't Our Perceptions Match Our Research on Sex Differences in Conflict? *Norah E. Dunbar*, University of Arizona

Table 4:

External Attribution of Stable and Uncontrollable Dimensions of Causality of Adolescent Substance Abuse Behavior. *David D. Dogumil*, Wright State University

Fighting the Feminine: Control, Dependency, and Male Violence. *Kristin Anderson*, Drew University; and *Debra Umberson*, University of Texas, Austin

Table 5:

Table President: *C. Wesley Younts*, University of Iowa
Using Vignettes in Expectation States Research. *Martha Foschi* and *Sandra Enns*, University of British Columbia

The Creation of Status Characteristics through Nonverbal Behaviors. *Lisa Slattery*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Table 6:

Table President: *Jeffrey Lucas*, University of Iowa

Task Definition and the Minimization of Inequality: Decreasing Inequality in Task Groups. *Carla D. Goar*, Texas A&M University

Effects of Gender, Gender Role, and Interaction Style on Influence and Liking in Task Groups. *Barbara Ilardi*, University of Rochester

Table 7:

Table President: *Young Cho*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Gender Differences in Cause of Depression. *Marta Elliott* and *Bryan Edelman*, University of Nevada, Reno

Sexual Abstinence among College Students: The Influence of Family, Peers, and Religion. *Pamela Hunter-Holmes*, Texas A&M University

Table 8:

The Social Construction of Race in America: Lessons from Discourse on Racial Classification. *Alison Roberts*, University of North Carolina

Perceptions of the Offensiveness of Sexist Jokes as a Function of the Gender of the Joke Teller. *Thomas E. Ford*, *F. Jeffrey Johnson*, *Joshua Blevins*, and *Clara Zepcoa*, Western Michigan University

236. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Social Hierarchies and Mental Health: Focusing on Race

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and President: *Jeffrey Davis*, California State University, Long Beach

Conceptual and Analytical Uses of Race and Ethnicity in the *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 1960-1998: Conceptual Hierarchies and Mental Health. *P. Rafael Hernandez*, Brandeis University; and *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University

Ethnic Status, Socioeconomic Status, and Psychiatric Disorders: The Role of Expectations of Ethnic Prejudice and Discrimination. *Bruce P. Dohrenwend* and *Bruce Link*, Columbia University

Mental Health and Self-Competence across the Early Life Course: Variations by Race, Socioeconomic Status, and Gender. *Jane D. MacLeod*, Indiana University, Bloomington; and *Tim Owens*, Indiana University, Indianapolis

Community, Race, SES, and Mental Health: Network and Organizational Effects. *Anastasia S. Vogt Yuan*, Ohio State University

237. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Bodies and Biomedicine

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and President: *Stefan Timmermans*, Brandeis University

Potency in All the Right Places: Viagra as a Technology of the Gendered Body. *Laura Mamo* and *Jennifer Fishman*, University of California, San Francisco

The Traffic in Cyberanatomies: Sex/Gender/Sexualities in Local and Global Formations. *Lisa Jean Moore*, City University of New York, Staten Island; and *Adele Clarke*, University of California, San Francisco

Changing Conceptions of Air and Social Space: Miasmatic Theories, Microscopic Worlds, and Myopic Visions. *Ruth Simpson*, Rutgers University

Bodies, Differences, and the Politics of Identity: Gender and Racial Inclusion in Biomedical Research in the United States. *Steven Epstein*, University of California, San Diego

Biomedical Knowledge Production and the Construction of Raced, Classed, and Gendered Bodies: Epidemiological Boundary Objects and Theory-Method Packages. *Janet K. Shim*, University of California, San Francisco

238. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Roundtables on Race, Gender, and Class

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizers: *Bernice McNair Barnett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; *Barbara Scott*, Northeastern Illinois University; and *Brandy Martinez*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Refereed Roundtables:

1. Marriage, Family, and Race, Gender, Class

Class, Class Background, Marital Success: A Longitudinal Study Using Data from the National Survey of Families and Households. *Michael D. Grimes*, Louisiana State University; and *Susan A. Mann*, University of New Orleans

2. Labor Force Participation and Race, Class, and Gender Abroad

Table Presider: *Brandy Martinez*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Intersection of Gender, Class, and Race: The Foreign Maid Policy in Taiwan. *Shang-Luan Yan*, University Ibo, Taiwan

Marrying a Good Man Matters More than Doing a Good Job?: Chinese Women's Choice in an Era of Feminism. *Yugin Gong*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

3. Identity Construction and Representation

Table Presider: *Alton M. Okinaka*, University of Hawaii

Does Skin Color Really Matter: Questions Concerning African Americans' Self Images, Racial Identities, and Attitudes toward Race Relations. *Chien Ju Huang*, North Carolina Central University

4. Women, Race, and Representations of the Feminine Ideal

Table Presider: *Shaunda Partida*, University of Illinois, Urbana

From Squaw to Pocahontas Princess: White Women of the "Illini" Tribe and the Intersections of Race, Gender, and Class. *Rosemarie N. Stremmlau*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The Beauty Queue: Beauty, Authenticity, and Internalized Oppression in the Lives of African American and Mexican American Women. *Margaret Hunter*, University of California, Los Angeles

5. Race, Gender, and Class in Higher Education

Table Presider: *Andrea Wilson*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Gender and Academic Integrity. *Anne Hendershott* and *Patrick Drinan*, University of San Diego

Institutional Influences on the Choice of Academic Major: The Effect of Black Colleges, Women Faculty, and History of Segregation. *Jacqueline C. Simpson*, McMurry University

6. Transforming Civil Liberties and Challenging Social Programs: The Contradictions and Constraints

Table Presider: *Rachel E. Dietkus*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Bridefare: Issues of Race, Gender, and Sexual Morality in AFDC. *Melissa A. Haverman*, University of Kansas

Orderly Social Progress and Racial Measures: The ACLU and the Fight for Individual Rights over Personal Safety and Freedom. *Rachel E. Dietkus*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Ideologies of Reverse Discrimination: Surveying Affirmative

Action. *Rodney L. Brod*, and *James Fenelon*, University of Montana

7. Gender Identity, Class Location, and National Origin in Political Transitions

Table Presider: *M. Bahati Kuumba*, Buffalo State College
Ivory Towers, the Streets, and the Struggle African Women's Activism Studies. *Femi Ajanaku*, LeMoyne-Owen College
Caribbean Women and the Post-Colonial Transition. *Monica Jardine*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Gendered Nationalism in Two Cases: Liberation Movements in South Africa and African America, 1955-1995. *M. Bahati Kuumba*, Buffalo State College

8. Women and the Politics of Empowerment
Signs, Sites, and Sources of Social Power for Women in Rap Music. *Monica Griffin*, College of William and Mary
Women in Freedom Movement Organizations. *Lori Waite*, Trinity College, Hartford

Informal Discussion Roundtables:

9. Discussion of Gender, Race, Class, and Aging

Table Presider: *Kate Slevin*, College of William and Mary

10. Discussion of Family Fights: Conflicts among Race, Gender, and Class

Table Presider: *Thomas Jayawardene*, University of California

9:00 a.m.

Sessions

239. Informational Poster Session. Data Resources (to 12:00 noon)**Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall**

Organizers/Presiders: *Felice J. Levine* and *Amy Hartlaub*, American Sociological Association

This poster/exhibit session provides a unique occasion to meet principal investigators, researchers, and managers of large-scale data sets that are publicly available for use. Each exhibit showcases at least one major data set of tremendous value for primary and secondary analysis. Representatives are available to talk about the nature of these data sets, their analytic potential, and issues relating to access and use, including the development of state-of-the-art internet services to access data sets. This is an opportunity for convention registrants to learn about these data sets and their potential for research and teaching. All meeting attendees, including students, are encouraged to attend.

For detailed information on session participants, see pp. 211-222.

1. General Social Survey, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago. *Tom W. Smith*
2. International Social Survey Program, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago. *Tom W. Smith*
3. The Panel Study of Income Dynamics, University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research. *Sandra Hofferth, Hiromi Ono, and Jean Young*
4. The Wisconsin Longitudinal Study, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Center for Demography and Ecology. *Robert M. Hauser and Taissa S. Hauser*
5. National Longitudinal Study, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Julie Yates*.
6. Children and Young Adults of the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth, Ohio State University, Center for Human Resource Research. *Paula Baker*
7. The National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health (ADD HEALTH), University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Center. *Jo Jones*
8. The National Health and Social Live Survey, University of Chicago. *Edward O. Laumann*
9. The Health and Retirement Study, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. *Heather Hewett*
10. The Mexican Migration Project, University of Pennsylvania, Population Center. *Douglas S. Massey*
11. The Multi-city Study of Urban Inequality (MCSUI). *Irene Brown*
12. Indicators of Social Justice, AMINSO. *Emanuel Smikun*
13. A New National Data Set: Schools and Staffing Survey 2000, Education Statistics Services Institute, American Institutes for Research. *Ben Cohen and Kerry Reynolds*
14. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, History Department, University of Minnesota. *Catherine Fitch and Patt Kelly Hall*
15. Center for Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University. *Joe Schumacher*
16. PDQ-Explore. *Albert F. Anderson*
17. Social Science Data Analysis Network (SSDAN)—“Census in the Classroom.” *William Frey*
18. The National Consortium on Violence Research Data Center, The National Consortium on Violence Research (NCOVR), Carnegie Mellon University. *Elaine Ber*
19. The Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research and the National Archive of Computerized Data on Aging, University of Michigan. *James W. McNally*
20. The Sociometrics Social Science Electronic Data Library (SSSEDL), Sociometrics Coporation. *Sachi Mizuno*
21. The Question Bank, ESRC Center for Applied Social Surveys, London. *Martin Bulmer*
22. American Religion Data Archive, Purdue University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology. *Jennifer McKinney*
23. Survey of Income and Program Participation, Survey of Program Dynamics, Current Population Survey, American Community Survey, Population Projections and Estimates, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division. *Lynne M. Casper, Barbara Downs, Alison Fields, Eric Newburger, and Marc Perry*
24. Creating Research Files From the Decennial Census Samples, U.S. Bureau of the Census. *Manuel de la Puente and Alfred R. Nucci*
25. National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education. *Carl Schmitt*
26. Science Resources Studies, National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies. *Susan Hill*
27. Behavioral and Social Research Program, National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health. *Kristen Robinson*
28. The Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. *Christine Bachrach*
29. National Center for Health Statistics Data Systems, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Data Dissemination Branch. *Linda R. Washington and Tammy Stewart-Prather*
30. National Survey of Family Growth 1995, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Reproductive Statistics Branch. *Linda Piccinino*
31. Multiple Causes of Death & National Mortality Followback Survey, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,

National Center for Health Statistics, Mortality Statistics.
Donna I. Hoyert

Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Boardroom

- 32. Natality Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Vital Statistics. *Stephanie J. Ventura*
- 33. National Hospital Discharge Survey and National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Care Statistics. *Lola Jean Kozak*
- 34. National Nursing Home Survey and National Home and Hospice Care Survey, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Care Statistics, Long-term Care Statistics Branch. *Barbara J. Haupt*
- 35. The National Health Interview Survey, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics. *J. Neil Russell*
- 36. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. *Deborah Holtzman*
- 37. Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. *Barbara Altman*

10:30 a.m. Sessions

240. Thematic Session. The Process of Social Stratification
Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom
 Organizer and Presider: *Michael Hout*, University of California, Berkeley
 Ascription and Achievement in Occupational Attainment in Comparative Perspective. *Harry B.G. Ganzeboom*, Utrecht University, The Netherlands; and *Donald J. Treiman*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Vocational Secondary Education: Where Diversion and Where Safety Net? *Yossi Shavit*, Tel Aviv University, Israel; and *Walter Mueller*, University of Mannheim, Germany
 The Lingering Consequences of Class Background (Jaiting) in the People's Republic of China. *Donald J. Treiman*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Andrew G. Walder*, Stanford University
 The Theory of Post-Fordism and the Structure of Wage Trajectories within Firms: A Comparative Trend Analysis. *Thomas DiPrete*, Duke University; and *Eric Maurin*, CREST, France
 Discussion: *Michael Hout*, University of California, Berkeley

9:30 a.m. Meetings

- Section on Community and Urban Sociology Reception, featuring Janet Abu-Lughod on "Sociology at the Crossroads" (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Continental C
- Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

10:30 a.m. Meetings

- Orientation for New Section Officers—Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario
- Task Force on the International Focus of American Sociology—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J
- Section on Race, Gender, and Class Council Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford B

10:30 a.m. Other Groups

Sociological Practice: A Journal of Clinical and Applied

241. Special Session. Critical Demography

Hilton Chicago, Marquette
 Organizer and Presider: *Hayward Derrick Horton*, State University of New York, Albany
 Deracializing the Population Perspective. *Tukufu Zuberi*, University of Pennsylvania
 Social Mobility and Young Adult Health: A Study of Critical Demography. *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University
 Critical Demography and the Black Family. *Walter R. Allen*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Angela James*, University of Southern California

242. Special Session on Social Change in the Republics of the Former Soviet Union—cancelled

242x. Special Session. Cuban Transitions at the Century's End: Where to from Here?

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17
 Organizers: *Elena Diaz*, Facultad Latinoamericana de

Ciencias Sociales, Cuba; and *Richard A. Dello Buono*, Dominican University

Presider: *Gladys Acosta Vargas*, UNICEF, Colombia

Can the Cuban Revolution Survive in the 21st Century? *Jose Bell Lara*, University of Havana, Cuba

Cuban Society: Tendencies of Continuity and Change. *Elena Diaz*, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Cuba

U.S.-Cuban Relations at the Turn of the Century: Drifting toward Normalization? *Richard A. Dello Buono*, Dominican University

Living in Cuba: Contradictions and Continuities in Post Soviet Havana. *Raymond J. Michalowski*, Northern Arizona University

Discussion: *Gladys Acosta Vargas*, UNICEF, Columbia

This special panel will employ diverse perspectives in discussing various aspects of Cuban society at the turn of the century, including the persistence of Cuban socialism, the changing dynamics of Cuban-U.S. diplomacy, and the most recent social trends in the Cuban social reform process. An interactive format will be utilized where each session participant will give a brief presentation of their paper, followed by questions from both the discussant and from the audience.

243. Special Session. Durkheim's Legacy: Religion and the Preservation of Health

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer and Presider: *Ellen Idler*, Rutgers University
Religion and Physical Health. *Linda K. George*, Duke University

Religion and Emotional Well-Being. *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin

Health and Well-Being and the Black Church. *David R. Williams*, University of Michigan

Health and Well-Being and New Religious Movements. *Benjamin Zablocki*, Rutgers University

The discussion will address two questions: (1) Why is religion still a controversial topic in health research, and (2) What should the unit of analysis be in future research on religion and health?

244. Regional Spotlight Session. The New Politics of Race and Ethnicity in Chicago

Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer and Presider: *Richard E. Barrett*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel: *Paul Kleppner*, Northern Illinois University
Barack Obama, State Senator, Illinois Legislature
Barry Rundquist, University of Illinois, Chicago
Garth Taylor, Metro Chicago Information Center

245. Didactic Seminar. Comparative Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Ticket required for admission

Jack A. Goldstone, University of California, Davis

This seminar will examine the logic of research in comparative/historical sociology, addressing the following issues: When is the comparative/historical approach an appropriate method of

research? How should cases be selected and designed? How can comparative/historical methods be combined with formal and statistical methods? How does one gather data, and how much is enough? The seminar will practice applying the comparative method to research problems in economic development, in state formation, in the role of women in contentious politics, and in the rise of democracy. At the conclusion of the seminar, participants should be able to frame significant research problems in comparative and historical sociology with increased rigor, have gained greater efficiency in the acquisition and use of historical data, and be able to impart these skills to advanced graduate students.

246. Professional Workshop. Issues for Sociologists Engaged in Research and Teaching on Sexuality and Sexual Orientation

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer and Presider: *Amy S. Wharton*, Washington State University

Panel: *Jodi O'Brien*, Seattle University
Thomas J. Linneman, College of William and Mary
Lionel Cantu, University of California, Irvine
Cheryl L. Cole, University of Illinois
Arlene J. Stein, University of Oregon

Sociologists who do research and teach on sexuality and sexual orientation confront unique professional dilemmas and opportunities. For example, the politicized nature of these issues may make it difficult to secure research funding. Publishing and teaching on topics relating to sexuality and sexual orientation may require different strategies than those required to publish and teach about more "mainstream" sociological issues. This workshop, designed primarily for graduate students and junior faculty, includes a panel of sociologists who will share their insights and experiences as they related to those issues.

247. Teaching Workshop. Websites and the Use of the Internet in Teaching and Research

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer: *Lee Clarke*, Rutgers University

Panel: *Lee Clarke*, Rutgers University
Richard Phillips, Rutgers University
Nan P. Chico, California State University, Hayward

In this workshop we will cover some basic issues involved in using computer and internet technology in teaching and research. We will have examples across the range of technological sophistication, from the fairly low-tech to the fairly high-tech possibilities. We will discuss some major issues of social organization, such as "distance learning," electronic publishing, and intellectual property rights. There will be plenty of opportunity for discussion, both during and after the presentations.

248. Academic Workplace Workshop. The Professions and Liberal Arts: Including Social Work and Criminal Justice Degrees in Sociology Departments

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Carolyn Rizza, Slippery Rock University
Michael Stowe, Slippery Rock University
Ahmad Khalili, Slippery Rock University
Harry Mika, Central Michigan University

The goals of this workshop are (1) to identify measures sociology

can take to advance the discipline and strengthen the major within a combined department, (2) to discuss ways in which sociology can most effectively contribute to social work and criminal justice to the benefit of all disciplines, and (3) to consider how sociology can use social work and criminal justice to enhance the discipline.

249. Open Refereed Roundtables Gender: Globally under Construction and in Transition

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Reproduction and Motherhood

Table President: *Assata Zerai*, Syracuse University

The Limits of Agency: Alternative Living Arrangements and Distressed Latina Women's Use of Prenatal Care Services. *Assata Zerai*, Syracuse University

2. Sacrificial Bodies: Breeders, Strippers, Virgins, and Slaves

Table President/Discussant: *Paola Bachetta*, University of Kentucky

Breeder Bodies and Genetic Pollution: New Reproduction Technology and "Other" Women's Body Products.

Patricia Jennings, University of Kentucky

Reality Meets the Image: Exotic Dancers Confront

Constructions in Mainstream Films. *Bernadette Barton*, University of Kentucky

Mining and Madonnas: Copper, Catholicism, and Community Identity in Butte, Montana. *Mary E. Curran*, University of Kentucky

In the Twilight Zone of Freedom or Slavery?: Adivasi Women Tell Stories of Their Struggle for Identity. *Seetha V. Veeraghanta*, University of Kentucky

3. Global Dimensions of Gender and the Labor Force

Table President: *Karen Ehrhardt-Martinez*, Ohio State University

Feminist International Solidarity and Transnational Union Networks: Women's Activism in the United Steelworkers of America and the Authentic Workers Front of Mexico.

Mary Margaret Fonow, Ohio State University

Women's Integration into the Formal Labor Force: A Test of Three Theories in Six Asia-Pacific Countries. *Lynn Hempel*, Duke University

Gender, Work, and Family in China and the United States.

Qiaming Amy Liu, California State University, Sacramento

4. Gender in Comparative Perspective

Table President: *Richa Chauhan*, Widener University

Using Ethnography to Reconceptualize Women's Autonomy: The Case of Nepal. *Shara G. Neidell*, University of Pennsylvania

The Gendered Nature of Caste in India: A Fresh Approach to Comparative Development. *Richa Chauhan*, Widener University

Fathering and Children's Sex Role Orientation in Korea.

Jang-Ae Yang, Myong Ji University, Korea; and *Kyoungho Shin*, Kansas State University

Does It Matter Which College You Attend for Marriage?: Educational Homogamy by College Prestige in South Korea. *Shuhwa Lee*, American University

5. Harassment and Violence

Table President: *Hisako Matsuo*, St. Louis University

Fear of Stranger versus Acquaintance Rape among College Women. *Douglas W. Pryor*, Towson University; and *Kevin Everett* and *Larry Ridener*, Radford University

Institutional Adaptational Failure of Japanese Multinational Corporations in the United States: Sexual Harassment Lawsuits. *Hisako Matsuo*, St. Louis University; *Kurt Monroe*, Southern Illinois University; *Haruhiko Kanegae*, Senshu University

6. Gender, Place, and Space

Table President: *L. Susan Williams*, Kansas State University
Process, Gender, and Geography: A Macro Study of Young Women's Life Plans. *L. Susan Williams*, Kansas State University

250. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Methods of Teaching, Methods in Research

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Organizer: *Burke D. Grandjean*, University of Wyoming

1. What Should the Liberally Educated Student Know about Sociology? *Dean Harper*, University of Rochester

2. Reaching Students

Real, Relevant, and Relational Teaching Methods for Developing a Sociological Imagination. *Jeffrey Michael Clair*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Fried Chicken, Grits, and Gravy: Teaching Students to Relate Sociology to Literature at a Community College in the South. *Charles Slappy*, Durham Technical Community College

Session 250, continued

3. Problems with "Social Problems"

The Development of an Interdisciplinary Textbook for Social Issues. *Duane C. McBride*, Andrews University; *Herbert W. Helm, Jr.*, Andrews University; *Lionel Matthews*, Andrews University

Encountering Social Problems in the Teaching of Social Problems: Challenges and Constraints. *Leslie T.C. Wang*, University of Toledo, Scott Park

4. Facilitating Student Research in the Undergraduate Methods Class. *Jennifer L. Chapman*, *Wendy M. Donald*, *Kelli Durham*, *Christopher M. Good*, *Michael R. McAtee*, *Leila Morgan*, *Thomas Poole*, *Wendy Riffell*, *David Ronald*, and *Angela Wortman*, Wright State University

5. The Promises and Pitfalls of Internet Surveying. *Martin Barron*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

6. Doing Institutional Ethnography: Methods, Challenges, and Prospects. *Marjorie L. DeVault*, Syracuse University; *Peter R. Grahame*, Framingham State College; *Liza McCoy*, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education; and *Suzanne Vaughan*, Arizona State University West

7. Documenting the Body: A Social History of the Birth Certificate. *William G. Staples*, University of Kansas

8. Illinois TANF Evaluation: Research and Process. *Francis C. Staskon*, *George Julnes*, and *Lee Frost-Kumpf*, University of Illinois, Springfield

9. Action Research in Higher Education: Challenges, Strategies, and Rewards. *Susan Foster* and *Gary Long*, Rochester Institute of Technology

251. Regular Session. Education**Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room**

Organizer and President: *Eduardo Velez*, The World Bank
The Effectiveness of Elementary School Teachers on Urban Student Academic Achievement. *Jon Lorence* and *Anthony Gary Dworkin*, University of Houston

Strivers: Selecting the Students Who "Beat the Odds" for Admission to Elite Colleges and Universities. *Anthony P. Carnevale*, *Elhum Haghghat*, and *Ernest W. Kimmel*, Educational Testing Service

Explaining Gender Differences in Children's Schooling during Industrialization: Korea from 1965 to 1994. *Yean-Ju Lee*, University of Hawaii

Ethnic Differences in Basic Education in Reform-Era Rural China. *Emily Hannum*, Harvard University

Discussion: *John Williams*, Spencer Foundation

252. Regular Session. Gender: Comparisons**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A**

Organizer: *Ronnie J. Steinberg*, Vanderbilt University
President: *Laura L. O'Toole*, Guilford College
Gender, Sexual Partnering Strategies, and the Sexual Marketplace over the Life Course. *Jenna Mahay*, Population Research Center

Prostitution and Human Commodification: A Study of Arrested Clients of Female Street Prostitutes. *Martin Monto*, University of Portland

Gender Variation in Juvenile Crime: A New Analysis of Criminology's Most Robust Demographic Difference. *Gary F. Jensen*, Vanderbilt University

Gendered Processes: Re-Employment of Displaced Workers in the New Economy. *Beth Rubin*, Tulane University; and *Brian T. Smith*, Loyola University

Discussion: *Catherine White Berheide*, Skidmore College

253. Regular Session. Immigration: Second-Generation Experiences**Hilton Palmer House, Wabash**

Organizer: *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles
President: *Carl L. Bankston, III*, University of Southwestern Louisiana

Contemporary Immigrants' Advantages over Turn-of-the-Century Immigrants in Intergenerational Cultural Transmission. *Pyong Gap Min*, Queens College, City University of New York

The Educational and Work Mobility of Second Generation Mexican Americans in New York City: Preliminary Reflections on the Role of Gender Ethnicity, and School Structure. *Robert Smith*, Barnard College; and *Sandra Lara*, Teachers College

Academic Achievement of Vietnamese and Cambodian American Children. *Rebecca Kim*, University of California, Los Angeles

Children of Small Business Owners and Professionals: Adaptation Patterns of Second Generation Korean Americans in New York. *Dae Young Kim*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Discussion: *Carl L. Bankston, III*, University of Southwestern Louisiana

254. Regular Session. Labor Markets: The Continuing Significance of Race**Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C**

Organizer: *M. Patricia Fernandez-Kelly*, Princeton University
Employer Recruitment Practices and Barriers to Employment for African-Americans: A Case Study of the Electronics Industry in Los Angeles. *Ward Thomas*, University of California, Los Angeles

Skills, Shifts, and Changes in Racial Labor Allocation over the 1980s. *Patricia Simpson*, Loyola University
Queuing, Labor Market Segmentation, and the Sorting of Black Females, Black Males, White Females, and White Males into Labor Market Positions. *Robert L. Kaufman*,

Ohio State University
 Immigration and the Structure of Demand: Do Immigrants
 Alter the Labor Market Composition of U.S. Cities? *April
 Linton Eaton*, University of Washington
 The Dynamics of Change in Los Angeles' "Brown-Collar"
 Occupations. *Lisa Catanzarite*, University of California,
 San Diego

255. Regular Session. Mathematical Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer: *David Willer*, University of South Carolina
 President: *Brent Simpson*, Cornell University
 Non-Linear Dynamical Models of the Emergence of Inequality
 in Discussion Groups. *Barbara Meeker*, University of
 Maryland, College Park
 The Dynamics of the Inequality Process. *John Angle*
 A Less than Harmonious Paradox: Lorenz, Gini, and Wilson
 on Socioeconomic Inequality among Black Americans.
Michael Faia, College of William and Mary
 The Opposing Forces Diffusion Model: A Theory of Collective
 Violence Diffusion. *Daniel J. Myers*, University of Notre
 Dame
 Discussion: *Patrick Doreian*, University of Pittsburgh

256. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Mutual Engagement: Criminology, Sociological Specialties, and Sociological Theory

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and President: *Joachim Savelsberg*, University of
 Minnesota
 Criminology, the Chicago School, and Sociological Theory.
James F. Short, Jr., Washington State University
 Criminology and the Sociology of Organizations. *Diane
 Vaughan*, Boston College
 Criminology and the Sociology of Law. *Susan Silbey*,
 Wellesley College
 Criminology and the Sociology of Stratification. *John Hagan*,
 Northwestern University and the University of Toronto
 Discussion: *Robert J. Sampson*, University of Chicago

257. Section on Sociology of the Family. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):
 Organizer: *Karen Pyke*, University of Florida

1. Work-Family Policies and Strategies
 Table President: *Jane Hood*, University of New Mexico,
 Albuquerque
 The Challenges of Work-Family Policy for Global
 Organizations: Lessons from Multinationals in India and
 the United States. *Winifred R. Poster* and *Srirupa
 Prasad*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 The Impact of Sex Composition and Workplace Climate on

the Provision of Family Responsive Policies among
 Japanese Employers. *Tetsushi Fujimoto*, Nanzan
 University, Japan
 Telecommuting: The Social Construction of a New Work Life
 Strategy. *Heather Kane* and *Sara Rab*, George
 Washington University
 Mom Has the Keys to the Minivan: The Gendered Division of
 Child Transportation Work in Dual-Earner Married
 Families. *Kelley J. Hall*, College of William and Mary
 2. Cultural Meanings of Parenthood and Childcare
 Table President: *Anna Korteweg*, University of California,
 Berkeley
 The Meaning of Motherhood: Testing a Sociocultural Model
 of Identity Transformation. *Amy L. Karnehm*, Ohio State
 University; and *Norma J. Shepelak*, Wright State
 University
 Divorcing Parents and Child Custody: Testing an Alternative
 to the Best Interests Standard. *Mellisa Holtzman*,
 University of Iowa; *Ashley Finley*, University of Iowa
 Difficult Children and Difficult Parents: Constructions by Child
 Care Providers. *Erica Owens* and *Gail Ring*, University of
 Florida
 Emerging Meanings of Motherhood among Maquiladore
 Workers in Juarez. *Carolina Ladino*, London School of
 Economics, England
 3. Childless or Childfree?
 Table President: *Janet Carlisle Bogdan*, LeMoyné College
 A Feminist Rethinking: Childless Families and the Stigma
 They Face. *Mellisa Holtzman*, University of Iowa
 Distressed Parents and Happy Childless: The Conditional
 Relationship between Parental Status and Subjective
 Well-Being. *Tanya Koropecykj*, Johns Hopkins University
 4. Single Parents
 Table President: *Judy Aulette*, University of North Carolina,
 Charlotte
 Family Values and Mothers without Marriage. *Hazel Hull*,
 University of California, Santa Barbara
 Living Arrangements at First Birth among Never Married
 Single Mothers. *Anastasia R. Snyder*, Pennsylvania
 State University
 The Boyz in the Hood: A Quantitative Assessment. *Juan
 Battle* and *Darlene DeFour*, Hunter College, City
 University of New York

Session 257, continued

Relationship Formation Patterns of Children from Single
 Parent Families: Marriage and Cohabitation. *Brenda
 Wilhelm*, University of Arizona
 5. Masculinity, Procreation, and Fatherhood
 Table President: *Anthony S. Chen*, University of California,
 Berkeley
 Young Men's Procreative Self: Becoming Aware, Being
 Aware, and Being Responsible. *William Marsiglio*, *Sally
 Hutchinson*, and *Mark Cohan*, University of Florida

Black Male Adolescent Reproductive Attitudes and Roles:

Association of Dichotomous Variables. *Anthony J. Lemelle, Jr.*, Purdue University

Constructing Masculinities after Divorce: Fatherhood and the Hegemonic Ideal. *Beth Skilken Catlett* and *Patrick C. McKenny*, Ohio State University

6. Aging Families

Table Presider: *Terry Mills*, University of Florida

Widowhood at the Millennium: Are There Any New

Questions? *Felix M. Berardo* and *Donna H. Berardo*, University of Florida

How Far is Too?: The Effect of Geographic Distance on the Expectation of Receiving Assistance from Children. *Ione Y. Deollos* and *Curtis Hosier*, Ball State University

Trends and Correlates of Coresidency among Black and White Grandmothers and Their Grandchildren: A Panel Study, 1967-1992. *Richard Caputo*, Yeshiva University

7. Intergenerational Transmission and Relations

Table Presider: *Cheryl Elman*, University of Akron

Intergenerational Transmission and Social Change:

Educational and Occupational Orientations. *Timothy Biblarz*, University of Southern California; and *Robert E.L. Roberts*, California State University, San Marcos

Intergenerational Transmission of Constructive Parenting. *Zeng-Yin Chen*, Texas A&M University

Antecedents and Consequences of Grandparents Raising Grandchildren. *Roseann Giarrusso* and *Merrill Silverstein*, University of Southern California; and *Du Feng*, Texas Technological University

Ambivalence in Intergenerational Relations: Extending a Useful Concept. *Ingrid Arnet Connidis* and *Julie Ann McMullin*, University of Western Ontario

8. Family Structure and Children's Well-being

Table Presider: *Ellen M. Bradburn*, National Center for Education Statistics

An Expanded View of Family Structure and Its Impact on the Well-Being of Children. *Jim Shockey*, University of Arizona

The Causal Structure of Children's Cognitive Outcomes: Effects of Family Economic Well-Being and Family Structure. *Theodore N. Greenstein*, North Carolina State University

The Effects of Change in Family Structure and Income on Dropping Out of Middle and High School. *Suet-ling Pong*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Dong-Beom Ju*, Kyungpook National University

Effects of Mothers' Parental Efficacy and Promotive Family Strategies on Inner-City Youth. *Monika Ardel*, University of Florida

9. Work and Gender

Table Presider: *Susan W. Hinze*, Case Western Reserve University

Gender, Time, and Happiness: The Impact of Couples' Employment Schedules and Family Time on Relationship Happiness. *Ye Luo*, University of Chicago

Clinging to Tradition in a Changing World: The Effect of Men's Employment Experiences on Their Support for the Male Breadwinner Role. *Heather Koball*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Who's Maintaining the Health Care? Health Care Behaviors in the Dual Earner Family. *Jancie K. Purk*, Kent State University

10. Dynamics and Values of Cohabitation

Table Presider: *Susan J. Ferguson*, Grinnell College

Differences in Relationship Quality between Long-Term Cohabitation and Legal Marriage. *Marion C. Willetts*, Keene State College

11. Exchange in Intimate Relationships

Table Presider: *Suzanne R. Kunkel*, Miami University

Promissory Mood and Elements of Exchange: Exploring Contractual Models of the Family. *Will Roundtree*, University of California, Berkeley

The Exchanges of Resources in Marriage. *Ying-Ling Amy Hsia*, Shih-Chien University

12. Gender Dynamics in Marriage

Table Presider: *Cynthia Deitch*, George Washington University

To Love, Honor, and Be Economically Bound?: Competing Ideas on Women in Marriage. *Melissa Barnett*, Georgia State University

Married Men's Attitudes towards Women's Roles: A Cohort Analysis of the Effects of Spousal and Maternal Characteristics. *Teresa Ciabattari*, University of Washington

13. Women's Social Support and Well-being In and Out of Marriage

Table Presider: *Twyla J. Hill*, Wichita State University

That's What Friends Are For: Social Support among Women in Single and Two Parent Families. *Diane R. Bessel*, State University of New York, Buffalo; *Jan E. Mutchler*, University of Massachusetts, Boston; and *Lynn Magdol*, State University of New York, Buffalo

The Impacts of Social Support on Women's Adjustment to Divorce: A Literature Review and Analysis. *Virginia L. Smerglia*, *Nancy Bryan Miller*, and *Lisa Kort-Butler*, University of Akron

Trends in the Economic Well-Being of Divorced Women. *Matthew McKeever* and *Nicholas H. Wolfinger*, University of Utah

14. Variations of Heterosexuality

Table Presider: *Susan A. Farrell*, Kingsborough Community College

A Theory of Martial Sexual Life. *Chien Liu*, Wagner College
Concubinage in Structural and Cultural Context: A Sociological Analysis. *Todd Bernhardt*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

15. Families, Employment, and Stress

Table Presider: *Erin L. Kelly*, Princeton University
The Effects of Relationship Style, Hours of Paid Work, and

Division of Child-Rearing Labor on Emotional and Physiological Stress in Working Mothers. *Emma K. Adam*, Sloan Working Families Center

Staying Single and Marrying within Occupations: Avoiding and Compensating for Work-Family Stress among Professional-Managerial Women. *Michelle Janning*, University of Notre Dame

Change of Culture, Stress, and Coping among North American Families. *Mary Haour-Knipe*, University of Geneva, Switzerland

16. Adolescent Children and Family Dynamics
Table Presider: *Amy Kroska*, Kent State University

Good-Bye Mom and Dad: College-Bound Seniors' Perceptions of Parental Letting Go. *Lynda Lytle Holmstrom*, *Paul S. Gray*, and *David A. Karp*, Boston College

Development during Adolescence: Age, Family Support, and Daily Experience. *Qin Chen*, University of Chicago

Marital Tension, Triangulation, and the Development of Adolescent Daughters in the U.S. and Japan. *Linda G. Bell*, University of Houston, Clear Lake; *David Bell*, Affiliated Systems Corporation Houston; and *Yojiro Nakata*, National Institute of Mental Health, Japan
Family Correlates of the Father-Daughter Relationship. *Edythe M. Krampe*, University of California, Irvine

17. Consequences of Teen Parenting

The Life Course of Nonmarital Fertility among Adolescents: The Differential Effects of Race, Class, and Family Structure. *Holly E. Heard*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Reinventing the Self: The Positive Consequences of Teenage Parenting. *Joanna G. Higginson*, Pacific Lutheran University

Section on Sociology of the Family Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

258. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Chair's Hour and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Chair's Hour: Sociologists Working in Business Schools (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer and Presider: *Nicole Woolsey Biggart*, University of California, Davis

Panel: *Kathleen Montgomery*, University of California, Riverside

Donald A. Palmer, University of California, Davis

Marc J. Ventresca, Northwestern University

Stewart Clegg, School of Management, Australia

Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

259. Section on Community and Urban Sociology. Comparative Urbanization: Cities, Communities, and

"Development"

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer and Presider: *Michael Timberlake*, Kansas State University

City Systems and World-Systems: Power and Urban Networks from Mesopotamia to the World Cities of Today. *Christopher Chase-Dunn* and *Susan Manning*, John Hopkins University

Rome, Mecca, and Jerusalem: Sacred World Cities from the Age of Empires to the Age of Nationalism. *Khaldoun Samman*, State University of New York, Binghamton

Patterns of Urban Restructuring: Labor Markets and Socio-Spatial Transformations in Contemporary Latin America. *Richard Tardanico*, Florida International University

Liverpool: The Political Economy of a Declining City. *Deirdre Oakley*, State University of New York, Albany

Modern Fisherman and "Modernizing" Fishing Communities: A Comparison of Changes in Maine, Newfoundland, Norway, and Iceland. *Cynthia Duncan* and *Lawrence Hamilton*, University of New Hampshire; and *Carrie Yodanis*, University of Freiburg, Switzerland

260. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Open Topics in the Sociology of Mental Health

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and Presider: *Robin W. Simon*, University of Iowa
Socioeconomic Status and Temperament in Early Childhood.

Richard Miech, Johns Hopkins University; *Marilyn Essex* and *H. Hill Goldsmith*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Impact of Early Childhood Abuse/Neglect on Adult Mental Health. *Allan V. Horwitz*, *Megan Scott*, and *Helene Raskin White*, Rutgers University; and *Cathy Spatz Widom*, State University of New York, Albany

Session 260, continued

The Paradox of Parenthood; Depression and Age at First Birth. *John Mirowsky* and *Catherine Ross*, Ohio State University

The Long Term Effect of Stress on Mental Health. *Xiaolan Ye* and *Nan Lin*, Duke University; and *Walter Ensel*, State University of New York, Albany

Discussion: *Jane McLeod*, Indiana University

261. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. Transnational Dimensions of Social Movements (co- sponsored by the Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict)

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer and Presider: *Jackie Smith*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

International Sources of Domestic Protest: Creating Theories and Assessing Evidence. *Gregory Maney*, University of Wisconsin

Informal Alliances vs. Institutional Ties: The Effects of Elite Alliances on Environmental TSMO Network Positions.

Beth Schaefer Caniglia, University of Notre Dame

Transnational Social Movement Organizations and the Formation of the Post-Soviet Women's Movement: Grassroots Mobilization from Above. *Alexandra Hrycak*, Reed College

The Limits of "Globalization from Below": Rural Social Movements in the Transition to Democracy in El Salvador. *Adam Flint*, State University of New York, Binghamton

Discussion: *Debra Minkoff*, Yale University

262. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Kathryn Henderson*, Texas A&M University

1. Mediating the Workplace: Computers, Regimes, and Repair

Distributed Construction: Heterarchy, Co-Production, and Changing Regimes of Information Creation in Online Newspapers. *Pablo J. Boczkowski*, Cornell University

Workplace Social Order and the Sociology of Repair.

Christopher Henke, University of California, San Diego

Mediating between the Technological and the Social:

Technical Competence at a Computer Help Desk.

Christina Lindsay, Cornell University

2. Tools for Constructing Credibility in Scientific Practice:

Narrative, Calibration, and Nationalism

Archaeological Dating: Credibility and Calibration of Scientific Instruments. *Jennifer L. Croissant*, University of Arizona

Disciplining Experts: The Construction of Objectivity in the

Oppenheimer Case. *Charles R. Thorpe*, Max Planck

Institute, Germany

3. The Body Politic: Reproduction and Reconfiguration

Queer Formation: Reconfiguring the Regulatory Ideals of

Sex, Sexuality, and Reproductive Bodies. *Laura Mamo*,

University of California, San Francisco

Estrogen Controversy and Closure Mechanisms: How Did

Estrogen Recover from Being Discredited? *Takiko Mori*,

Rutgers University

4. Computer Culture

The Reassignment of Class Measures: An Ethnography of a

Newsgroup. *Amy Flowers*

The Affective Dimensions of Online Culture. *Adam B. King*,

Indiana University

The Social-Economic Parameters of Digitized Cultural

Heritage Information: Assessing the Museum-

Educational Site-Licensing (MESL) Project. *Robert C.*

Yamashita, California State University, San Marcos

5. Distributed Dialogues: Technology and Talk

Electronic Monitoring: Biotechnology and Its Impact on

Liberal Ideals. *Noel Packard*, New School for Social and

Political Research

6. Measuring Scientific Credit

Allocating Scientific Credit: Differences across the Social and the Natural Sciences. *Stephane Baldi*, American Institutes for Research

Gender Differences in Scientific Productivity: Puzzle or No?

John P. Walsh, *Nancy Maloney*, and *Stephanie Kucker*,

University of Illinois, Chicago

Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Business

Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

11:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work Business

Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Section on Race, Gender, and Class Business Meeting (to

12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology Business

Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Section on Sociology of the Family Business Meeting (to

12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

12:30 p.m. Town Meeting**263. Town Meeting. Census and Consensus: Controversies in the 2000 Census****Hilton Chicago, International North**

Organizers: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association; and *Mary C. Waters*, Harvard University

Moderator: *Haya El Nasser*, *USA Today*

Speaker: *Kenneth Prewitt*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Panel: *Margo Anderson*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Reynolds Farley, Russell Sage Foundation

Mary C. Waters, Harvard University

2:30 p.m. Meetings

Committee on Sections with Section Officers—Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Task Force on Articulation of Sociology in Two-Year and Four-Year Sociology Programs—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

2:30 p.m. Other Groups

Commission on Applied and Clinical Sociology Business Meeting (to 6:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G

2:30 p.m. Sessions**264. Thematic Session. The Chicago Schools of Sociology: Then, Now, and Tomorrow****Hilton Chicago, Continental C**

Organizer and Presider: *Marta Tienda*, Princeton University

The Tall Bold Slugger...: What Made Chicago Sociology so Dominant from 1910 to 1950? *Martin Bulmer*, University of Surrey, England

Chicago from the 1950s Onward: Personal Reflections. *Stanley Lieberson*, Harvard University

Chicago and the Ecology of the Underclass. *Douglas S. Massey*, University of Pennsylvania

Transcending Tradition: New Directions in Community Research, Chicago Style. *Robert J. Sampson*, University of Chicago

265. Special Session. 100 Years of the Leisure Class**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer: *Eugene Halton*, University of Notre Dame
Conspicuous Consumption or Alienation: What Veblen Saw that Marx Didn't. *Mark Gottdeiner*, State University of New York, Buffalo

From Working to Leisure Class: Thorstein Veblen in Post-Soviet Russia. *Dmitri Shalin*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Rethinking Veblen in the Contemporary World of Hyper-Consumption. *George Ritzer*, *Jim Murphy*, and *Wendy Wiedenhoft*, University of Maryland

Theory of the Apocalypse Class. *Richard G. Mitchell*, Oregon State University

266. Special Session. Social Experiments in Public Education (co-sponsored by the ASA Sydney S. Spivack Program in Applied Social Research and Social Policy)**Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom**

Organizer and Presider: *William Velez*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Charter Schools and the Myth of the Common School. *Amy Stuart Wells*, University of California, Los Angeles

Reading One-To-One: Program Implementation across Multiple Sites. *George Farkas*, University of Texas, Dallas

Leadership Development among Minority Youth: The ABC Approach. *Elizabeth L. Useem*, Philadelphia Education Fund

Discussion: *Adam Gamoran*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

267. Special Roundtable Session. Papers by the Next Generation: Minority Opportunities through School Transformation (MOST) Program Student Presentations (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Affairs Program and the MOST Program)**Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4**

Organizer: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association

Table 1: Women in Power/Women in Fear

Table Presider/Discussant: *Norma E. Fuentes*, Columbia University

Women in Positions of Power and Decision-Making. *Yaslín De Choudens-Sánchez*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

Age, Gender, and the Fear of Victimization: A Comparative Study at the National and Local Level. *Jessica Urbina*, Southwestern University

Session 267, continued

Globalization and a Rural Costa Rican Woman: A Life Story in Santa Elena, the Center of the Santa Elena-Monteverde Region. *Lisa Hetzel*, Grinnell College

Table 2: People under Stress

Table Presider/Discussant: *Jane K. Fueyo*, University of Chicago

Farm Families in Financial Crises. *Amy Rasmussen*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

The Role of Refugees in Low Income Housing and Racial Segregation. *David Baker*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

The Functions of Music in the Civil Rights Movement. *Chris Smith*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Table 3: The Treatment of Those of Minority Status

Table Presider/Discussant: *Robert L. Peralta*, University of Delaware

How Culture Affects Patient Treatment. *Robert Montenegro*, Pitzer College

Relationship Between Minority Student Success and Teacher Ethnicity. *Nicholas Epps*, Texas A&M University

Hispanics in Texas: An Analysis of Political Representation. *Victor Villareal*, Texas A&M University

The Demography of Minority Groups. *Shannon Ario*, Texas A&M University

Table 4: Environmental and Quantitative/Qualitative Methodological Issues in Sociological Research

Table Presider/Discussant: *Lenard Wynn*, Loyola University, Chicago

In Pursuit of Health and Happiness: Investigations of Conflicting Visions and Values Governing Environmental Issues in Augusta, Georgia, and Beyond. *Lori Scott*, Augusta State University

Sociological Stories: Bringing Our Own Stories into Our Research. *Nelky Thompson*, Augusta State University

Biases of Telephone Sampling in Puerto Rico. *Aylwin A. Hermida-Vélez*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

268. Author Meets Critics. *The Terror of the Machine: Technology, Work, Gender, and Ecology on the U.S.-Mexico Border* (University of Texas Press, 1997) by *Devon G. Peña*, Colorado College

Hilton Palmer House, Crystal Room

Organizer and Presider: *Leslie Salzinger*, University of Chicago

Book Author: *Devon G. Peña*, Colorado College

Critics: *Leslie Sklair*, London School of Economics, England

Pablo Vila, University of Texas, San Antonio

Ching Kwan Lee, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

269. Didactic Seminar. Software for Qualitative Analysis (to 5:30 p.m.)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Ticket required for admission

Sharlene Hesse-Biber, Boston College

This didactic seminar is for qualitative researchers who wish to use computer software to analyze textual data (e.g., case records, newspaper articles, field notes, transcripts of interviews or focus group discussions), pictures, graphics, or audio and video tapes. We will briefly explore the history of computer-assisted software programs in the social sciences. We will describe some of the computer software programs on the market today, and compare and contrast some of the most important programs. We will discuss the factors you should consider in selecting a software program. We will analyze the key methodological and theoretical issues involved in using computer-assisted software programs for qualitative data analysis. If time permits, we will demonstrate some "cutting-edge" software programs.

270. Professional Workshop. Employment Trends for Sociologists: Doing Sociological Work in Different Venues

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer and Presider: *Karen Miller-Loessi*, Arizona State University

Panel: *Roberta M. Spalter-Roth*, American Sociological Association

Ruth M. Arnold, Special Libraries Association

Brenda S Griffine, Illinois Department of Natural Resources

Stanley Capela, HeartShare Human Services of New York

Leora Lawton, TechSociety Research

Benjamin M. Ben-Baruch, StarWorks, Inc.

This workshop has two components: (1) A brief overview from several data sources of the kinds of settings in which people with sociology degrees are currently employed and the kinds of work they do on the job, and (2) a discussion by panelists of the kinds of sociological work they do in different venues, skills required or helpful in facing a varied and uncertain job market, and the rewards and disadvantages of different kinds of sociological work in different employment settings.

271. Academic Workplace Workshop. Recruiting Graduate Students of Color for Graduate Work in Sociology (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Opportunities through School Transformation Program)

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Suzanne T. Ortega, University of Nebraska

Robert D. Crutchfield, University of Washington

Barry Lee, Pennsylvania State University

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with some models and practical advice for development and sustaining effective graduate recruitment and retention programs for students of color. The focus will be on strategies that work at different points along the graduate student pipeline and methods that work to integrate diversity initiatives into the everyday routine of the department and graduate program.

272. Teaching Workshop. Making a Difference: Confronting Hatred and Prejudice in the Classroom

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Leaders: *Vinetta Goodwin Witt*, University of South Carolina

Lori Sudderth, The Village for Families and Children, Inc.

Panel: *Abby Ferber*, University of Colorado

Ed Kain, Southwestern University

Janet Enke, Metropolitan State University

This workshop will feature brief presentations on curricular approaches to confronting hate and bias in the classroom, followed by a period of questions, comments, and interactive discussion based on the concerns of the audience. Included in the discussion will be pedagogical methods for connecting extremist hate groups to mainstream racism, teaching resources available through the ASA and the internet, as well as several practical illustrations of classroom teaching techniques for examining hatred, sexism, racism, and heterosexism. There will be ample time for discussion and contributions from those attending.

273. Teaching Workshop. Census in the Classroom: A "Hands-on" Workshop for College Professors (to 6:30 p.m.)

University of Illinois-Chicago Computer Lab

Ticket required for admission

William H. Frey, Social Science Data Analysis Network

Albert Anderson, Public Data Queries, Inc.

Cheryl S. Stauffer, Population Reference Bureau

This workshop will focus on how professors can integrate the analysis of US Census data in relevant, user-friendly ways for a variety of courses, from Intro Sociology and Social Problems to Stratification, Race Relations, Gender Studies, and more. Participants will learn about the Social Science Data Analysis Network (SSDAN) directed by Professor Frey, and publications available from the Population Reference Bureau.

The workshop will provide an overview of SSDAN data analysis materials, and PRB publications followed by a "hands on" session during which 2-person teams will "play the role of students" and conduct analyses of pre-tailored 1950-1998 Census and CPS data, with the user friendly STUDENTchip software. They will learn to navigate the U.S. Census Bureau website. Dr. Albert Anderson will demonstrate the new PDQ-Explore software developed by Public Data Queries. This software and new guide will encourage wide-ranging explorations of U.S. Census and Survey data directly from the web.

All participants will receive a copy of Frey's workbook *Investigating Change in American Society* (Wadsworth, 1997), bundled with an IBM or MAC diskette; additional exercises and datasets usable for their courses; and selected PRB publications.

274. Open Refereed Roundtables. Frontiers of Theory

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Theory under Construction

Table Presider: *David L. Sallach*, University of Chicago
Attractor Models of Classical Social Processes. *David L. Sallach*, University of Chicago

The Social Constructionist Perspective of Deviance:
Assessing the Critical Utility of Its Theoretical Base.
Robert T. Wood, University of Alberta

Teleocausality and Sociological Explanation. *Shanyang Zhao*, Temple University

2. Collective Action: Solidarity, Movements, and Policy
Table Presider: *Susan Kinnevy*, University of Pennsylvania
Stonewall Yesterday and Today: Framing the Gay Rights Movement. *Neil Quisenberry*, University of Kentucky

Making a Social Movement: Exploring Theoretical Frameworks through Group Role Play. *Jo Reger*, State University of New York, Albany

Ecological Theory as a Social Welfare Theory. *Susan Kinnevy*, University of Pennsylvania

3. Is There Theoretical Capital in Social Capital?

Table Presider: *Alison Neustrom-Scott*, Louisiana State University

The Impact of Social and Economic Capital upon the Participation of Dominican Women in the Informal Economy. *Liza Aranda* and *Sherri Grasmuck*, Temple University

Welfare Recipients' Views about the State's Role in Family Support: Do Human and Social Capital Matter? *Alison Neustrom-Scott*, *Staci Minyard*, *F. Andrew Deseran*, and *Joachim Singelmann*, Louisiana State University

4. Critical Critiques of Critical Theory

Table Presider: *Nuran Erol*, Ege University, Turkey
Social Determination and Marx: An Exploration of Marx's Materialist Dialectic. *Timothy B. Gongaware*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Habermas's Theory of Public Sphere and Contemporary Urban China. *Hui Niu*, University of Minnesota

Debating Andre Gunder Frank's Re-ORIENT: Global Economy in the Asian Age. *Ricardo Duchesne*, University of New Brunswick

5. Finding Self in Theory

Table Presider: *Leda E. Kanellakos*, University of Iowa
Cultural Transitions and Identity Transformations:

Considering Role-, Situated-, and Social-Identity Perspectives. *Leda E. Kanellakos*, University of Iowa
Self-Affirmation through Death: Toward a Sociology of the Self. *Glenn Muschert*, University of Colorado

Returning to the Theoretical Dialogue: Mead's Impact on Sociological Thought. *Anne F. Eisenberg*, University of North Texas

275. Informational Poster Session. Graduate Programs in Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Steve Hoffman*, American Sociological Association

Graduate programs will display information describing their programs, special emphases, financial aid and admissions criteria, and opportunities to work with faculty researchers and instructors. Department representatives will be on hand to answer questions from undergraduate students and their advisors, MA students looking to pursue a PhD, and other interested parties. Some departments will bring information and admission packets to distribute to attendees.

Participating institutions, followed by their poster number, include:

University of Akron – #45
 American University – #19
 University of Arizona – #48
 Baylor University – #18
 Boston College – #28
 Bowling Green State University – #6
 Brown University – #37
 University of California, Berkeley – #39
 University of California, Davis – #25
 University of California, Irvine – #27
 University of California, Los Angeles – #49
 University of California, San Francisco – #13
 Case Western University – #14
 University of Chicago – #29
 Cornell University – #42
 University of Delaware – #34
 DePaul University – #5
 Emory University – #40
 Florida State University – #20
 Georgia State University – #43
 University of Hawaii, Manoa – #44
 University of Illinois, Chicago – #1
 University of Iowa – #10
 University of Kentucky – #22
 Lehigh University – #30
 Loyola University – #4
 University of Maryland, College Park – #8
 University of Massachusetts, Amherst – #11
 University of Massachusetts, Boston – #2
 Michigan State University – #36
 University of Minnesota – #46
 North Carolina State University – #12
 University of North Texas – #16
 Northeastern University – #41
 Northern Illinois University – #24
 University of Nottingham – #3
 Ohio State University – #31
 Pennsylvania State University – #15
 Purdue University – #26

 San Diego State University – #35
 Stanford University – #47
 University of Tennessee – #32

Texas A&M University – #7
 Tulane University – #17
 Vanderbilt University – #23
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University – #33
 Washington State University – #21
 Wayne State University – #9
 Western Michigan University – #50
 William Paterson University – #38

276. Regular Session. The Sociology of Children and Youth

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and Presider: *John Modell*, Brown University
 Child Cognitive Development: Separating the Effects of Mother's Age at Childbirth from Mother's Family Background. *Ruth N. Turley*, Harvard University
 Models of Maturity or Innovators of Risk? The Behaviors of Popular Sixth-Grade Students. *Sara B. Kinsman*, The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia
 Urban Students: Work and Dropout. *Doris R. Entwisle*, *Karl L. Alexander*, and *Linda Steffel Olson*, Johns Hopkins University
 Neighborhood Effects on the Association between Parenting and Youth Fighting. *Kathleen M. Roche*, Johns Hopkins University
 Discussion: *John Modell*, Brown University

277. Regular Session. World Systems: Dialoguing with Contemporary Theoretical Insights

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer and Presider: *Shelley Feldman*, Cornell University
 Social Movements in World Systems Theory. *John Sonnett*, University of Arizona
 Popular Culture and World Hegemony. *Steven Sherman*, Binghamton University
 Gender and the World Economy: Important Questions, but Do We Have Important Answers? *Joan Smith*, University of Vermont
 Post-Colonial, Postmodern, and Development Theory: Critical Connections. *Sara Schoonmaker*, University of the Redlands
 Contesting Dualisms: Power and Spatial Relations in Development Theory. *Shelley Feldman*, Cornell University

278. Regular Session. Culture, Construction, and Identity

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer: *Robert MacKay*, University of Toronto

Identity Negotiation in Contemporary Islam: Muslim Women's Views of the Veil. *Jen'nan Ghazal Read*, University of Texas, Austin; and *John P. Barkowski*, Mississippi State University
 Polo Ponies and Penalty Kicks: The Cultural Politics of Sports

in the Hamptons. *Corey Dolgon*, Worcester State College
 "I Should Have Been a Man": Navajo Women Negotiating
 Gendered Identities. *Amy Schulz*, University of Michigan
 Between the Aura and the Commodity: The Weak Messianic
 Impulse in Alternative Health. *Matthew Schneirov*,
 Duquesne University; and *Jonathan David Geczik*,
 Community College of Allegheny County
 Getting a Life: Constructing a Moral Identity in the Voluntary
 Simplicity Movement. *Mary Grigsby*, University of
 Missouri
 Discussion: *Edward Silva*, University of Toronto, Mississauga

279. Regular Session. Sociology of Emotions

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *Candace Clark*, Montclair State University
 Presider: *Karla Hackstaff*, Northern Arizona University
 Peaks and Valleys: Edgework and Emotion Management in a
 Voluntary Search and Rescue Group. *Jennifer Lois*,
 University of Colorado
 Fitting In: An Exploratory Investigation into the Emotional
 Dimension of Conformity to Adolescent Peer Pressure.
Jeffrey T. Lashbrook, State University of New York,
 Brockport
 Mother Would Have Died for Shame: Emotional Proprieties
 and Systems of Domination. *Beth Roy*, San Francisco,
 CA
 Discussion: *Jennifer Pierce*, University of Minnesota

280. Regular Session. Gay and Lesbian Studies

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer: *Stephen O. Murray*, El Instituto Obregon, San
 Francisco
 Bisexuals at Midlife. *Martin S. Weinberg*, Indiana University,
 Bloomington; *Colin J. Williams*, Indiana University,
 Indianapolis; and *Douglas W. Pryor*, Towson University
 Age Preferences among Gay and Bisexual Men. *Barry D.*
Adam, University of Windsor
 Generation X Lesbians: Identity, Politics, and Community.
Christina Perez, Loyola University, Chicago
 Race and the Construction of Same-Gender Sexual Markets
 in Four Chicago Neighborhoods. *Stephen Ellingson*, The
 Park Ridge Center; and *Kirby Schroeder*, University of
 Chicago
 The Gay Cousin: Learning to Accept Gay Rights. *Rhoda E.*
Howard, McMaster University

281. Regular Session. Gender: Constructions of Gender

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and Presider: *Ronnie J. Steinberg*, Vanderbilt
 University
 Symbolic Disorder: The Terms of Anorexia Nervosa. *Lucy*
Mary Ann De Fabrizio, University of Alberta
 Healthy Appetites and Sickly Obsessions?: Exploring Gender
 Differences in Relation to Food. *Beth Montemurro*,

University of Georgia
 "Why Marcia, You've Changed!": Male Clerical Temporary
 Workers and the Doing of Masculinity in a Feminized
 Context. *Kevin D. Henson*, Loyola University of Chicago;
 and *Jackie Krasas Rogers*, Pennsylvania State
 University
 Discussion: *Marjorie L. DeVault*, Syracuse University

282. Regular Session. Immigration: Citizenship and Political Incorporation

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer: *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Presider: *R. S. Oropesa*, The Pennsylvania State University
 A Macro-Institutional Approach to Immigrant Political
 Incorporation. *Irene Bloemraad*, Harvard University
 Does the Welfare State Count for Immigrant Incorporation?
 The Case of Germany and the United States. *Hermann*
Kurthen, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 Learning to Pledge Allegiance: An Ethnographic Study of the
 Citizenship Process. *Elizabeth Borland*, *Carmen Garcia*,
 and *Jenny Irons*, University of Arizona
 Sojourners or Settlers: Post-1965 Chinese Immigrants. *Phillip*
Q. Yang, California Polytechnic State University, San
 Luis Obispo
 Discussion: *R. S. Oropesa*, The Pennsylvania State
 University

283. Regular Session. Patterns and Mechanisms of Intergenerational Transmission

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Christine A. Bachrach*, National
 Institute of Child Health and Human Development
 The Social Inheritance of Divorce: Effects of Parents' Family
 Types in Postwar Germany. *Andreas Diekmann*,
 University of Berne, Switzerland; and *Henriette*
Englehardt, Max Planck Institute for Human
 Development, Germany
 The Intergenerational Association of Welfare Participation.
Molly A. Martin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 The "Inheritance" of Competence. *Melvin Seeman*, University
 of California, Los Angeles; and *Martin Monto*, University
 of Portland

Session 283, continued

Families, Social Capital, and Educational Continuation. *Gary*
Sandefur, *Ann Meier*, and *Pedro Hernandez*, University
 of Wisconsin, Madison
 Discussion: *Arland Thornton*, University of Michigan

284. Regular Session. Medical Sociology: Race as a Factor in Health

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer: *Sandra E. Taylor*, Clark Atlanta University
 Presider: *Michael D. Woodard*, XCel Home HealthCare, Inc.,
 Georgia

Does Patient Race Affect the Initial Impressions and
 Diagnostic Decisions Formed by Family Physicians?
Lora Hasse and *P. Neal Ritchey*, University of Cincinnati
 An Investigation of African American and White Differences in
 Satisfaction with Health Care Provider Behavior. *Jennifer*
Malat, University of Michigan

Race, Socioeconomic Status, and Risk of a Catastrophic
 Health Condition in Later Life: Chronic Renal Failure
 among Black and Whites in a Southern State. *Nancy G.*
Kutner and *Donna Brogan*, Emory University

Conceptual and Analytical Uses of Race and Ethnicity in the
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1960-1968:
 Historical Dynamics in Medical Sociology. *P. Rafael*
Hernandez, Brandeis University

Discussion: *Mel Barber*, Florida A&M University

**285. Regular Session. Politics and Culture:
 Local/National/ Global: Space, Culture, and Political
 Practice**

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Mabel Berezin*, University of California, Los
 Angeles

"We Enter a New Terrain": The Cultural Politics of Urban
 Development in Post-1989 Berlin. *Jennifer Jordan*,
 University of California, San Diego

A Forgotten Knowledge: Pan-Yugoslav Political and Cultural
 Processes as a Focus of Sociological Research in the
 Former Yugoslavia in the 1980s. *Ana Devic*, Bilkent
 University, Turkey

Imagined Europe: National Culture, Collective Memory, and
 Visions of European Integration in Germany, Great
 Britain, and Spain. *Juan Diez-Medrano*, University of
 California, San Diego

National Legislating as an International Process: The Case of
 Anti-Female-Genital-Cutting Laws. *Elizabeth Heger*
Boyle and *Sharon Preves*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Wendy Griswold*, Northwestern University

**286. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Explaining
 Crime**

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer: *Valerie Jenness*, University of California, Irvine
 Presider: *Colin K. Loftin*, State University of New York,
 Albany

Explaining Homicide: A Structural Analysis. *Leonard*
Beeghley, University of Florida

Don't Forget the Small Places: Exploring Structural
 Covariates of Homicide Rates across Cities of Varying
 Population Sizes. *Clayton Mosher*, *Thomas Rotolo*, and
Dretha Phillips, Washington State University

Gender Differences in the Effect of Child Maltreatment on
 Criminal Activity over the Life Course. *Ryan E. Spohn*,
 University of Iowa

Linking Gender, Minority Group Status, and Family Matters to
 Self-Control Theory: A Multivariate Analysis of Key Self-
 Control Concepts in a Youth-Gang Context. *L. Thomas*
Winfree, Jr., New Mexico State University; *Dana*
Lynskey, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; *Dennis Clason*,
 New Mexico State University; and *Finn-Aage Esbensen*,
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Discussion: *Colin K. Loftin*, State University of New York,
 Albany

**287. Section on Sociology of the Family. Families across
 Cultures**

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer: *Dana Vannoy*, University of Cincinnati
 Presider: *Janet Z. Giele*, Brandeis University

Communities and Attitudes: The Influence of Non-Family
 Institutions and Experiences on Dispositions toward
 Marriage. *Jennifer S. Barber*, University of Michigan

How Supportive and Hostile Interactions Differ in Affecting
 Level and Change in Marital Quality: The Experience of
 Czech Couples. *Frederick O. Lorenz* and *Joseph Hraba*,
 Iowa State University

Household Division of Labor as a Source of Contention for
 Married Couples in Metropolitan Moscow. *Dana Vannoy*
 and *Lisa A. Cubbins*, University of Cincinnati

Urbanization and Kinship: A Comparison of Nations. *Elaine*
Marchena, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Janet Z. Giele*, Brandeis University

**288. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work.
 The Contributions of Charles Perrow to Organization
 Studies**

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer: *Walter W. Powell*, Stanford University

Panel: *Joan Acker*, University of Oregon
Frank Dobbin, Princeton University
John Mohr, University of California, Santa Barbara
Scott Sagan, Stanford University
 Discussion: *Charles Perrow*, Yale University

**289. Section on Community and Urban Sociology.
 Refereed Roundtables on Community and Urban
 Sociology**

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Organizer: *Anne B. Shlay*, Temple University

**1. Economic Restructuring: Empirical Examinations of
 Consequences for Cities**

Table Presider: *Mark Hardt*, Montana State University
 A Slow-Growth Movement in a Declining U.S. City?: The
 Complexities of Revitalization in Rochester, New York.
Patricia A. Tweet, State University of New York, Buffalo
 The Effect of Economic Restructuring on Urban Distress in
 U.S. Cities, 1970-1990. *Amy Nelson*, Arizona State
 University

The Social Disorganization of Post Industrialism: What,
 Where, and When. *Heather Wendt*, University of Iowa

2. Networks in the Global Village

Table Presider: *Janet W. Salaff*, University of Toronto
 The Network Community. *Barry Wellman*, University of
 Toronto

Using Urban Networks to Exit Hong Kong. *Janet W. Salaff*,
 University of Toronto; and *Siu-Lin Wong*, University of
 Hong Kong

Does Social Capital Pay Off More Within or Between Ethnic
 Groups?: Comparing the Job Searches of Members of
 Five Toronto Ethnic Groups. *Emi Ooka*, University of
 Toronto

**3. Big Projects, Big Buildings: The Politics of Planning the
 Post-Industrial City**

Table Presider: *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University
 Cities and Mega-Events: Analyzing an Uneasy Relationship.
Harry H. Hiller, University of Calgary
 Monuments of Tomorrow: Industrial Ruins at Century's End.
James Dickinson, Rider University

Representations of Space and Urban Planning in a Post-
 World War II City. *Kevin Fox Gotham*, Tulane University

**4. Third World Economic Development: Institutional and
 Spatial Networks**

Table Presider: *Paul A. Jargowsky*, University of Texas,
 Dallas
 Spatial Structures and Political Networks in the Making of
 Working Class-Mobilization: The Chilean Brass and Wire
 Industry, 1945-1973. *Joel Stillerman*, University of
 Arizona

5. Networks, Social Capital, and Cities

Network Capital in a Multi-Level World: Individuals, Ties, and
 Networks Provide Social Support in Contemporary

Communities. *Ken Frank*, Michigan State University; and
Barry Wellman, University of Toronto
 Middle Class Community in Tehran: Social Networks, Social
 Support, and Marital Relationships. *Susan Bastani*,
 University of Toronto

Community Networking Projects. *Malo A. Hutson*, University
 of California, Berkeley

How Software and Entertainment Firms Participate in Local
 Business Organizations and the Traditional Urban
 Business Community. *Leonard Nevarez*, University of
 California, Santa Barbara

6. Metropolitan Enigmas

Table Presider: *Michael Maly*, Roosevelt University
 Social Problems and the Rural-Urban Continuum. *Lisa A.
 Lisman* and *Frank D. Beck*, Illinois State University
 Defining Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Areas for a New
 Decade. *Marc J. Perry*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
 Global Citizenship, National Minority, and Local
 Neighborhood. *Gila Menahem*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

7. Community Activism and Attachment

Table Presider: *Dan Ryan*, Mills College
 Expanding the Community Development Typology: Civic
 Action in a Small Town. *Alisa M. Potter*, Concordia
 University, St. Paul

Method and Meaning in the Study of Space, Place, and
 History: A Retrospective Perspective on the Hull-House
 Community. *Gene Burd*, University of Texas

A Conflict Theory of Community. *Scott Swearingen*, Huston-
 Tillotson College

8. Spatial Struggles I

Table Presider: *Christopher Mele*, University of Buffalo
 Raising the Bar: Idealism and Inadequacy on the Lower East
 Side. *Miranda Martinez*, New York University
 The Case against Liquor Stores: Status and Politics in a
 Working Class Community. *Arthur W. Redman*, Chicago
 State University

Growing Power: Exploring the Social Benefits of Urban
 Greening Projects. *Lynne M. Westphal*, University of
 Illinois, Chicago

9. Spatial Struggles II

Table Presider: *Joseph W. Ruane*, University of the
 Sciences, Philadelphia
 A Crosstown Traffic Jam: Highway Politics in Chicago. *Eric
 Petersen*, Northwestern University
 Superstore Conflicts in Two Small Cities. *Steve Halebsky*,
 University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Regional Planning or Regional Gridlock: The Elgin-O'Hare
 Expressway. *Eric Petersen*, Northwestern University; and
Bonnie Lindstrom, University of Illinois, Chicago

Session 289, continued

10. The Social Organization of Spatial Inequality

Table Presider: *William Michelson*, University of Toronto
 Homework for Teachers: The Differential Extension of
 Occupational Activities in Time and Space. *William*

Michelson, University of Toronto; and *Andrew Harvey*, St. Mary's College

Who is My Neighbor?: Religion and Social Organization in a Depressed Neighborhood. *Omar M. McRoberts*, Harvard University

Minority Proximity to Whites: A Test of Three Perspectives. *Lance Freeman*, University of Delaware

11. Perspectives on Housing and Community Development
Table Presider: *Matthew Lindholm*, City University of New York

Selling Suburbs: Ads for Housing Developments after World War II. *Judith J. Friedman*, Rutgers University

The Role of Intermediaries in the Development of Supportive Housing. *C. Scott Holupka*, *Debra J. Rog*, and *Ariana Gilbert-Mongelli*, Vanderbilt University

Sociologists in Community Development Roles. *Philip Olson*, University of Missouri, Kansas City

12. International Urbanization Issues

Revisiting the Third World Urbanization Thesis: Combining Panel Analysis and Structural Equation Modeling in Assessing Cross-National Data. *Luis A. Posas*, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Cynicism in Large Cities: China and Taiwan Compared. *Yang-Chin Fu*, Academia Sinica, Taiwan

Hungarian Counterurbanization during the Post-Socialist Transformation. *David L. Brown* and *Kai A. Schafft*, Cornell University

13. Urban Sociology in Chicago: Old and New Themes

Table Presider: *Terry Nichols Clark*, University of Chicago
Interpretations of Neighborhoods in Chicago. *Jennifer Pashup*, University of Chicago

Reinterpreting Chicago Urban Themes. *Jolyon Wurr*, University of Chicago

Working on an Imagery of the City that Works. *Deidre Ferron*, University of Chicago

290. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Refereed Roundtables on Mental Health and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Refereed Roundtables on Mental Health (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *David T. Takeuchi*, Indiana University

1. Consequences of the Vietnam War

Table Presider: *David Alcaras*, Sepulveda Vet Center

PTSD among Vietnam-Era Veterans: The Social Construction of a Psychiatric Disorder. *David Alcaras*, Sepulveda Vet Center

The Effects of Life Stress and Social Support on Reported Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress Disorders in Veterans. *Patricia M. Gallagher*, University of Massachusetts, Boston

2. Social Psychological Predictors and Consequences

Table Presider: *Sheila R. Cotten*, Bedford VAMC

From Social Structure to Psychological Distress: Exploring the Links between Employment, Gender, and Distress.

Sheila R. Cotten, Bedford VAMC; and *Michael D. Schulman*, North Carolina State University

The Long-Term Effects of Outdoor Adventure Programs on Self-Efficacy. *Todd Paxton*, National Center on Accessibility

Psychological Distress, Hopelessness, and Welfare Reciprocity. *Stephen Petterson* and *Lisa V. Friel*, University of Virginia

3. What Happens When Changes Arise in Roles and Statuses?

Table Presider: *Corey Lee M. Keyes*, Emory University
Perceived Changes in Functioning in Primary Roles: Role Gain and Role Strain. *Corey Lee M. Keyes*, Emory University

How the Context of Marital Disruption Is Important for Mental Health Outcomes. *Julie McLaughlin*, Rutgers University
Downsizing the Russian Army: Effects on Mattering and Mental Health. *Florence R. Rosenberg*, *David E. Rohall*, *David R. Segal*, and *V. Lee Hamilton*, University of Maryland

4. Providers of Care and Mental Health Policy

Table Presider: *Susan Mayer*, Northwestern University
Disappearing Act: Policy Reform and the Contemporary State Mental Hospital. *Susan Mayer* and *Dan A. Lewis*, Northwestern University

Managed Mental Health Care Providers: Consequences of the Rationalization of Care. *Teresa L. Scheid*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Take Two Prozac and Call Me in the Morning: Family Practitioners' Treatment of Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Disorders. *Terri A. Winnick*, Indiana University

5. The Delivery of Mental Health Services

Table Presider: *Linda E. Francis*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Benevolence versus Empowerment: Challenges for Consumer Employment in Mental Health Services. *Paul Colson*, *Linda E. Francis*, and *Pamela Mizzi*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Homeless Shelters and the Mental Health Service System. *Russell K. Schutt*, University of Massachusetts, Boston

6. Residential Mobility and Health

Table Presider: *Lynn Magdol*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Is Moving a Woman's Problem?: Residential Mobility, Gender Roles, and Psychological Well-Being. *Lynn Magdol*, State University of New York, Buffalo

When Students Move: Declines in Locus of Control and Educational Performance. *Shana Pribesh*, Ohio State University

7. Gender and Distress over the Life Course

Table Presider: *Yumei Sun*, Iowa State University

Gender Differences in the Effects of Parenthood. *Beth Rushing*, Georgia College and State University; and *Christian Ritter*, Kent State University

Explaining Gender Differences in Depression among

Adolescents. *Yumei Sun*, Iowa State University

8. Unpackaging the Effects of Age on Health

Table Presider: *Boaz Kahana*, Cleveland State University
Revisiting Disengagement Theory through a Longitudinal Study Using the Senior Apperception Technique. *Boaz Kahana*, Cleveland State University; *Eva Kahana*, Case Western Reserve University; *Nancy L. McCrone*, University of Akron; *JoAnna Kelly* and *Kyle Kercher*, Case Western Reserve University; and *Michael Kahana*, Brandeis University

Age and Different Types of Perceived Control: Modeling the Influence of Physical Disability, Education, and Health Care Support. *Scott Schieman* and *Jan Campbell*, University of Miami

Age, Personality, and Mental Health: The Significance of Introspectiveness for Depression and Anxiety. *Karen Van Gundy*, University of Miami

9. Social Structure and Processes

Table Presider: *John W. Fox*, University of North Colorado
Depression and Occupational Status: A Model of Reciprocal Influence. *John W. Fox*, University of North Colorado
Household Composition and Adolescent Depression. *Hayley Hamilton*, Ohio State University

Parenting Strains, Social Support, and Distress: Exploring the Significance of Parents' Family Role Configurations. *Susan Roxburgh*, Kent State University

10. Forging New Directions in the Sociology of Mental Health

Table Presider: *Bill Magee*, University of Toronto
The Organization of Illness Experiences and the Sociology of Mental Health. *Bill Magee*, University of Toronto
Mental Health and Social Order: Mapping the Impact of Changing Technologies and Control. *Ian Shaw*, University of Nottingham, England

The Behavior of Therapy: An Application of Blackian Theory. *James Tucker*, University of New Hampshire

11. Stress, Worries, and Distress

Table Presider: *Marie-Anik Gagne*, Center for Addiction and Mental Health

Is There a Relationship between Worries, Mental Health, and Physical Functioning? *Marie-Anik Gagne*, Center for Addiction and Mental Health; and *John Sigal*, Institute of Community and Family Psychiatry

Stress Proliferation among Informal Caregivers to People with HIV/AIDS. *Andrew S. London*, Kent State University; *Joel Leon*, Project Hope; *Julie Brown*, RAND; and *Martin Shapiro*, University of California, Los Angeles

12. Needing and Providing Mental Health Services

Table Presider: *Angela Aidala*, Columbia University
Need for Mental Health Services and Barriers to Care among Persons Living with HIV/AIDS. *Angela Aidala*, Columbia University

Bridging the Gap: Mental Health Service Transitions for Young Adults. *Michael Polgar*, Washington University

Section on Sociology of Mental Health Business Meeting (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

291. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. A Century of Social Movement Theory Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer and Presider: *Hank Johnston*, San Diego State University

One Hundred Years of Riots, Revolutions, and Sociologists. *Tony Oberschall*, University of North Carolina

What a Good Idea!: From Ideology to Frames in Social Movement Theory. *Pamela E. Oliver*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Hank Johnston*, San Diego State University

The Return of the Repressed: The Fall and Rise of Emotions in Social Movement Theory. *Jeff Goodwin*, New York University; and *James M. Jasper* and *Francesca Polletta*, Columbia University

292. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Teaching Race, Gender, and Class to Undergraduate Students

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizers: *Jean Ait Amber Belkhir*, University of New Orleans; and *Theresa Martinez*, University of Utah

Presider: *Jean Ait Amber Belkhir*, University of New Orleans
Teaching Race and Racism from a Race, Gender, and Class Perspective: Challenges, Battles, and Victories. *Ingrid Banks*, Virginia Tech

Classism and Race, Gender, Class. *Chuck Barone*, Dickinson College

Teaching Sociology from a Race, Gender, and Class Perspective. *Jean Ait Amber Belkhir*, University of New Orleans

Sexuality and Race, Gender, Class. *Israel Cardona*, Grossmont College

Session 292, continued

The Law and Race, Gender, Class, Sexuality. *Catherine Connolly*, University of Wyoming

Occupations and Race, Gender, Class. *Lisa Frehill*, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces

Race, Gender, Class and the Social Construction of Gender. *Jonathan Harrington*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Challenges and Strategies for Teaching Race, Gender, and Class to Undergraduate Midwest Students. *Emily Kearns*, Clarke College

Family and Race, Gender, Class. *Anne Roschelle*, University of San Francisco

Race, Gender, Class, and Marathon Running: Quantitative and Qualitative Data and Methods. *Vincent Serravallo*, Rochester Institute of Technology

Teaching Race, Gender, and Class for Women of Color on Predominantly White College Campuses. *Lori Waite*, Trinity College

Discussion: *Theresa Martinez*, University of Utah

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Mental Health Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

4:30 p.m. Meetings

MOST Coordinators/Chairs—Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron
Committee on Sections—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom
Committee on the Status of Women in Sociology—Hilton
Palmer House, Parlor C
Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance Council Meeting (to
5:30 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford B

4:30 p.m. Sessions

293. Thematic Session. Education at Century's End: A Retrospective and Prospective Analysis

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizers: *Charles E. Bidwell*, University of Chicago;
Adam Gamoran, University of Wisconsin, Madison;
and *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame
Presider: *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame
Stability and Change in the Structure of American School
in the 20th Century. *Charles E. Bidwell*, University of
Chicago
Sociological Contributions to the Understanding of Race
and Education. *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of
Notre Dame
Education in Social Mobility and the Life Course. *Aaron
Pallas*, Michigan State University
The Sociological Analysis of Educational Expansion.
Richard Rubinson, Emory University

A Sociology of Schooling for the 21st Century. *Adam
Gamoran*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

294. Special Session. Welfare Reform: Consequences for Native-Born and Immigrant Children

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Donald J. Hernandez*, State University of New
York, Albany
Presider: *Peter D. Brandon*, University of Massachusetts,
Amherst
Effects for Children: The Canadian Self-Sufficiency
Experiment. *Richard Veevers*, Statistics Canada
Impacts of Public Assistance Receipt on Children from
Immigrant Families. *Anne K. Driscoll*, Child Trends, Inc.
How Close to the Edge?: New Evidence about Immigrant
Children and Children of Immigrants from the National
Survey of America's Families. *Leticia E. Fernandez* and
Rebecca L. Clark, The Urban Institute
Milwaukee's New Hope: An Anti-Program That Works.. *Greg
J. Duncan*, Northwestern University; *Aletha Huston*,
University of Texas, Austin; *Robert Granger* and *Hans
Bos*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation;
and *Vonnie Mcloyd*, University of Michigan
Discussion: *Maria Patricia Fernandez-Kelly*, Princeton
University

295. Special Session. Status and Prospects for Persons with Disabilities at the End of a Century

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer and Presider: *Corinne Kirchner*, American
Foundation for the Blind
Conceptualizing and Measuring the Status of Americans with
Disabilities. *Mitchell LaPlante*, University of California,
San Francisco
Protests in the Disability Community Pre- and Post-ADA.
Sharon N. Barnartt, Gallaudet University
Evidence and Rationales in the Debate over ADA's Effect on
the Status of People with Disabilities. *Corinne Kirchner*,
American Foundation for the Blind
Sociologists have found that to study disability in the latter half of
the 20th century is to become part of a social movement. The movement
is expressed in widely different ways, ranging from protests in the streets
to intellectual work on re-conceptualizing the nature and issues of
disability in society. This session examines the status and prospects for
persons with disabilities at this historical juncture at both the individual
and collective levels. It brings in basic issues of concepts and measures,
as well as applied issues—specifically the heated debate about whether
the policy approach embodied in the Americans with Disabilities Act
(ADA) has had a positive or negative impact on the individual and
collective status of people with disabilities.

296. Author Meets Critics. *Durable Inequality* (University of California Press, 1998) by *Charles Tilly*, Columbia University

Hilton Chicago, Continental C

Organizer: *Florence Bonner*, Howard University
 President: *Aldon Morris*, Northwestern University
 Book Author: *Charles Tilly*, Columbia University
 Critics: *David S. Meyer*, City University of New York
Rose M. Brewer, University of Minnesota
Aldon Morris, Northwestern University

297. Professional Workshop. Advice on Publishing in Scholarly Journals

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer and President: *Richard H. Hall*, State University of New York, Albany

Panel: *Richard H. Hall*, State University of New York, Albany
Heather M. Laube, State University of New York, Albany
Sarah Sobieraj, State University of New York, Albany

The goal of this workshop is to help people get into print in sociological journals. The Editorial Staff of *Sociological Forum* will describe the entire editorial process. It will deal with topics as diverse as selecting the appropriate journal, preparation of manuscripts, the timing of submissions, dealing with requests to revise and resubmit, dealing with rejections, and communicating with editors.

298. Academic Workplace Workshop. Graduate Research Education (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Opportunities through School Transformation Program)

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer: *Helen A. Moore*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panel: *Gordon F. DeJong*, Pennsylvania State University
Keith Parker, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Helen A. Moore, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panelists will discuss how they guide graduate student research efforts in a variety of settings: funded research programs, one-to-one mentoring within departments, and outreach programs such as the ASA Minority Opportunities through School Transformation (MOST). The workshop will focus on the challenges of expanding graduate research opportunities, as well as goals and guidelines for graduate research mentors.

299. Teaching Workshop. Teaching the Mass Class

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer and President: *George S. Bridges*, University of Washington

Panel: *Kathleen McKinney*, Illinois State University
John Hamlin, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Susan Janssen, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Deenesh Sohoni, University of Washington

One of the most challenging assignments in college teaching is large enrollment classes. These classes raise unique difficulties for the instructor and the student. Instructors have difficulty in gauging student learning because there is physical and psychological distance from students created by the class size. Further, there are unique administrative and organizational problems that arise in large classes that instructors teaching smaller classes or seminars rarely encounter.

The workshop will focus on best teaching practices for classes with enrollments of over 100 students. The goals of the workshop are to provide participants with a set of teaching tips for use in their own classes and to promote collegial discussion of the challenges that arise in large classes. Presenters will discuss their own experiences with these classes and their research on large class strategies that promote effective teaching and learning. The discussion will also draw extensively upon workshop participants' own knowledge and experiences in large classes.

300. Student Forum. Gender Identity, Gender Issues, and Gender Differences: Rethinking Gender and Its Influence on Human Social Relations (co-sponsored by the ASA Honors Program)

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizers: *Donald C. Naylor*, University of Southern California; and *Gail Wallace*, California State University, Sacramento

President: *Donald C. Naylor*, University of Southern California
 Women on the Edge of the Transgender Era: Struggling to Throw off Lesbian Feminism's Legacy. *Shannon Wyss*, George Washington University

The Postmodern Individual: How Structure Impacts Women and Men Differently. *Christine A. Wernet-Beyer*, University of Akron

Beauty, Knowledge, and Intimacy: The Body Images and Gender Relationships of Taiwanese Doctoral Students in the U.S. *Chien-Juh Gu*, Michigan State University

Constructing Gender: Young Girls and Their Experiences in Sport. *Cheryl Cooky*, University of Southern California
Session 300, continued

Making Good Girls under the Shadow of the Law: The Reproduction of Gender Norms in the Social Services. *Cindy Cooper*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Discussion: *Gail Wallace*, California State University, Sacramento

301. Regular Session. Women and Development: Women in the Age of Economic Transformation

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer and President: *Rita S. Gallin*, Michigan State University

Different Labor Markets, Different Choices: A Comparative Study of Women's Labor Force Participation in Japan and Taiwan. *Wei-hsin Yu*, University of Chicago

Globalization and Filipino Women Workers: A Case Study on Japanese Work Assignments for Women in Global Assembly Lines. *Niza Licuanan-Galela*, Kent State University, Trumbull

Invisible Workers: Women in Zimbabwe and Global Agriculture. *Heather Holtzclaw*, Michigan State University
 Doi-Moi and Women's Employment in Viet Nam: Testing the Boserup Hypothesis. *Soumya Alva*, University of Maryland

To Their Credit: Salvadoran Marketwomen and Micro-

Enterprise Lending. *Serena Cosgrove*, Northern University

Closing the Door: Barriers to Women's Access to Higher Education in Independent Uzbekistan. *Diana Pearce*, University of Washington; *Marfua Tokhtakhodjaeva*, and Women's Center, Institute for Architecture, Uzbekistan

302. Regular Session. Sociology of Culture: Public Conflict in the Arts

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and Presider: *Anne Kane*, University of Texas, Austin

Understanding the Moral Dimension of Culture: Controversy over Art in Chicago. *Juchuan Wang*, Texas A&M University

Dominoes, Flamingoes, and Urinals: Following Richard Serra's Public Art through Controversy. *Kim M. Babon*, University of Chicago

Public Conflicts over the Arts: A Case Study of the Philadelphia Area, 1965-1997. *Paul DiMaggio*, *Wendy Cadge*, *Lynn Robinson*, and *Brian Steensland*, Princeton University

Public Pleasures, Cultural Values, and the Public Sphere. *Kenneth A. Thompson*, Open University, United Kingdom
Discussion: *Marshall Battani*, Vassar College

303. Regular Session. Immigration: Gender

Hilton Palmer House, Wabash

Organizer: *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles
Presider: *Karen Pyke*, University of Florida

Marriage and International Migration: Timing and Ordering of Life Course Transition among Men in Western Mexico. *Emilio A. Parrado*, University of Pennsylvania

The Effect of Immigration on Courtship and Marriage among Three Generations of Dominican and Puerto Rican Women. *Stefan Bosworth*, Yeshiva University; and *Rosie M. Soy*, Hudson County Community College

Gender Differences in the Relationship between Self-Employment and Mexican Immigrant Earnings. *Susan Gonzalez Baker*, *Frank D. Bean*, and *Randy Capps*, University of Texas, Austin; and *David Spener*, Trinity University

Recognizing Gender Specificity in Immigrant Social Networks. *Kristine M. Zentgraf*, California State University, Long Beach

Discussion: *Karen Pyke*, University of Florida

304. Regular Session. Medical Sociology: Health Risks to Longevity

Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Organizer: *Sandra E. Taylor*, Clark Atlanta University
Presider: *Richard Levinson*, Emory University
Preventability of Death and SES Gradients in Mortality: A

Fundamental Cause Perspective. *Jo Phelan* and *Bruce Link*, Columbia University

Structural Pluralism and Cause-Specific Mortality. *Frank Young* and *Thomas A. Lyson*, Cornell University

The Dimensionality of Stigma: A Comparison of Its Impact on the Self of Persons with HIV/AIDS and Cancer. *Betsy L. Fife* and *Eric R. Wright*, Indiana University

Veterans Affairs Medical Centers as a Safety Net in a Changing Urban Environment. *Blair Gifford*, University of Colorado, Denver; *Diane Cowper*, Midwest Center-Health Services and Policy Research; and *Larry Manheim*, Northwestern University

Discussion: *Verna M. Keith*, Arizona State University

305. Regular Session. Nations and Nationalism

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer: *Gi-Wook Shin*, University of California, Los Angeles

From Ethnic Cooperation to Violence and War in Yugoslavia. *Tony Oberschall*, University of North Carolina

Intra-Ethnicity and Ethnic Nationalism: Historical Patterns and Forms of the Korean Nationalism. *Hyun-Ok Park*, New York University

Boundary Mechanisms and Symbolic Resources: Towards a Process-Oriented Approach to National Identity. *Oliver Zimmer*, London School of Economics and Political Science, England

Political Decentralization and Nationalist Conflict. *Michael Hechter* and *Nobuyuki Takahashi*, University of Arizona
Discussion: *Berch Berberoglu*, University of Nevada, Reno

306. Regular Session. Postmodern Theory

Hilton Chicago, Continental B

Organizer: *Douglas Kellner*, University of California, Los Angeles

Presider: *Ben Agger*, University of Texas, Arlington
Society, Science, and Human Identity: Postmodern Paradigm Shifts and Coevolution. *Steven Best*, University of Texas, El Paso

New Technologies, Postmodernity, and the Global Restructuring of Capital. *Douglas Kellner*, University of California, Los Angeles

Dealing with Digital Divides: The Rough Realities of Materiality in Virtualization. *Timothy W. Luke*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

The Empirical Use of Postmodern Theories. *Douglas Goodman*, University of Maryland

Discussion: *George Ritzer*, University of Maryland

307. Regular Session. Religion, Politics, and Social Conflict

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

Organizer: *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin
 President: *Rhys Williams*, Southern Illinois University
 Religion, Rationality, and Critical Theory. *Michele Dillon*, Yale
 University

Negotiating the Prophetic and Political: Faith-Based Political
 Advocacy in Wisconsin. *David Yamane*, University of
 Notre Dame

The Religious Factor in the U.S. Congress. *William V. D’
 Antonio*, Catholic University; and *Steven A. Tuch*,
 George Washington University

Conflict, Religious Identity, and Ethnic Intolerance in Croatia.
Robert M. Kunovich, Ohio State University

Discussion: *Rhys Williams*, Southern Illinois University

308. Regular Session. Interaction, Communication, and Structure: Novel Approaches in Social Psychology

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa
 Spectral Analysis of Candidates’ Nonverbal Vocal
 Communication Predicts National Debate Outcomes.
Stanford W. Gregory, Jr., and *Timothy J. Gallagher*, Kent
 State University; and *Brian Green*, Ohio State University

Status Ambiguity and Language-Based Negotiation of
 Hierarchy. *Dawn T. Robinson* and *Toby A. Ten Eyck*,
 Louisiana State University

The Narcissus Project: Social Factors Related to Negative
 Collisions in Dating Relationships. *Oma Habeeb* and *H.
 Edward Ransford*, University of Southern California

Differences in Intergender Communication within Task-
 Oriented Dyads. *Joanna L. McAfee*, Texas A&M
 University

“I Used to Be Fat” versus “I Am an Alcoholic”: Identity
 Changes during 12-Step Recovery. *Ellen Granbeg*,
 Vanderbilt University

The Coordinates of Social Change: A Model of Structural
 Emersion. *Wayne E. Meeker*, Mesa State College

309. Section on Sociology of the Family. Successes and Failures in Integrating Work and Family

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer and President: *David J. Maume, Jr.*, University of
 Cincinnati

Trends in Gender Role Attitudes, 1976-1997: The Continued
 Myth of Separate Worlds. *Shelly J. Correll* and *Chris
 Bourg*, Stanford University

It’s a Matter of Time: Work Schedule Congruency and Marital
 Quality. Does Shiftwork Matter? *Kurt D. Johnson*,
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Not for Everyone: A Case Study of Employees’ Access to and
 Use of Nonstandard Work Schedules and Arrangements.
Meg Flack, Ohio State University

Parental Leave and Fathers: Availability, Participation, and
 Consequences in Sweden, the United States, and
 Ireland. *Rudy Ray Seward*, *Dale Yeatts*, and *Lisa*

Zottarelli, University of North Texas

Discussion: *Paula J. Dubeck*, University of Cincinnati

310. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Refereed Roundtables on Organizations, Occupations, and Work

Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Organizer: *Richard Arum*, University of Arizona

1. Emotional Labor

Table President: *Rosemary Wright*, Fairleigh Dickinson
 University

What’s Wrong with Sex Work?: Stigma and Gender in the
 Sex Work Industry. *Lisa Morrison*, Ohio State University

Gendering Emotional Labor in Funeral Service. *Georganne
 Rundblad*, Illinois Wesleyan University

An Occupational Subculture of Children’s Nannies in
 Northern New Jersey. *Rosemary Wright*, Fairleigh
 Dickinson University; and *Janelle Russell Sharp*, North
 Carolina State University

Session 310, continued

2. Sex Gap in Pay

Table President: *Joan E. Manley*, Louisiana State University
 Wages and Domestic Responsibilities: Explaining the Gender
 Gap in Earnings. *Rebecca Carter*, Louisiana State
 University

The Effect of Race/Ethnicity and Nativity on Earnings in
 Women’s Work: The Case of Registered Nurses. *Joan E.
 Manley*, Louisiana State University

One Buck Short on the Bull Market: Gender Differences in
 Compensation on Wall Street. *Louise Marie Roth*, New
 York University

3. Gender Discrimination in the Labor Market

Table President: *Linda Evans*, Central Connecticut State
 University

A Study of Age Discrimination in the Legal Profession. *Linda
 Evans*, Central Connecticut State University

Gender Differences in Promotion: An Intra-Firm Analysis.
Sheryl Skaggs, North Carolina State University

Feminine Capital: Embeddedness of Patriarchal Ideology
 within the Female Labor Market in Japan. *Kayo Fujimoto*,
 University of Pittsburgh

4. Sociology of Professions

Table President: *Christa McGill*, Duke University

Perceptions and Effects of Discrimination among the Work
 Performance of Women in Law Enforcement. *Jennifer
 Gossett*, University of Cincinnati

Educational Prestige and the Reproduction of Ideological
 Divisions in the Legal Profession: The Case of a “Local
 Law School.” *Christa McGill*, Duke University

Confirming and Expanding Views of Women’s Work in the
 Legal Field: A Comparison of the Working Conditions
 and Employment Problems of Women Attorneys,
 Paralegals, and Legal Secretaries. *Jennifer Van Stelle*,

Richard Stockton College, New Jersey
Aspiring Law and Business Professionals' Orientations to Work and Family Life. *Robert M. Orrange*, Cornell University

5. Professionalization

Table President: *Debra Schleef*, Mary Washington College
Gender Masculinity, and Professionalization. *Tracey Adams*, University of Western Ontario

Professionalization of Social Work in Russia: 1990s. *Elena Iarskai-Smithnova*, Saratova State Technic, Russia
It's All Common Sense: Resistance and Ideology in the Provision of Professional Skills. *Debra Schleef*, Mary Washington College

6. Innovation and Change

Table President: *David Strang*, Stanford University
Innovation Bound: Managers' Gender-Distinct Views of Creativity in Business. *John Lightcap Brown*, Georgia State University

Entrepreneurial Ambitions in the Public Sector: A Random Effects Model of the Emergence of Charter Schools in North Carolina. *Linda A. Renzulli*, University of North Carolina

Influence and Innovation within the Business Community: Who Does an Elite Organization Emulate? *David Strang* and *Mary C. Still*, Cornell University

Age Dependence in Mortality of American Communes, 1620-1965. *James A. Kitts*, Cornell University

7. Entrepreneurship

Table President: *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University
Race, Labor Market Disadvantage, and Survivalist Entrepreneurship: The Case of Black Women in the Urban North Great Depression. *Robert L. Boyd*, Mississippi State University

Identifying the Unique Needs of Urban Entrepreneurs: African American Skill Set Development. *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University

Female Gender Socialization, Social Class, and Business Ownership: Childhood Socialization Experiences Which Directly and Indirectly Influence the Decision to Become a Business Owner. *Paula Houston*, University of Cincinnati

8. Market Transitions

Table President: *Ethan Michelson*, University of Chicago
Market Transition, Institutions, and Restructuring of Social Inequality: Earnings in East Germany and Poland during the First Years of the Transformation Process. *Martin Diewald*, Max-Planck Institute, Germany; and *Bogdan W. Mach*, Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland
Network, Market, Hierarchy as Three Coordination Mechanisms in China's Reform. *Shanhe Jiang*,

Grambling State University

Patterns of Provision and Jurisdictional Territorialism: The Organization of Work in Urban China. *Ethan Michelson*, University of Chicago

9. Organizational Fields

Table President: *James Wade*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Organizational Identity in Changing Contexts: The Case of Kaiser Permanente and the U.S. Healthcare Field. *Carol A. Caronna*, Stanford University

Interorganizational Personnel Dynamics and Population Evolution. *James Wade*, *Joseph F. Porac*, and *Monica Yang*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Between Structure and Agency: Occupational Emergence and Institutional Change in Organizational Fields. *William Kaghan*, Sakson and Taylor, Inc.; and *Michael D. Lounsbury*, Cornell University

10. Interorganizational Relations

Table President: *Mark Peyrot*, Loyola College, Maryland
Liability of Foreignness and the Use of Expatriates in Multinational Corporations. *Hisako Matsuo*, St. Louis University; and *Kurt Monroe*, Southern Illinois University
An Empirically-Based Model of Competition Intelligence Use. *Mark Peyrot*, Loyola College, Maryland; *Nancy Childs*, St. Joseph's University; *Doris Van Doren*, Loyola College; and *Kathleen Allen*, Center for Social Research

11. Teamwork in Organizations

Table President: *Mark F. Pioli*, University of Maryland
Building Teamwork: Organization Structure, Social Relations, and Deviance in a Restaurant Setting. *Mark F. Pioli*, University of Maryland

The Adoption of Self-Managed Work Teams in the U.S. *Jeremy Reynolds*, University of North Carolina

12. Neo-Institutionalism

Table President: *Morten Schmidt*, Copenhagen Business School, Denmark

Isomorphism as Strategy of Collective Legitimization: Errors by Firms of Electoral Polls. *Francisco J. Granados*, University of Barcelona, Spain

Neoinstitutionalism, Legitimacy, and Organizational Change: The Case of Teacher Peer Review. *Philip P. Kelly*, Boise State University

Institutions at Work: Generating Practices in a Non-Governmental Development Program in Cambodia. *Morten Schmidt*, Copenhagen Business School, Denmark

Changes in Institutional Logics in the U.S. Health Care Sector: A Discourse Analysis. *Junko Takagi*, ESSEC, France

13. Developments in Organizational Theory

The Revival of Habit Analysis of Economic Organization.

Rachel E. Dwyer, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Efficiency and Other Agendas in Organizations: A Theoretical

Sketch and Operational Plan. *Sandra Harding*, Queensland University of Technology, Australia; *Catherine Zimmer*, North Carolina State University; and *Rachel Parker*, Queensland University of Technology, Australia

14. Organizational Form

Table President: *Steven Michael Grice*, Mississippi State University

Power, Influence, and Legitimacy in Decentralizing Organizations. *Richard Bell*, University of South Carolina

The Decline of Organizational Forms: Argentine Cooperative Forms, 1977-1997. *Ernesto Gantman* and *Mauricio Contreras*, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina

Organization Size and Structure: An Update and Review of Kimberly. *Steven Michael Grice*, Mississippi State University

Institutional Arrangements, Capital Dependence, the Multi-Layered Subsidiary Form, and Corporate Diversification. *Harland Prechel*, *Theresa Morris*, and *Tim Woods*, Texas A&M University

15. Networks and Organizations

Table President: *Judith Stepan-Norris*, University of California, Irvine

Mining for Metal: Social Organization, Identity, and Solidarity among Informal Scrap Metal Collectors in Chicago. *Elise Martel*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Trends in Civic Engagement as Reported by Leaders of Voluntary Associations. *Bob Price*, Illinois Institute of Technology

Networks and Leadership Aspiration in Automobile Workgroups. *Judith Stepan-Norris*, University of California, Irvine; *Rick Grannis*, Cornell University; and *David A. Smith*, University of California, Irvine

16. Discrimination in the Workplace

Table President: *Stephen Kulis*, Arizona State University
Have You Ever Been Convicted of a Crime?: The Effect of a Criminal Record on Potential Earnings. *Kecia R. Johnson*, North Carolina State University

Racial Gaps in Academic Ranks among Scientists. *Stephen Kulis* and *Carol Takao-McIntyre*, Arizona State University

Challenging the Heterosexual Assumption: Gay and Lesbian Employees in the University Workplace. *Stephanie J. Nawyn*, Loyola University

17. Gender and Employment

Table President: *Stacey Merola*, Cornell University
From Ghetto to Glamour: Teller Training Teaches Labor Tricks of the Trade. *Elizabeth Demos*, Loyola University
Gender, Occupational, and Age Cohort Consequences of the Industrial Transformation. *David Elesh*, Temple University

Leisure Time: The Impact of Gender, Occupation, Life Stage. *Stacey Merola*, Cornell University

Where Else Can You Find Such a Sweet Job? *Pavel*

Romanov, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

18. Workplace Control

Table President: *Jennifer Ashlock*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Union Salting: The Adoption of Defiance. *Jennifer Ashlock*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Worker Participation: The Bases of Women's Support. *Ed Collom*, University of California, Riverside

Session 310, continued

Scientific Management versus Working Knowledge: How Marginal Workers Maintain Control over the Labor Process. *Michelle Napierski-Prancl*, Skidmore College

Constructing Meanings of Money as a Form of Worker Control. *David Schweingruber*, University of Illinois

19. Job Satisfaction

Table President: *Barbara Chesney*, University of Toledo
Professional Fulfillment and Frustration: Nurses' Perceptions of Their Workplace. *Barbara Chesney* and *Barbara Thomas Coventry*, University of Toledo

Perceived Overqualification, Positive and Negative Affectivity, and Satisfaction with Work. *Gloria Jones Johnson* and *W. Roy Johnson*, Iowa State University

Professional Alienation in the Schools?: The Case of Speech-Language Pathologists and Administrative Non-Support. *Lynn Rodney Wood*, Indiana State University

A Dual Process Model of Organizational Commitment: Job Satisfaction and Organizational Support. *Jeongkoo Yoon*, Ajou University, Korea

20. Job Commitment and Performance

Table President: *Leda E. Kanellakos*, University of Iowa
Worker Self-Direction in 13 Nations. *Thomas Ford Brown*, John Hopkins University

The Determinants of Job Commitment: A Social Exchange Approach. *Darren Hendrickson*, University of Akron

Gender Differences in Work Values in a Developing Nation. *Leda E. Kanellakos* and *Charles W. Mueller*, University of Iowa

Not Training, But Development: A Study of the Relationship between Employer-Provided Formal Training, Organizational Models, and Organizational Performance. *Xiaowei Luo*, Stanford University

311. Section on Community and Urban Sociology . Community and Place in a Global Era

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizers: *Melinda J. Milligan*, Tulane University; and *Robert J. Sampson*, University of Chicago

President: *Melinda J. Milligan*, Tulane University
Evidence of Community Differentials in Social Participation: Jury Selection in Massachusetts. *Gordon Sutton* and *James A.W. Shaw*, University of Massachusetts

Dream Factory Redux: Transnational Spaces and Urban Transition in Hollywood. *Jan Lin*, Occidental College

When Your Hometown Becomes a Bioreserve: How the Nature Conservancy and Local Residents Value the Same Place. *Todd Paddock*, Indiana University
 Institutional Change, Sense of Place, and the Fate of a County Fair. *Krista Paulsen*, University of California, Santa Barbara

312. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. The Implications of Mental Health Research for Prevention

Hilton Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

Organizer and Presider: *Mary Clare Lennon*, Columbia University

Early Antecedents of Young Adult Mental Health Problems: Implications for Prevention Science. *R. Jay Turner*, University of Miami; and *Heather A. Turner*, University of New Hampshire

Theory-Based Research and Social Intervention: Reciprocities, Problems, and Prospects. *Howard B. Kaplan*, Texas A&M University

Risk Factors for Depression and Substance Use: Overlap of Sociology and Prevention Research. *Margaret Ensminger*, John Hopkins University

Adolescents' Role Involvements and Mental Health: Long-Term Effects of the Baltimore Preventive Intervention Trials. *Peggy A. Thoits*, Vanderbilt University; and *Sheppard Kellman*, Johns Hopkins University

313. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. Refereed Roundtables on Collective Behavior and Social Movements

Hilton Palmer House, Monroe Ballroom

Organizers: *Suzanne Staggenborg*, *Howard Ramos*, and *Derek Steele*, McGill University

1. Media and Mobilization

Social Movement Culture and Media: The Case of Radio and Southern Textile Worker Insurgency, 1929-1934. *William F. Danaher*, College of Charleston

What the Media Misses When Covering Mass Public Gatherings: Analyzing Newspaper Coverage of the Million Man March and the Promise Keepers Rally. *Assata N. Richards*, and *Edward J. Burkard*, Pennsylvania State University

2. Protest Cycles in Eastern Europe

Table Presider: *Carol Mueller*, Arizona State University, West
 Claim Radicalization: The 1989 Protest Cycle in the GDR.

Carol Mueller, Arizona State University West

Routinizing Protest in the Transition from Communism: The Evolution of Social Control in Minsk, Belarus. *Larissa Titarenko*, Belarus State University; *Clark McPhail*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *Boguslaw Augustyn*, Catholic University of America

Mobilizing Structures and Cycles of Protest: Post Stalinist Contention in Poland, 1954-1959. *Maryjane Osa*,

University of South Carolina

3. Social Networks

Table Presider: *Bob Edwards*, East Carolina University

The Contingent Advantages of Strong Social Networks for the Short-Term Persistence of Local MADD Chapters, 1985-1988. *Bob Edwards*, East Carolina University; and *John D. McCarthy*, Pennsylvania State University

Triggers, Ratchets, and Strategy: Towards a Relational Analysis of Contention over Workfare in New York City, 1995-1999. *John Krinsky*, Columbia University

4. Ideology and Collective Action

Table Presider: *Rob Kleidman*, Cleveland State University
 Faith-Based Community Organizing and Ideology. *Robert Kleidman*, Cleveland State University

Conventional Meanings and Collective Action: The Role of Rhetorical Form in Political Protest. *Stephen Ellingson*, Pacific Lutheran Theological Seminary

5. Bases of Activism

Table Presider: *Steve Barkan*, University of Maine

Political Ideologies and Protest in France and the United States. *Steve Barkan* and *Steven F. Cohn*, University of Maine

They Paid Their Dues: Women's Membership in the Nazi Party, Munich 1925-1929. *Lauren Heberle*, Rutgers University

Gender, Views of Nature, and Support for Animal Rights. *Corwin R. Kruse*, University of Minnesota

6. Abortion Politics

Table Presider: *Tracy Seff*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Abortion Clinics and the Routinization of Protest. *Tracy Seff*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Opposing Abortion in the U.S. and France. *Gina Husting*, Illinois Wesleyan University; and *Leslie King*, University of Maine

Competing for the Community: Organizational and Alliance-Building Strategies of Catholics for a Free Choice.

Patricia L. Hipsher, Oklahoma State University

7. Feminist Organizing

Table Presider: *Michelle VanNatta*, Northwestern University
 Serving the Deserving Woman: Ideologies of Poverty in Battered Women's Shelters. *Michelle VanNatta*, Northwestern University

"I'm Not June Cleaver": Feminist Activists Negotiate Private/Public Interactions. *Erica E. Beard* and *Anna Zajicek*, University of Arkansas

8. Collective Action Frames

Table Presider: *Janet Armitage*, Southern Illinois University
 Frame and Cultural Deference: A Proposed Modification in the Framing Perspective. *Janet Armitage*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

The Generation and Diffusion of Official Frames. *John A. Noakes*, Franklin and Marshall College

From A to Z: Anarchists and the Zapatistas: Framing the Link

between Solidarity and Transnational Movements. *Lesley J. Wood*, Columbia University

9. Countermovement Dynamics

Table Presider: *Perry Chang*, New School for Social Research

Frame Integration as Countermovement Innovation: Examples from the Anti-Civil Rights and Anti-Abortion Movements. *Perry Chang*, New School for Social Research

"Reactor" Accounts of False Memories: A Countermovement's Strategic Use of Narrative. *Joseph E. Davis*, University of Virginia

10. Movement Outcomes

Table Presider: *Rachel Einwohner*, Purdue University

Too Much of a Good Thing?: Participation and Protest Effectiveness in an Animal Rights Campaign. *Rachel Einwohner*, Purdue University

Environmental Justice Campaigns in Ohio: "Losing the Battle but Winning the War?" *Tammy Lewis*, Denison University

Social Change and the Role of Social Movement Endurance: A Case Study. *Laurel Holland*, University of Tennessee

11. Micromobilization Processes

Table Presider: *Lorraine Bernotsky*, West Chester University

Communities in Transition: The Political Mobilization of Traditional Women in the U.S. *Lorraine Bernotsky*, West Chester University

2½ Roads of Movement Recruitment through Networks.

Thomas Konig, European University Institute, Italy

The Burden of Knowing: Lawyers' Entrance into Activism. *Lynn C. Jones*, University of Scranton

12. Demobilization

Table Presider: *Kim Scipes*, University of Illinois, Chicago
State Legitimacy, State Policy, and the Development of the 1989 Beijing Student Movement. *Dingxin Zhao*, University of Chicago

Internal Culture and the Demise of Two Social Movements. *Kim Scipes*, University of Illinois, Chicago

From Revolt to Demobilization: Peasant Land Struggle and the Framing of Political Opportunities in El Salvador. *Lisa Kowalchuk*, York University

13. Latin American Movements

Table Presider: *Paul Almeida*, University of California, Riverside

Participation and Commitment in El Salvador's Popular Organizations. *Paul Almeida*, University of California, Riverside

The New Brazilian Associativism at the End of the Millennium. *Maria da Gloria Gohn*, University of Campinas, Brazil

Interest Groups and Social Movements—Self or Publicly Interested?: Insights from the Brazilian Third Sector Literature. *Gaylord George Candler*, Indiana University

Session 313, continued

14. Activism and Identity

Table Presider: *Jack Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
The Impact of Social Revolution on Individuals' Daily Lives: The Case of Solidarity in Poland, 1980-1981. *Jack Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest

The Community They Loved: The Experience of Black Volunteers in SNCC's 1964 Freedom Summer. *Cecilia Walsh-Russo* and *Miriam Bearse*, Columbia University
Identity, Community, and the Relationship between the Black Panthers and the Asian American Student Movement in San Francisco. *William Sakamoto White*, University of South Alabama

15. Social Movements and Institutions

Table Presider: *Barbara Brents*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

The Business of Sex as a Social Movement: Mobilization, Politics, and Culture in the Adult Video and Nevada Brothel Industries. *Barbara Brents* and *Kathryn Hausbeck*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Genesis of a Utopian College: Collective Behavior in Formal Organizations. *Monte Bute*, Metropolitan State University

16. Succession, Contagion, and Sequencing of Movements

Table Presider: *Bayliss Camp*, Harvard University
Passing the Organizational Baton: Organizational Founding and Succession in the Temperance Movement, 1826-1933. *Bayliss Camp*, Harvard University
Peace Protest in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1950-1989. *Michael Mulcahy*, University of Arizona
Cycles and Simultaneity: Another Look at the Sequencing of Social Movements. *John Hartman*, Columbia University

314. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Organizations, Work, and Technical Knowledge (co-sponsored by the Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work)

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer and Presider: *Kelly Moore*, Columbia University
Do Building Codes Fertilize or Fumigate Grass Roots Technical Knowledge?: How the Straw Bale Building Renaissance Negotiates Building Codes. *Kathryn Henderson*, Texas A&M University

Knowledge Work and Its Discontents: The Autonomy of Knowledge Workers in Industrial and University Contexts. *Daniel Kleinman* and *Stevem Vallas*, Georgia Institute of Technology

Seeking Help in a Technologically Complex Environment: The Role of Technologically Mediated Communication Tools. *Eleanor Lewis*, Carnegie Mellon University

But We're All Brain People: Evaluations, Expectations, and Influence in a Neuro-Science Lab. *Jason Owen-Smith*, University of Arizona

It's Not What You Know, It's Whom You Know: Relationships and Technical Knowledge among Finance Executives.

Mary Blair-Loy, Washington State University

315. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Environmental Justice (co-sponsored by the Section on Environment and Technology)

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer: *Glenn S. Johnson*, Clark Atlanta University

Presider: *Dorceta E. Taylor*, University of Michigan

Environmental Consequences of Sprawl in Atlanta, Georgia.

Robert D. Bullard, *Glenn S. Johnson*, and *Angel O.*

Torres, Clark Atlanta University

Shintech Victory in Convent, Louisiana. *Beverly H. Wright*,

Xavier University

Flint Michigan/Title Six Case. *Paul Mohai*, University of

Michigan

Educating and Empowering Communities: Two

Environmental Social Justice Organizations in Toronto.

Cheryl Teelucksingh, York University

5:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance Business Meeting (to

6:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford B

6:30 p.m. Receptions

Student Reception—Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance and Section on

Sociology of Law Joint Reception—Hilton Chicago,

Williford B

Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work

Reception—Hilton Chicago, Continental A

Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology

Reception—Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Section on Sociology of Education Reception—Hilton

Chicago, Waldorf

Section on Sociology of the Family Reception—Hilton Palmer

House, Private Dining Room 18

Section on Sociology of Mental Health Reception—Hilton

Palmer House, Adams Ballroom

6:30 p.m. Meetings

Department Resources Group Business Meeting and Round Robin Update—Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

6:30 p.m. Other Groups

"Career Planning for Sociology Graduate Students" (Ron Abeles and Melissa Hardy)—Hilton Chicago, Marquette

International Research Committee on Disasters panel on

"Exploring the Popular Culture of Disasters"—Hilton

Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Japan Sociology Group (Pat Steinhoff)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

National Council of State Sociological Associations—Hilton

Chicago, McCormick Boardroom

"Research on Care Work: Planning a Conference and

Forming a Network" (Francesca Cancian and Demie

Kurz)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Sociologists for Women in Society Business Meeting—Hilton

Palmer House, Crystal Room

Sociologists Interested in the Sociology of Africa (Loretta E.

Bass)—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

7:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Environment and Technology Council Meeting (to

8:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

8:30 p.m. Plenary

316. Evening Plenary Session. Transitions in World Society

Hilton Chicago, International South

Organizer and Presider: *Alejandro Portes*, Princeton University

Struggle and Democratization in Europe since 1650. *Charles Tilly*, Columbia University

Cultural Transformations of Modern Individualism: A Global Perspective. *Ann Swidler*, University of California, Berkeley

Transforming Social and Economic Relations: Is Democratic Transition Enough? *Melvin L. Oliver*, The Ford Foundation

Hegemonic Transitions: Past and Present. *Giovanni Arrighi*, Johns Hopkins University

10:00 p.m.

Special Event

Departmental Alumni Night (to 11:30 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, International North

Monday, August 9

The length of each session/meeting activity is one hour and 45 minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs should see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room.

7:00 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Children Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor D

7:00 a.m. Business Meeting

317. ASA Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

All meeting attendees are invited to join ASA officers and Council members for continental breakfast and discussion of several important issues that are currently under consideration by the ASA Council. In addition, members and groups may present resolutions for vote and transmission to ASA Council. Those resolutions need to have background materials on the issue and must be submitted in to the ASA Office in Private Dining Room 2 at the Hilton Chicago by 3:00 p.m. on Sunday, August 8. A Business Meeting agenda was included in every registrant's program packet.

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Minority Fellowship Program Advisory Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4G

Committee on Awards (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L

Department Resources Group Training: Program Review Refresher—Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Committee on the Status of Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgendered Persons in Sociology—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

Task Force on ASA/AAAS Relations—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4I

Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Honors Program—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society Executive Committee—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C

8:30 a.m. Sessions

318. Thematic Session. Cultural Transitions

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer: *Michele Lamont*, Princeton University
 Presider: *Margaret Somers*, University of Michigan
 Financial Markets and the Culture of Transparency. *Karin D. Knorr Cetina*, University of Bielefeld, Germany
 The Cultural Consequences of Cowbirds. *Wendy Griswold*, Northwestern University
 The Narrowing of Communities. *Michele Lamont*, Princeton University
 Markets and Publics: Cheap Culture as a Revolutionary Force. *Paul Starr*, Princeton University
 Discussion: *Margaret Somers*, University of Michigan

319. Special Session. Sexualities at Century's End (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on the Status of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgendered Persons in Sociology)

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Joshua Gamson*, Yale University
 Panel: *Tomas Almaguer*, University of Michigan
Ken Plummer, University of Essex, England
Pepper J. Schwartz, University of Washington
Verta A. Taylor, Ohio State University

320. Special Session. Unlocking the Secrets of the Brain: More Implications for Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer and Presider: *Michael F. Hammond*, University of Toronto
 What is Social in Socioneurology? *David D. Franks*, Virginia Commonwealth University
 Neural Networks and the Collective Conscience. *Alexandra Maryanski*, University of California, Riverside
 Normativity, Conformity, and Moral Anesthesia: Deriving Moral Behavior from Neurophysiological Foundations. *Thomas Smith*, University of Rochester
 The Social Quaternio, the Brain, and the Mind. *Warren TenHouten*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Selective Arouser Dampening and the Enchantment of the World. *Michael F. Hammond*, University of Toronto

321. Special Session. Reconsidering the Relationship of

Humans and Other Animals at Century's End**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A**

Organizers and Presiders: *Lisa M. Dobransky*, Case Western Reserve; and *David Nibert*, Wittenberg University

Exploring Animal Emotions in a Human-Animal Community. *Janet M. Alger*, Siena College; and *Steven F. Alger*, College of St. Rose

Why Sociologists Should Be Interested in Human-Animal Interaction: The Case of Animal Cruelty. *Clifton P. Flynn*, University of South Carolina

Harvesting Buck for Recreation: How Wildlife Conservation Officers Interact with Hunted Animals. *Helene Lawson*, University of Pittsburgh

Stairway to Heaven: Empathy, Compassion, and Meat. *Anna Elizabeth Williams*, University of Rochester

Discussion: *Lisa M. Dobransky*, Case Western Reserve; and *David Nibert*, Wittenberg University

322. Regional Spotlight Session. New Immigrant Communities in Chicago**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5**

Organizer: *Mary P. Erdmans*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Presider: *Albert Hunter*, Northwestern University

On the Crossroads of History: Lithuanians' Religious Life in Chicago. *Sr. Daiva Kuzmickaite*, Loyola University of Chicago

From Ghandi Marg to Glen Ellyn: Asian Indians, Community, and Space. *Jean Bacon*, Williams College

Emigration as National Habit: Polish Migration to Chicago in the Post-Communist Period. *Mary P. Erdmans*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Discussion: *Albert Hunter*, Northwestern University

323. Professional Workshop. Writing a Successful Grant Proposal**Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B**

Organizer: *Barry Markovsky*, National Science Foundation

Panel: *Rose M Li*, National Institutes of Health

Barry Markovsky, National Science Foundation

Murray Webster, Jr., University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Presenters will cover all aspects of the process of obtaining research funding from extramural grants, with particular emphasis on federal sources. Ample time will be allowed for a question-and-answer session.

324. Academic Workplace Workshop. Initiating and Sustaining Service-Learning in Your Department: Rationale, Models, and Methods**Hilton Chicago, Astoria**

Organizer: *Garry W. Hesser*, Augsburg College

Panel: *Rachel R. Parker-Gwin*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Sue McGill, Maricopa Community College

Hugh F. Lena, Providence College

Scott James Myers-Lipton, St. Mary's College

Garry W. Hesser, Augsburg College

Across the nation, sociology departments are finding service-learning to be a valuable way to enhance the quality of their undergraduate programs. Participants in this workshop will leave with a theoretical rationale and practical advice, resources, and a variety of models for initiating and sustaining a service-learning dimension in a department. The convenor and panelists played key roles in the newly published sociology monograph *Cultivating the Sociological Imagination: Concepts and Models for Service-Learning in Sociology* (an AAHE and ASA collaboration) and have published, practiced, and presented widely on the topic.

325. Academic Workplace Workshop. Effective Joint Programs: Sociology and Women's Studies**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H**

Organizer and Presider: *Arlene Kaplan Daniels*, Northwestern University (emerita)

Panel: *Rachel Kahn-Hut*, San Francisco State University

Judith Wittner, Loyola University Chicago

The focus of this workshop will be "Theory and Action: Intersecting networks from the women's movement and race, class, and gender research in the development of Women's Studies." Women's studies, whatever the nominal discipline or program in which it has found a home, is clearly a turbulent, changing, contentious arena in which questions about the place of women—and men—in the bedroom, in the home, in society's institutions, and in the global economy are continually being thrashed out. If success is measured by the generation of both heat and light, the joint programs are clearly runaway successes. But, of course, the present state of such programs is not so easy to categorize. However measured, these programs have created a great number of new research questions and theoretical issues for consideration. They have also contributed to—and created a marketplace for—the great outpouring of ideas about the relations of women to one another, to men and children, to the family, and to the institutions of the ruling class. New areas of study, new ideas about methodology, new reconceptualizations about old areas for study in areas like the family, the state, and the history of modern institutions are all showcased in joint programs like those of women's studies and sociology.

At the same time, these programs and their array of courses have presented new challenges as well as pedagogical difficulties, not easily resolved. Among these difficulties are: 1) the problems of managing the expression of intensity of feelings and disagreements among students on a number of emotional topics not ordinarily encountered in the classroom; 2) the ranking and presentation of the issues surrounding race, class, and gender; and 3) the comparisons between any or all of the above issues from an ethnocentrically based perspective within the

Session 325, continued

U.S. context and a larger, historically and comparatively framed examination of the issues which would look, most specifically, at the problems women face in third world and underdeveloped nations.

Finally, the effectiveness of joint programs has rested on a complex and individually structured network of political and historical connections

which vary from setting to setting. However, there are common features or issues created within elite universities, state colleges and universities, small and/or elite teaching colleges, and community colleges. A great array of strategies have developed accordingly, based on all these experiences. We will come together to pool our knowledge, ask-and answer-questions, and speculate about the future in this workshop.

326. Teaching Workshop. New Developments in Software for the Classroom, with an Emphasis on Student CHIPendale

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Organizer: *Gregg Carter*, Bryant College

Vistab, a Web Program for Simplifying Analysis of Chip Data.
Ronald E. Anderson, University of Minnesota

Accessing Census/CPS Data with Chip: New Developments with the SSDAN Network. *William H. Frey*, State University of New York, Albany

Incorporating Counts and Crosstabs with Qualitative Data Analysis Software. *Sharlene Hesse-Biber*, Boston College
Panelist: *Gregg Carter*, Bryant College

Instructional Experience with Beyond 20/20: A CHIP-like Internet Application. *Charles L. Jones*, University of Toronto

Every year since 1990, ASA annual meetings have included a variety of Teaching Workshops and "Other Groups" sessions that have highlighted teaching sociology with Student CHIP software and similar quantitative data analysis packages (e.g., MicroCase). These activities have been very favorably received. This year's session will provide a forum for current and prospective CHIP users to exchange ideas and information. The workshop presenters will present three other software programs and show their potential for teaching quantitative and qualitative sociology both with and without CHIP software. Ronald Anderson will demonstrate his new Java program that runs on the Web and generates tables from data files structured for Chip. Gregg Carter and Sharlene Hesse-Biber will demonstrate how qualitative data analysis can be enhanced with counts, crosstabs, and other forms of quantitative analysis. William Frey's presentation will focus on new developments with the SSDAN Network and on how CHIP users can access Census/CPS data over the Internet. Finally, Charles Jones will demonstrate his use of Beyond 20/20, a CHIP-like Internet application, to enhance his teaching. Ample time will be allowed for other session attendees to discuss their uses of CHIP and other software as teaching tools.

327. Open Refereed Roundtables. Global Dimensions of Development, Transition, and Change

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Fleshing Out State "Embeddedness": Domestic Social Bases of Developmental State Success and Failure
Table Presider: *Jose A. Padin*, Portland State University
Business, Regime Change, and Socio-Political Compromise in Chile, 1973-1997. *Patrick Barret*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Building a Developmental State: The Korean Case Reconsidered. *Vivek Chibber*, New York University

Financial Embeddedness: The Causes of Truncated State Developmentalism in Puerto Rico. *Jose A. Padin*, Portland State University

Small Change: Foreign Aid and Economic Development in the Caribbean Basin. *Andrew Schrank*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *C. Marcus Kurtz*, University of Miami

Table Discussant: *Denis O'Hearn*, Queens University

2. Global Dimensions of Economy, Labor, and Work
Table Presider: *Jacqueline Keil*, Roanoke College

A Pooled Cross-Sectional Analysis of Data Reporting Differences, the Volume, Extent, and Intensity of Strikes in a Wide Range of Countries. *Jacqueline Keil*, Roanoke College

The Organization of Disorganization in Agricultural Labor Markets. *Greta R. Krippner*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Thinking Globally, Acting Locally: The Global Economy and Silicon Alley. *Paul-Brian McInerney*

The Dynamics of Income Inequality in Soviet and Post-Soviet Russia: System Disintegration Analysis. *Oleg I. Gubin*, *Thomas J. Burns*, and *Edward L. Kick*, University of Utah

3. Transitions from a Collectivist Past

Table Presider: *Natalia Sarkisian*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Transitional Properties of Market-Based Economic Systems. *Leszek Chajewski*, Integrated Benefits Institute

The Space of Small Freedoms: Re-assessing Ideas of Soviet Liberty. *Naomi Roslyn Galt*

A Polanyian Reformulation of Socialist Enterprise Paternalism. *Tak-Chuen Luk*, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

The Beauty and the Beast: Embeddedness and Autonomy of Women's Movements and the Changes in Russian Gender Policy. *Natalia Sarkisian*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Bread and Circuses: Ordinary Russians Coping with Changing Social Environment. *Olga Shevchenko*, University of Pennsylvania

Religion and the Nation Form: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations. *Genevieve Zubrzycki*, University of Chicago

4. Bases of Global Change: Population and Natural Resources

Table Presider: *Ahmad Khalili*, Slippery Rock University
Sociology and the Population/Resources Debate. *Lauren E. Eastwood*, Syracuse University

The Impact of the 1979 Revolution on Iran's Population: A Baby Boom Experience. *Ahmad Khalili*, Slippery Rock University

Cuba in Photographs: Hope and Fear in the Last Socialist Country in the West. *John Gilderbloom*, University of Louisville

328. Open Topic Research Poster Session. Health and Aging

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Megan M. Sweeney*, Rutgers University

1. Socioeconomic Factors and Behavioral and Health Problems of the Elderly Population: A Study of Rural Areas of Eastern Uttar Pradesh, India. *K.N.S. Yadava*, Banaras Hindu University, India; and *Surender S. Yadava* and *Ronald Roberts*, University of Northern Iowa
2. Baby Boomers, Work and Life. *Nancy L. Marshall* and *Elizabeth Starr*, Wellesley College
3. Adolescent Suicidal Ideation: An Ecological Perspective. *Suzanne L. Maughan*, Brigham Young University
4. Public Opinion on Alcohol Policies. *Eileen Harwood*, *Kay M. Zander*, and *Alexander C. Wagenaar*, University of Minnesota
5. Medical Compliance in Multiethnic People Living with HIV. *Jean Oggins*
6. The Clustering of Severe Behavioral, Health, and Educational Deficits in Canadian Children: Preliminary Evidence from the National Longitudinal Survey of Children and Youth. *Terrance J. Wade*, *David Pevalin*, and *Augustine Brannigan*, University of Calgary
7. What Does Cognitive Functioning Have to Do with Early Retirement of Older Workers? *Linda A. Wray*, University of Michigan
8. Race and Gender Differences in Factors Associated with HIV Testing. *Karin Mack*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
9. Religiosity and Adolescent Functioning: An Analysis of Mediators. *Lance D. Erikson* and *Ray L. Huntington*, Brigham Young University
10. Compromised Birth Outcomes: National Analysis of Infant Mortality and Low Birthweight, 1989-1991. *Donald W. Matteson*, State University of New York, Buffalo
11. Commemorating a Foreign Past: Social Memory, Sociability, and the Soviet Veterans Associations in the United States. *Michelle Stem Cook*, Johns Hopkins University
12. Crone "Morphs" and Discourse in Virtual and Temporal Space. *Gail McCabe*, York University
13. Managerial-Professional Occupations and Suicide Risk among Women. *Steven Stack*, Wayne State University

329. Regular Session. Work and the Workplace: Economic Restructuring and Labor-Management Relations

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizers: *Robert L. Kaufman* and *Andrew Cognard-Black*, Ohio State University
 President: *Robert L. Kaufman*, Ohio State University
 Market Segmentation and the Restructuring of Banking Jobs. *Katherine Hughes* and *Annette Bernhardt*, Columbia University
 When the Package Arrives: The Impact of Corporate Restructuring and Employee Values on Retirement Decisions. *Margaret Tally*, State University of New York, Empire College
 Service Workers under Neo-Feudalism: Unions, Restructuring, and the Hotel Sector. *Norene Pupo*, York University; *Don Wells*, McMaster University; and *Jerry White*, University of Western Ontario
 Worker and Management Citizenship: An Empirical Test of New Concepts from the Ethnographic Literature. *Randy Hodson*, Ohio State University, Columbus

330. Regular Session. Cross-National Education Policy Perspectives

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Caroline Hodges Persell*, New York University
 President: *David L. Levinson*, Massachusetts Bay Community College
 Differences in Educational Attainment and Religious Socialization of Ex-Pupils from Grammar Schools with Public, Catholic, Protestant, and Private Background in the German State of Nordrhein-Westfalen during the 1970s and 1980s. *Jaap Dronkers*, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands; and *W. Hemsing*, University of Koln, Germany
 The Impact of Class Size on Math and Science Achievement: An International Study of the Intervening Roles of Curriculum and Instruction. *Suet-ling Pong*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Aaron Pallas*, Michigan State University

Session 330, continued

Reforming Meritocracy: Unintended Consequences for Engaging Youths' Effort. *Takehiko Kariya*, University of Tokyo, Japan; and *James E. Rosenbaum*, Northwestern University
 Progressives and Their Zeitgeists: Justifying School Reform in Three Eras. *Scott Davies*, McMaster University
 Discussion: *Gary Natriello*, Columbia University

331. Regular Session. Gender and Work: Composing a Life: Women, Work, and Family

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizer and President: *Pamela Stone*, Hunter College and Radcliffe Public Policy Institute
 Revising the Theory of Women's Changing Life Course.

Janet Z. Giele, Brandeis University

Is Anyone Cleaning the Bathroom? Trends in Gender Differentials in Housework. *Suzanne Bianchi, John P. Robinson, Liana Sayer, and Melissa Milkie*, University of Maryland

Flexible Forms of Employment in the 1990s: Do They Mediate the Dilemmas of Working Families? *Melissa Stainback and Katharine M. Donato*, Louisiana State University

Flexible Boundaries at the Organizational Level: Work and Family Issues in Biotechnology Firms. *Susan C. Eaton*, Radcliffe Public Policy Institute

Discussion: *Catherine White Berheide*, Skidmore College

332. Regular Session. Politics and Culture: Publics, Politics, and Civic Transformation in Comparative Perspective

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

Organizer: *Mabel Berezin*, University of California, Los Angeles

Presider: *Lyn Spillman*, University of Notre Dame

Compliance and Resistance in Cultural Reproduction: Stabilization of Social Change in 17th Century France and 20th Century Hungary. *Chandra Mukerji and Anna Szemere*, University of California, San Diego

Naive Royalists and Conniving Rebels: Publics and the Transformation of Kingship in 1906 Iran. *Nader Sohrabi*, University of Iowa

Composing a Civic Arena: Publics, Projects, and Social Settings. *Ann Mische*, Columbia University; and *Philippa Pattison*, University of Melbourne, Australia

Political and Religious Sources and Problematics in the Formation of Mexican Identity and Civil Society. *Joseph M. Palacios*, University of California, Berkeley

Academia, Discursive Consensus, and the Debate over Social Problems. *John H. Evans*, University of California, Los Angeles

333. Regular Session. Popular Culture

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Douglas Hartmann*, University of Minnesota

A Portable Community: Forces Facilitating Repeated Interactions at Grateful Dead Shows. *Rebecca Adams*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

The Restructuring of American Society and Punk Subculture. *Ryan Moore*, University of California, San Diego

Changes and Transitions in the Black Community at Century's End: Rap Music's Demise from Resistance to Rhetoric. *Ralph C. Watkins*, Augusta State University

Commodification, Difference, and Discipline: Oprah's Book Club and African-American Literature. *Roderick A. Ferguson*, University of California, San Diego

Discussion: *Sudhir Venkatesh*, Columbia University

334. Regular Session. Race and Ethnicity: Processes of

Segregation and Their Consequences

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Richard D. Alba*, State University of New York, Albany, and Russell Sage Foundation

Presider: *Barry Lee*, Pennsylvania State University
Suburban Racial Change and Suburban School Segregation, 1987-1995. *Sean F. Reardon and John T. Yun*, Harvard University

Ethnic Preferences, Social Distance Dynamics, and Residential Segregation: Results of Simulation Analyses. *Mark Fossett*, Texas A&M University

Social Structural Influences on the Racial Composition of Adolescents' Workplaces. *Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson and Margaret Mooney Marini*, University of Minnesota

Feelings of Closeness and Distance among Black Students at a Predominantly White University. *Sandra Smith and Mignon Moore*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Barry Lee*, Pennsylvania State University

335. Regular Session. Religion, Migration, and Identity

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F

Organizer and Presider: *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin

The Impact of Religious Involvement on Migration. *Scott M. Myers*, Iowa State University

New Immigrant Congregations: The Impact of Opportunities and Constraints of Environmental Factors. *Helen Rose Ebaugh and Janet Chafetz*, University of Houston

Religious Institutions and the Challenges and Opportunities of Transnationalism: Catholic and Evangelical Salvadoran Immigrants in Washington, D.C. *Cecilia Menjivar*, Arizona State University

Religious Discourses on Race: Evangelical versus Mainline Protestant Constructions of Asian American Panethnicity. *Russell Jeung*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Michael Emerson*, Rice University

336. Regular Session. Culture, Ideology, and Social Movements

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Ideological Discourse, Segregationist Ideology, and Social Movements: A Sociolinguistic Analysis. *Gerald M. Platt*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; and *Rhys Williams*, Southern Illinois University

The Convergence of Social Movements of the Left and Right: A Case Study of the 1960s. *Rebecca E. Klatch*, University of California, San Diego

Ideology, Identity, and Organization: An Analysis of the Growth and Success of the British Women's Liberation Movement during the 1970s. *Miriam Bearse*, Columbia

University
Movements in Ordinary Times: Ideology and Persistence.
Richard Hutchinson, University of Arizona
Discussion: *Robert Dunn*, California State University,
Hayward

337. Regular Session. Symbolic Interaction: Empirical Contributions

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer: *Peter Adler*, University of Denver
Presider: *Charles P. Gallmeier*, Indiana University Northwest
A Postmodern Design for a Modern Self: Life Narratives in
Recovery Discourse. *Leslie Irvine*, University of Colorado
Exotic Dance and the Social Act: A Symbolic Interactionist
Interpretation. *Lisa Pasko*, University of Hawaii, Manoa
Techniques of Legitimacy: Status Maintenance and Getting a
First Tattoo. *Katherine Irwin*, University of Colorado
Slingin' Ink or Scratching Skin?: Producing Culture and
Claiming Legitimacy among Fine Art Tattooists. *D. Angus
Vail*, University of Connecticut
Discussion: *Kathryn J. Fox*, University of Vermont

338. Regular Session. Urban Growth and Community Response

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green
Bay
Risk, Uncertainty, and the Local Entrepreneurial State. *Daniel
Monroe Sullivan*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Second City Growth Machine in Hawaii: A Case of Urban
Development in Ewa, Oahu. *Andrew Ovenden*, University
of Hawaii

Political Money and the Growth Machine. *Richard E. Ratcliff*,
Syracuse University; and *Anthony C. Kouzis*, Johns
Hopkins University

Is Orange County Becoming Another Los Angeles?: The
Effects of Urbanization on Suburban Community
Attitudes. *Mark Baldassare*, University of California,
Irvine

A City in Transition: Findings from Seventeen Years of "The
Houston Area Survey." *Stephen Klineberg*, Rice
University

339. Section on Methodology. New Directions in Quantitative Analysis

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *David B. Grusky*, Stanford University
Presider: *Scott R. Eliason*, University of Iowa
A General Model of Social Influence. *Henrich R. Greve*,
University of Tsukuba, Japan
MCMC Estimation of Two-Sided Logit and Probit Models.
John A. Logan, *Michael Newton*, and *Peter Hoff*,

University of Wisconsin, Madison
Identification and Estimation of Mediated Effects in
Randomized Prevention Studies. *Michael E. Sobel*,
University of Arizona
Bayesian Methods for Comparative Research. *Bruce
Western*, Princeton University
Discussion: *Scott R. Eliason*, University of Iowa

340. Section on Medical Sociology. Networks and Social Supports for Persons with Disabilities and Chronic Conditions

Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI

Organizer and Presider: *Gary L. Albrecht*, University of
Illinois, Chicago
Stage of Life Course and Social Support as a Mediator of
Depressive Mood among Persons with Disability. *Susan
M. Allen*, *Desiree A. Ciambone*, and *Lisa C. Welch*,
Brown University
Blame Attribution in Managed Care: Implications for Patients
and Families. *Marsha Rosenthal*, Rutgers University
Social Support and the Stigma of HIV/AIDS and Cancer. *Eric
R. Wright* and *Betsy L. Fife*, Indiana University
Support Group Participation as a Predictor of Caretaker
Burden among Parents of Adult Offspring with Severe
Mental Illness. *Judith A. Cook*, *Tamar Heller*, and *Susan
A. Pickett*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Social Support on the Hemodialysis Floor: Ethnographic
Observation. *Gene Gallagher* and *Terry D. Stratton*,
University of Kentucky

Session 340, continued

Does It Really Matter Who Provides Help? *Robert J.
Johnson*, Kent State University; and *Frederic Wolinsky*,
St. Louis University

341. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Self-Employment and Business Ownership: The Critical Link between Organizations and Careers

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer and Presider: *Howard E. Aldrich*, University of
North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Coming from Good Stock: Career Histories and New Venture
Formation. *M. Diane Burton*, Harvard University; *Jesper
B. Sorensen*, University of Chicago; and *Christine M.
Beckman*, Stanford University
Networking and Entrepreneurship: The Case of Women and
Minority High-Tech Ventures. *Michele Lee Chesser* and
John Sibley Butler, University of Texas, Austin
Wage Gap between Female/Male Self-Employed and
Female/Male Employed. *Monika Jungbauer-Gans*,
University of Munich, Germany

342. Section on Environment and Technology. Theoretical Frameworks of Environmental Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
 President: *Doug Wilson*, Rutgers University
 A Preliminary Step towards Theoretical Convergence in
 Environmental Sociology. *Stephen M. Zavestoski*,
 Providence College
 Ecological Holism: Toward a New Ontology in Environmental
 Sociology. *Dawn M. Coppin*, University of Illinois,
 Urbana-Champaign
 Society and Environment Revisited: Foundations for an
 Ecologically-Based Energetic Theory of Social Change.
Sherrie M. Steiner-Aeschliman, Washington State
 University
 Environment, Equity, Growth: An Inquiry into Tradeoffs. *Eric
 C. Kostello*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Discussion: *Michael Micklin*, National Institutes of Health

343. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. Economy and History

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer and President: *Frank Dobbin*, Princeton University
 Putting History into Motion: Mapping Dynamic and
 Interdependent Historical Processes. *Dan Jones*,
 University of North Texas
 Credit and Credibility: Toward a Sociology of Economic Trust.
Bruce Carruthers, Northwestern University

Regional Differences in European History: Implications for
 Theories of Macrosociological Change. *Rosemary
 Hopcroft*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
 Dutch 17th Century Trade Primacy and "Unthinking" English
 Economics. *Roger Krohn*, McGill University
 Discussion: *Richard Swedberg*, Stockholm University

344. Section on Sociology of Children. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Loretta Bass*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
 1. Adolescent Depression and Emotional Distress
 Table President: *Susan Miller*, University of California, Davis
 Young Adult Depression: Predicting from Childhood to Early
 Adulthood. *Susan Warner* and *Nancy B. Miller*, University
 of Akron
 Emotional Distress in the United States Youth: A Social
 Structural Perspective. *Susan Miller*, University of
 California, Davis
 2. Welfare Reform and Child Care
 Welfare Reform: Impact on Child Care. *Lori McNeil*, Western
 Michigan University
 Child Care Choices among Employed Mothers with
 Preschool Children. *Wen-Jui Han*, Columbia University
 3. Problem Behavior, Welfare Reform, and the Transition to
 Adulthood
 Table President: *Loretta Bass*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Growing Up Fast: The 1996 Welfare Reform Act and Teen
 Sexuality. *Barbara Downs* and *Loretta Bass*, U.S. Bureau
 of the Census

4. Children: International Perspectives
 This Is a Tree. This Is the Sun. This Is the Moon. This Is a Lot
 of War: The Use of Children's Designs in Sociology.
Ethel Kosminsky, University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

5. Children's Home Environments
 Table President: *Susan Jekielek*, Ohio State University
 Family Matters: The Role of Children's Home Environment in
 Determining Achievement. *Lori Kowaleski-Jones* and
Rachel Dunifon, Northwestern University
 Children's Home Environments in Middle Childhood. *Susan
 Jekielek*, Ohio State University

6. Household Composition and Children's Well-Being
 Table President: *Curt Sobolewski*, Arizona State University
 Family Composition, Parental Employment, and Children's
 Household Labor. *Curt Sobolewski*, Arizona State
 University
 Partner and Conflicts Families: Types of Family Climate,
 Family Communication, and Different Risks and Chances
 of Child Development. *Catarina Eickhoff*, Germany

7. Public Policy and Children
 Table President: *Teresa Swartz*, University of Minnesota
 The Problems and Perils of Privatization: An Ethnographic
 Exploration of the Privatization of Foster Care in Los
 Angeles County. *Teresa Swartz*, University of Minnesota
 U.N. Convention on the Rights of the Child: Barriers to U.S.
 Ratification. *Susan Kinnevy* and *Katrina Baum*, University
 of Pennsylvania
 Outside the "Norm": Issues in Studying Teenage
 Childbearing. *Melissa Riba*, Michigan State University

Section on Sociology of Children Business Meeting (9:30-
 10:15 a.m.)

345. Section on Sociology of Law. Law as a Resource for Shaping and Reshaping Gender Relations (co- sponsored by the Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender)

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and President: *Lisa J. McIntyre*, Washington State
 University
 Motherhood Discourse in the Law: Biological Fathers and
 Third Party Cases. *Mary A. Burbach*, University of
 Nebraska, Omaha
 Do Extra-Legal Characteristics Matter?: Sexual Harassment
 Complaint Outcomes and the Canadian Human Rights
 Commission. *Sandy Welsh*, *Myrna Dawson*, and *Anneter
 Nierobisz*, University of Toronto
 Clear Laws and Compliance?: Employers' Family Leave
 Policies after the Family and Medical Leave Act. *Erin L.
 Kelly*, Princeton University
 Non-Biological Mothers and the Boundaries of Motherhood:

An Analysis of California Family Law. *Susan E. Dalton*, University of California, Santa Barbara.

346. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Pioneers in Race, Gender, and Class: Retrospective and Prospective Reflections on Research

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Bernice McNair Barnett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 Panel: *Esther Ngan-ling Chow*, American University
Bonnie Thornton Dill, University of Maryland
La Francis Rodgers-Rose, International Black Women's Congress
Mary Romero, Arizona State University
Doris Wilkinson, University of Kentucky
Maxine Baca Zinn, Michigan State University

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18
 Section on Sociology of Children Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

10:30 a.m. Meetings

2001 Program Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4H
 Section on Methodology Council Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario
 Section on Sociology of Law Council Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

10:30 a.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society Nominations Committee—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C

10:30 a.m. Sessions

347. Thematic Session. The Continuing Relevance of Class Analysis: Three Foundational Statements

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Foundations of Class Analysis: A Marxist Perspective. *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Foundations of Class Analysis: A Weberian Perspective. *Bryan S. Turner*, Cambridge University; and *Chris Rojek*, Nottingham Trent University
 Foundations of Class Analysis: A Durkheimian Perspective. *David B. Grusky*, Stanford University
 Discussion: *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

348. Special Session. Sociological Practice at Century's End: Change and Transition

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer and Presider: *Harry Perlstadt*, Michigan State University
 Panel: *William Canak*, Middle Tennessee State University
Bruce Alexander, Michigan State University
Claire Kohrman, Chicago, Illinois

Session 348, continued

Stanley S. Clawar, Walden Counseling and Therapy Center
John Lamberton, Oklahoma State University

349. Special Session. Enhancing the Public Understanding of Sociology: Learning from the Work of William Julius Wilson

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer and Presider: *Leon Anderson*, Ohio University
 Panel: *Patrick Reardon*, *Chicago Tribune*
Jack Levin, Northeastern University
Martha VanHaitsma, University of Chicago
Sharon Hicks-Bartlett, Terrapin Training Strategies
Waldo Johnson, University of Chicago

350. Special Session. Undergraduate Program Directors Conference: Integrating Service Learning, Internships, and Other Off-Campus Opportunities into the Undergraduate Sociology Curriculum

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer: *Carla B. Howery*, American Sociological Association
 Panel: *John W. Eby*, Messiah College
Larry Lovell-Troy, Millikin University

351. Regional Spotlight Session. Immigrants, Slums, and City Streets: The Chicago School of Urban Sociology Revisited

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer: *Burton J. Bledstein*, Near West Side Project,

University of Illinois, Chicago

President: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Chicago Sociology in the Neighborhood of Hull House and
the Maxwell Street Market: Elusive Slum and Evasive
Immigrants. *Burton J. Bledstein*, Near West Side Project,
University of Illinois, Chicago

Jewish Street Peddlers in Louis Wirth's *The Ghetto*. *Stephen
Brown*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Italian Street Gangs in Frederick Thrasher, John Landesco,
and Clifford Shaw. *Laura Landola*, University of Illinois,
Chicago

352. Didactic Seminar. Computational Sociology

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Ticket required for admission

Kathleen M. Carley, Carnegie Mellon University

This course introduces the participants to the basics of computational modeling and analysis. The goal is to enable participants to better evaluate papers that employ such models, and to provide would be modelers with the basic understanding of current representation schemes and issue. Computer based simulation models and the processes of designing and analyzing both intellectual and emulative models are discussed. Issues covered include: representation of groups, representation of organizational structure, representation of communication, representation of information and knowledge representation of technology, representation of task, tracking information flow and belief changes, optimization models, canonical tasks, virtual experiments, docking, levels and types of validation, and social turing tests. Illustrative models will be drawn from recent publications in the areas of computational organization theory and computational sociology. No prior experience needed. (This course does not teach programming.)

353. Professional Workshop. Publishing Your Monograph

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer and President: *George Farkas*, University of Texas,
Dallas

Panel: *Arne L. Kalleberg*, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Richard Koffler, Aldine de Gruyter

Pepper J. Schwartz, University of Washington

Eliot Werner, Plenum Press

James D. Wright, Tulane University

Panelists will discuss the following issues in preparing and publishing your monograph: effective writing for publication, preparing a prospectus, finding a publisher, negotiating a contract, the publication process, and post-publication. The format will be highly interactive, with a good deal of time set aside for the panel to respond to audience questions and concerns.

354. Professional Workshop. Census and the American Community Survey (to 1:00 p.m.)

University of Illinois-Chicago Computer Lab

Ticket required for admission

Ken Bryson, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Participants in this workshop will be introduced to a new program of the Census Bureau, the American Community Survey, and will have hands-on experience accessing and manipulating data for American

Community Survey sites. The American Community Survey provides demographic, socioeconomic, and housing data, similar to that on the decennial census long form, updated every year. Data from the American Community Survey can be accessed on the Internet using the Census Bureau's American Fact Finder, or using a CD-ROM which contains software to produce tables, charts, and thematic maps. Participants in the workshop will receive the CD-ROM containing 1996 and 1997 American Community Survey data.

355. Academic Workplace Workshop. Strong Mentoring Systems in Undergraduate Programs (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Opportunities through School Transformation Program and the ASA Minority Affairs Program)

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer and President: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association

Panel: *Havidan Rodriguez*, University of Puerto Rico,
Mayaguez

Beth E. Schneider, University of California, Santa
Barbara

Allen Scarboro, Augusta State University

This workshop focuses on strategies for providing quality mentoring for undergraduate majors. The workshop will include attention to elements of quality mentoring as well as how departments can develop systemic approaches that will effectively reach the needs of students. The workshop will draw upon lessons learned from the Minority Opportunities through School Transformation (MOST) Program. Examples from diverse institutions (public-private; Ph.D. granting-primarily undergraduate; large-small) will be drawn upon so that attendees can develop ideas appropriate to their own settings.

356. Teaching Workshop. Teaching and Learning about Controversial Topics

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Kathleen McKinney, Illinois State University

Thomas J. Gerschick, Illinois State University

The goal of this workshop is to enhance student learning by providing theory, context, useful information, and opportunity for discussion about teaching controversial topics such as abortion, lesbian and gay marriage, affirmative action, gender or racial inequality, welfare reform, corporate welfare, and/or poverty. Facilitators and participants will share resources, example strategies and assignments, problems, and solutions related to teaching controversial topics. Format of the session will include presentations, discussion, small group work, and activities. Handouts will be provided. Participants are encouraged to bring a list of concerns and example strategies or assignments currently used.

357. poster session cancelled

358. Regular Session. Collective Behavior: Taking a Closer Look at Collective Action Theory and Data

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer and President: *Ed Walsh*, Pennsylvania State
University

Beyond a Madding and a Utilitarian Rational to a Modernity Crowd: A Synthetic Proposal. *Oleg I. Gubin* and *Oxana A. Kostiouchenko*, University of Utah

Reconciling Collective Behavior and Social Movement Research: A New Theoretical Approach. *Anne F. Eisenberg* and *David M. Neal*, University of North Texas

Campus Racial Rioting, Community Ties, and Institutional Characteristics, 1967-1969. *Alexander J. Buoye* and *Daniel J. Myers*, University of Notre Dame

Political Protest in Communist and Post-Communist Societies: The Example of East Germany. *Karl-Dieter Opp*, University of Leipzig, Germany

Discussion: *Floyd M. Hammack*, New York University

361. Regular Session. Generating Gender Inequality: Segregation and Earnings

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizer: *Pamela Stone*, Hunter College and Radcliffe Public Policy Institute

Presider: *Mary Blair-Loy*, Washington State University

Controlled Progress, Not Male Flight: Women's More Frequent Occupational Exits than Men's. *Rosemary Wright*, Fairleigh Dickinson University

359. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Institutional Projects and Emerging Practices

Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer: *Jozsef Borocz*, Rutgers University

Presider: *Judit Bodnar*, University of Ghent, Belgium

The Post-Socialist Project: Bottom-Up Responses to Reform Uncertainty in Transforming Poland. *David Dornisch*, Central European University, Poland

A Social History of Rationalizing Agriculture: Scientific Management and the State in Hungary, 1920-1950. *Martha Lampland*, University of California, San Diego

Economics Interdependence, Strategic Interaction and the Decentralization of Labor Markets. *Jan D. Poulsen*, University of Connecticut

The Evolution of Modern Capitalism: France in Comparative Perspective. *Paul Windolf*, University of Trier, Germany

Discussion: *Richard Biernacki*, University of California, San Diego

360. Regular Session. Higher Education Policy

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Caroline Hodges Persell*, New York University

Presider: *Carl M. Schmitt*, U.S. Department of Education

Parental Financial Support and College Choice. *Fengbin Chang*, University of Chicago; *Barbara Schneider*, University of Chicago; and *David L. Stevenson*, U.S. Department of Education

Adult Women in College: A Life-History Analysis. *Rosalind Berkowitz King* and *Jerry A. Jacobs*, University of Pennsylvania

An Empirical Deconstruction of Graduate School Ratings Using a Merit-Artifact Model. *Pamela Paxton*, Ohio State University; and *Kenneth A. Bollen*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Changing Employment Demands and Requirements for College Graduates: Focus Group Interviews with Industry, State Agency, and School District Representatives in Texas. *Mary Zey*, *Alvin Luedke*, and *Steve Murdock*, Texas A&M University

Session 361, continued

Spillover, Compensation, or Segmentation?: The Effects of Occupational Sex Composition on Volunteering. *Thomas Rotolo* and *Amy S. Wharton*, Washington State University

The Effects of Motherhood on Wages in Recent Cohorts: Findings from the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth. *Paula England*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Michelle J. Budig*, University of Arizona

Demand for Female Labor and Gender Differences in Earnings: Multilevel Analyses. *David A. Cotter*, Union College; *Joan Hermsen*, University of Missouri, Columbia; and *Reeve Vanneman*, University of Maryland
Discussion: *Don Tomaskovic-Devey*, North Carolina State University

362. Regular Session. Place and Identity**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F**

Organizer: *Tom Gieryn*, Indiana University

Attachments to Places: A Sociological Theory of Space, Place, and the Built Environment. *Melinda J. Milligan*, Tulane University

Spaces of Multiculturalism: A Comparative Study of French and North American Discourses on Multiculturalism, and Their Spatial Manifestations in Paris and New York. *Julia Kauste*, New School for Social Research

No Place Like Home, No Place for Us: Urbanism and Identity in the Era of Postmodernism. *David Brain*, University of South Florida

The Places of Times Past: Community, Nature, and Nostalgia. *James M. Jasper*, New York, NY

363. Regular Session. Political Sociology: The American State and Public Policy**Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII**

Organizer: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago

President: *David Knoke*, University of Minnesota

Racial Considerations and Public Policy in the 1930s: Economic Change and Political Opportunities. *John Brueggemann*, Skidmore College

Tipping the Balance of Class Forces: Inter- and Intra-Agency Rifts and Networks in the Community Reinvestment Act, 1990-1993. *Davita Silfen Glasberg* and *Sandra Bender Fromson*, University of Connecticut

Capital Formation and the U.S. Health Care System: The Relationship between Public and Private Sectors. *Beth Mintz*, University of Vermont; and *Michael Schwartz*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

A Whole Less than the Sum of Its Parts: State Actors, the American State, and the Case of the 1981 Economic Recovery Tax Act. *Monica Prasad*, University of Chicago

National Power on the Local Stage: How Cable Captured Congress and Cornered Cities. *James Cook* and *Kristie*

A. Taylor, University of Arizona

Discussion: *David Knoke*, University of Minnesota

364. Regular Session. Sociobiology: Evolution of Human Behavior**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6**

Organizer and President: *Francois Nielsen*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Relationship between Mating Strategies Based on Attraction and Status: A Test of Evolutionary Psychology Theory. *Rebecca L. Frerichs* and *Pauline P. Spaulding*, University of New Mexico

The Social Influences on the Realization of Genetic Predisposition for Intellectual Development. *Guang Guo*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Testing the Sociobiological Theory of Ethnicity: Ethnic Heterogeneity and Public Spending. *Stephen K. Sanderson*, Indiana University, Pennsylvania

Discussion: *Kristiaan Thienpont*, University of Ghent, Belgium

365. Regular Session. Race and the American City**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E**

Organizer: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

President: *Mark D. Gottdiener*, State University of New York, Albany

Community Empowerment: A New Strategy for Revitalizing America's Urban Communities. *Mary Jo Huth*, University of Dayton

One Hundred Percent Customer Satisfaction: How a Program Fails While Pleasing Everyone. *Andrea Leverentz*, University of Chicago

Housing Affordability in the Milwaukee Metropolitan Area: A Matter of Income, Race, and Policy. *Gregory D. Squires* and *Sally O'Conner*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residential Attainment of Blacks and Whites in the U.S.: Individual and Contextual Effects. *Brian James Stults*, State University of New York, Albany

Persistent Racial Segregation in U.S. Urban Areas: Frames of Interpretation. *Judith McDonnell* and *Antoine Joseph*, Bryant College

Discussion: *Mark D. Gottdiener*, State University of New York, Albany

366. Section on Medical Sociology. Health, Activism, and Community**Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI**

Organizer and President: *Anne Figert*, Loyola University, Chicago

Empowering People Living with HIV/AIDS in South Central Los Angeles: Evaluating a Community Based Psycho-Educational Group. *Brett C. Stockdill*, California State Polytechnic University; *Ellen Lazarus*, SPECTRUM Clinic; and *Saa Meroe*, University of California, Los Angeles

Angeles

- Community Activism within the Alternative Health Care Movement. *Melinda Goldner*, Union College
- Up in Arms: A Community Responds to Chemical Weapons Incineration. *Monica Casper*, University of California, Santa Cruz
- How Medicare Promoted Racial Integration in the Health Care System: Explaining Variations in Social Movement Outcomes. *Jill Quadagno*, Florida State University
- Discussion: *Janet Myers*, San Francisco AIDS Foundation

**367. Section on Sociology of the Family.
Intergenerational Relationships to Families**

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

- Organizer and Presider: *Rebecca L. Warner*, Oregon State University
- Proximity of Grandparents' Residence and Maternal Child Care in China. *Feinian Chen*, University of North Carolina; *Susan E. Short*, Brown University; and *Barbara Entwisle*, University of North Carolina
- One-Way Transfer or Multiple Dimensional Flow?: A Study on Intergenerational Relations in Contemporary Urban China. *Chunnong Zhou*, University of Maryland
- Linking Grandparents and Grandchildren: Family Perceptions by the Middle Generation. *Amy M. Argue* and *Glen H. Elder Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- Children's Time with Fathers in Intact Families. *W. Jean Yeung*, *Jack Sandberg*, *Pamela Davis-Kean*, and *Sandra L. Hofferth*, University of Michigan
- Discussion: *Ellen Efron Pimentel*, University of Illinois, Chicago

**368. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work.
Failure, Accident, and Mistake in Organizations and Professions**

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

- Organizer: *Lee Clarke*, Rutgers University
- The Rattlesnake Handling Cult: Manhattan Project Worker Health and Safety Standards and Practice in Oak Ridge, TN, 1942-1950. *Russell Olwell*, University of Michigan
- Constructing the Millenium Bug: Trust, Risk, and Technological Uncertainty. *Jennifer Ruth Fosket* and *Jennifer Fishman*, University of California, San Francisco
- The Y2K Test of Organizational Theories. *Charles Perrow*, Yale University

- Thinking Twice about Redundancy, or Why Organizations Cause More Accidents When They Try to Be Safer. *Scott Sagan*, Stanford University
- The Dark Side of Organizations: Mistake, Misconduct, and Disaster. *Diane Vaughan*, Boston College

**369. Section on Environment and Technology.
Environmental Transitions in World Society**

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

- Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
- Presider: *Vicki Getz*, Washington State University
- Social Movements and Ecological Modernization: The Transformation of Pulp and Paper Manufacturing. *David A. Sonnenfeld*, University of California, Berkeley
- The Environmental Movement in an Era of Ecological Modernization. *Arthur P.J. Mol*, Wageningen University, The Netherlands
- Sustaining Ecological Modernization: Lessons from Urban Recycling. *David Pellow*, University of California, Berkeley; *Allan Schnaiberg*, Northwestern University; and *Adam Weinberg*, Colgate University
- Corporate Environmentalism in Brazil's Chemical Industry: How Wide? How Deep? *J. Timmons Roberts* and *Alexander Coles*, Tulane University
- Discussion: *Pekka Jokinen*, Turku University, Finland

**370. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities in
Sociology. Refereed Roundtables on Race and
Ethnic Minorities**

Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

- Organizer: *Alford A. Young, Jr.*, University of Michigan
1. Assimilation and Multiculturalism
Intergroup Contact and the Assimilation of the Chinese Entrepreneurs in Small Southern Towns. *Shun Lu*, University of Georgia
- Religion as a Medium for Interracial Friendship Formation: A Study of the Behaviors of the State of Virginia and Washington, DC. *Leonda W. Keniston*, Virginia Commonwealth University
2. Race and Space in the Context of Housing
Table Presider: *Elena Vesselinov*, State University of New York, Albany
- Wealth Accumulation and the Housing Values of Immigrants. *Elena Vesselinov*, State University of New York, Albany
- Race and the Continuance of Inadequate Housing. *William H. Dozier*, Lake Michigan College; and *Sue R. Crull*, Iowa State University
- Opportunities, Constraints, and Disadvantage: Aspects of Post-1991 Southeast Asian Settlement in Melbourne. *Lorraine Majka*, University of Chicago

Session 370, continued

3. Race and Schooling: Classrooms and Institutions
Table Presider: *Stephen J. Caldas*, University of Southwestern Louisiana
- Racial Segregation in the Classroom. *Daniel L. Jones*, *Darren Bowden*, *Nicole Keyes*, and *Kyle Owens*, University of North Texas
- Majority African American Schools and the Family Structures of Schools: Further Inquiry into the Correlation between Racial Composition and Academic Achievement.

Stephen J. Caldas, University of Southwestern Louisiana

4. Racial and Ethnic Identities Made Visible

Table Presider: *Kerry A. Rockquemore*, Pepperdine University

The Color Complex: Appearances and (Bi)Racial Identity.

Kerry A. Rockquemore, Pepperdine University; and

David L. Brunσμα, University of Alabama

A Comparative Exploration of Ethnic Options. *Miri Song*, University of Kent, England

Building on Threats: Deconstructing the Discourse on Francophone Identity. *Carrie Y. Lee*, Vanderbilt University

5. Agency and Race/Ethnic Identity

Table Presider: *Michael J. Rosenfeld*, University of Chicago

Regulating Identity in the Classroom: The Marginalization of Non-European Jews within Jewish Parochial Schools.

Kelly Amanda Train, York University

The Salience of Pan-National Hispanic and Asian Identities, and Measures of Association in the Marriage Market.

Michael J. Rosenfeld, University of Chicago

The Asiatic Black Man: Race, Culture, and Identity in the Nation of Islam. *Algernon Austin*, Northwestern University

6. Racism As/In Ideology

Table Presider: *Devon Johnson*, University of California, Los Angeles

Laissez-Faire Racism and Death Penalty Opinion. *Devon Johnson*, University of California, Los Angeles

Symbolic Racism: A Reconsideration. *Nathaniel Balis*, Franklin and Marshall College; and *Katherine McClelland*, Franklin and Marshall College

Is Project RACE Color-Blind?: An Examination of the Role of Project RACE in the Public Debate Surrounding a Multiracial Census Category for the Year 2000. *Rachel E. Munoz*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

7. Race and Region: The American South

Table Presider: *Jenny Irons*, University of Arizona

Segregation in the Name of Sovereignty: The State, Its Discourse, and the Structuration of Race. *Jenny Irons*, University of Arizona

The Relationship among Age, Prior Interracial Contact, and Attitudes in a Southern State. *Kevin Cohen*, Georgia State University

8. Marketing Race and Ethnicity

Table Presider: *Anthony Cortese*, Southern Methodist University

Ethnic Consumers and Advertising. *Anthony Cortese*, Southern Methodist University

9. Making Meaning of Race and Ethnicity in Everyday Life

Table Presider: *Melanie Bush*, City University of New York

Exploring the Meaning of Whiteness in Its Everyday Forms. *Melanie Bush*, City University of New York

The Federal Acknowledgment Process: The Social

Construction of American Indian. *Janis Weber*, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

10. Black Intellectuals on Race, Responsibility, and the Self

Table Presider: *Lester K. Spence*, University of Michigan

Prejudice and Narratives of the Self: An Exploration of

Themes in Works of W.E.B. DuBois and Henry Louis

Gates, Junior. *P.A. Duffy*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Harold Cruse and the New Intellectuals: The Crisis

Reconsidered. *Lester K. Spence*, University of Michigan

11. Racial and Ethnic Lenses on Education and Opportunity

Table Presider: *Carla O'Connor*, University of Michigan

Mobility Aspirations of Young Latinas: The Impact of

Motherhood Status and Social Networks. *Tehani Mateu*

Collazo, University of Michigan

Reinterpreting Educational Resilience in the African American

Community: A Case for a New Analysis. *Carla O'Connor*,

University of Michigan

12. Ethnicity and the Nation-State

Table Presider: *Hyun Sook Kim*, Wheaton College

The Future of Greek Ethnic Identity and Culture in the 21st

Century. *George A. Kourvetaris*, Northern Illinois

University

371. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. Beyond the Nation-State

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer: *Frank Dobbin*, Princeton University

Presider: *Elisabeth Clemens*, University of Arizona

Our Man in the Indies?: Problems of Agency and Empire.

Julia Adams, University of Michigan

Rhetoric and the Course of Market Expansion: The Role of

Prophetic Euphemisms in the Case of Industrializing U.K.

(1790-1840) and the Globalizing U.S. (1950-1998). *Paul*

Hirsch and *Mark T. Kennedy*, Northwestern University

Movements into Parties: International Actors and

Democratization in Post-Communist Eastern Europe.

John K. Glenn, III, European University Institute

Cultures of Inquiry: From Epistemology to Discourse in

Methodologies of Sociohistorical Research. *John R. Hall*,

University of California, Davis

Discussion: *Elisabeth Clemens*, University of Arizona

372. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Student Scholars in Race, Gender, and Class: Emerging Voices in the Academy

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara M. Scott*, Northeastern Illinois University

Pedagogy and Practice in the Volunteer Experience:

Teaching Race, Class, and Gender through Participant-

Observation. *Rebecca Anne Allahyari*, University of

Maryland

Filipino Migrant Workers in the United States: Assimilation or Regulation? *Rick Alano Baldoz*, State University of New York, Binghamton

Does Racism Really Matter?: An Analysis of White Americans' Attitudes toward Welfare Spending. *Yolanda Ann Dillion*, Tulane University

Remembering Class Acts: Women's Childhood Memories of Food and Clothing. *Sandi Kawecka Nenga*, Indiana University

373. Section on Sociology of Sexualities. Religion and Sexuality (co-sponsored by the Section on Sociology of Religion)

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Marion S. Goldman*, University of Oregon

The Importance of the Everyday: How Members of Gay and Lesbian Communities and Members of Christian Conservative Communities React to One Another and Respond to Hostility in Everyday Life. *Thomas J. Linneman*, College of William and Mary

Empowering Chastity: Sexual Morality among American Evangelicals. *Jerry Park*, Notre Dame University

Social Context and Sexual Networking Behavior: The Potential Impact of Community on Sexual Activity among Islamic Serere Women in Senegal. *Kristen A. Velyvis*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

What We Know about the Relationship between Sexuality and Religiosity: A Critical Appraisal. *Philip Zuckerman*, Pitzer College

Discussion: *Christy Ponticelli*, University of South Florida

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Methodology Business Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Section on Sociology of Law Business Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

12:30 p.m. Meetings

Spivack Program Advisory Committee—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J

Rose Series in Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, McCormick Boardroom

Sociological Theory Editorial Board—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom

Teaching Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Palmer House, Cresthill Room 11

12:30 p.m. Sessions

374. Thematic Session. Theories of Development in the Era of Restructuring: Contemporary Perspectives

Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer and Presider: *Giovanni Arrighi*, Johns Hopkins University

Agency, Necessity, and Progress: Rethinking the Idea of Development in the Era of Globalization. *Peter B. Evans*, University of California, Berkeley

Eurocentrism in Action: A Reassessment of the Asian Development Model. *Gary G. Hamilton*, University of Washington, Seattle

Development in the Age of Globalization: Paradigm Lost? *Phillip McMichael*, Cornell University

Discussion: *Gay Seidman*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

375. Special Session. Privacy and Community

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer and Presider: *Amitai Etzioni*, George Washington University

Panel: *Gary Marx*, N.I.T.

Susan Silbey, Wellesley College

Steven Nock, University of Virginia

Nancy Reichman, University of Denver

376. Special Session. Sexual Cultures, Sexual Wars: Boundaries and Ideologies in Church, Family, School, and Politics

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizer and Presider: *Arlene J. Stein*, University of Oregon
 "You Don't Prepare a Person for War without Giving Them Some Weapons": The Battle for Knowledge in School-Based Sex Education. *Jessica Fields*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

A Hetero Haven in a Heartless World: The Problem of Politics in Church. *Dawne Moon*, University of Chicago

Risky Talk: Sexuality and the Cultural Work of Public School Teachers. *Rosemary F. Powers*, Eastern Oregon University

377. Special Session. A Panel Discussing the National Academy of Sciences and Institute of Medicine Report, *From Generation to Generation: The Health and Well-Being of Children in Immigrant Families*

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer: *Donald J. Hernandez*, State University of New York, Albany

Presider: *Nancy S. Landale*, Pennsylvania State University

Panel: *Susan Gonzalez Baker*, University of Texas, Austin

David T. Takeuchi, Indiana University

David E Lopez, University of California, Los Angeles

378. Workshop was rescheduled to Friday, August 6; see Session 52x.

379. Academic Workplace Workshop. Opportunities to Teach in Other Countries

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Jeanne H. Ballantine*, Wright State University

Panel: *Eleen Baumann*, University of Oregon

Brent T. Bruton, Iowa State University

Keith Roberts, Hanover College

Ann Stromberg, Pitzer College

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with information on opportunities abroad and techniques for developing one's own contacts or programs abroad. The session will include examples of teaching experiences in different parts of the world; contacts for teaching abroad; volunteer opportunities; practical issues such as taking families, obtaining leave, financial arrangements; and check lists for what to consider when going abroad. Participants will leave with specific suggestions for teaching abroad. Handouts will be provided and there will be questions and discussion.

380. Open Refereed Roundtables. Major Social Issues of Societies in Transition: Health, Life Course, and Substance Abuse

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. HIV and Needle Exchange

The Emotional Health Benefits of Needle-Exchange Contact.

Sherry Larkins, Rutgers University; and *Sherry Dern*,

Mark Beardsley, and *Samuel Friedman*, National Development and Research Institutes

There is Always Something You Have to Work on When You're a Provider: Lessons Learned in the Care of HIV-Positive Women. *Melanie Anne Egorin*, University of California, San Francisco

2. Life Course and Health

Table Presider: *Jeffrey M. Clair*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Degree Timing—Does It Matter?: An Analysis of the Effect of Age at Degree Completion on Self-Reported Health.

Melissa Senter, Ohio State University

3. Life Course, Gender, and Family

Table Presider: *Regina Bures*, University of Chicago

Pension Decisions in a Changing Economy: Gender, Structure, and Choice. *Melissa A. Hardy* and *Kim Shuey*, Florida State University

Caregiving Burden in China. *Heying Jenny Zhan*, University of Kansas

Women's Economic Well-Being in Later Life: A Life Course Perspective. *Andrea Willson* and *Melissa A. Hardy*, Florida State University

Women's Midlife Development: Comparing Cohorts on Work and Family Commitments over 26 Years. *Norella M. Putney* and *Vern L. Bengtson*, University of Southern California

4. Substance Abuse

Table Presider: *Kathy Livingston*, Quinnipiac College
Power, Poverty, and Race. *Timothy McGettigan*, Wake Forest University

Substance Use and Subclinical Mental Health: The Effects of Normative Non-Conformity within the Peer Group. *Julie Ford*, Long Island University

Adolescent Drug Use: Variations by U.S. Region. *Stephanie Litizette* and *Robyn Bateman*, Baylor University

Sex Differences in Smoking Regularity among Teens in Tucson, Arizona. *Stacey Nofziger* and *Hye-ryeon Lee*, University of Arizona

Stress versus Opportunity: The Impact of Adult Roles on Drinking among Women in the United States. *Young Cho*, University of Illinois, Chicago

381. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Gender Rules and Family Roles

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizer: *Burke D. Grandjean*, University of Wyoming

1. The Role of Gender Identity in Regulating Behavior . *Peter Stevenson*, *Thomas E. Ford*, *Robert Wait*, *Paul Wienir*, and *Ellen Wagenfeld-Heinz*, Western Michigan University

2. Gender in Schools

Gender and Education: Who's Getting Shortchanged at School? Girls, Boys, or Both? *Jane E. Prather*, California State University, Northridge

School Violence: Gender and Beyond. *Douglas S. Wallace*, Kansas State University

3. Gender and Prison Labor in the United States. *Mary Wright*, University of Michigan

4. Transitions in Adoption. *Charlene Miall*, McMaster University; and *Karen March*, Carleton University

5. Tending the Ill and the Aged in Families and Institutions
The "Total Institution" Effect as a Mitigating Factor in the Interaction among Personal Care Home Residents. *Bess L. Combs* and *Frank J. Whittington*, Georgia State University

Familial Caregiving: Intergenerational and Lifespan Issues. *Victoria H. Raveis*, Columbia University

6. The Effects of Husbands' and Children's Characteristics on Whether Women Are Self-Employed: A Middle Class Phenomenon. *Richard B. Bernard*, National Opinion Research Council

7. Latino Families: Heading Towards 2000. *Fernando I. Rivera*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

382. Open Topic Research Poster Session. Theory and International Perspectives

Hilton Chicago, Southeast Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Megan M. Sweeney*, Rutgers University

1. A Sociological Road Not Taken: Transgressive Utopias before Durkheim. *Jeffrey Dennis*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

2. Durkheim's Theory of Social Solidarity and Current Impeachment Proceedings against President Bill Clinton (or What Would Emile Think about Bill?). *Diane Muehl*, University of Illinois

3. Reclaiming Malthus: The 1798 Essay as Social Theory. *Frank W. Elwell*, Murray State University

4. Spinoza and the Theory of Balance. *John Bramsen*

5. Narratives of Opportunity and Loss in the Collective Memory of the East German Revolution. *Jeremy Straughn*, University of Chicago

6. Regulated Adventures: Expeditions into Working Life Generational Differences in Educational and Occupational Opportunity in Germany up to Age 30. *Heike Solga*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Germany

7. Youth Involvement in a Major Social Movement: Activism, Victimization, and Long-Term Consequences for Intifada Adolescents. *Brian K. Barber*, Brigham Young University

383. Regular Session. Community and Development

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Thomas A. Lyson*, Cornell University
Voluntary Association in Low Income Neighborhoods: Untapped Community Resources. *Nicol E. Turner*, Northwestern University

Entrepreneurship in the Kibbutz Setting: Toward a Classification of New Business Ventures. *Yitzhak Samuel*, University of Haifa, Israel

Structural Pluralism and Economic Welfare. *Frank Young*, Cornell University

Local Capitalism and Civic Communities: How Local Civic Welfare Is Influenced by the Size, Form, and Longevity of Business Establishments. *Michael Irwin*, Duquesne University; *Charles Tolbert*, Louisiana State University; and *Alfred Nucci*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Discussion: *Mildred Warner*, Cornell University

384. Regular Session. Potpourri

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Mark D. Hayward*, Pennsylvania State University

Innovations in Ethnicity and Social Achievement: The U-Shaped Curves of Self-Employment for Immigrants on the Education Scale. *Pidi Zhang*, Georgia Southern University; and *Meifang Zhang*, Midlands Technical College

The Effects of Family Background and Race on the Wages of Brazilian Men. *Satomi Furuichi*, University of Texas, Austin

Innovations in Theory:

Applying Concepts across Disciplinary Boundaries. *Kenneth D. Bailey*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Relational Perspective in Social Exchange: A Correction to the Dominant Individualist-Collectivist Dichotomy. *Leon H. Warshay* and *Diana W. Warshay*, Wayne State University

385. Regular Session. Understanding Crime and Crime Trends through the Analysis of Official Statistics: Four Exemplary Approaches

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer and Presider: *Raymond Teske, Jr.*, Sam Houston State University

Comparing Crime Surveys and Police Reports after the Release of Incident-Based Uniform Crime Report Data. *Roland Chilton*, University of Massachusetts

An Examination of the Age-Homicide Relationship Using U.S. County Data. *Julie Phillips*, Rutgers University

Economy, Race, and Property Crime in the U.S., 1958-1995. *Roy W. Ralston*, University of North Texas

Structural Determinants of Homicide in Mexico: Testing Social Disorganization Theory. *Andres Villarreal*, University of Chicago

386. Regular Session. Gender: Meanings

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizer: *Ronnie J. Steinberg*, Vanderbilt University
Presider: *Heidi Gottfried*, Purdue University

Immigration and Women's Empowerment. *Kristine M. Zentgraf*, California State University, Long Beach

Work-Family Issues of Mothers and Teenaged Children. *Demie Kurz*, University of Pennsylvania

Feminists or "Postfeminists"?: Contemporary Young Women's Attitudes towards Feminism and Gender Relations. *Pamela Aronson*, Indiana University

Rethinking the Effects of Pornography. *Michael Putnam*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Discussion: *Irene Padavic*, Florida State University

387. Regular Session. Gender and Religion**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4F**

Organizer and Presider: *Mark Chaves*, University of Arizona
Islam, Women's Organizations, and Political Rights for
Women. *Katherine Meyer* and *Helen Rizzo*, Ohio State
University; *Yousef Ali*, Kuwait University

Trends in the Effects of Religious Fundamentalism on
Women's Labor Force Participation and Earnings.

Jennifer Glass and *Ashley Finley*, University of Iowa

Justice Perceptions and the Gender Paradox: The Protestant
Clergy. *Elaine M. McDuff*, Iowa State University

Female Head Clergy and Organizational Practice among
Congregations. *Mary Ellen Konieczny*, University of
Chicago

388. Regular Session. Labor Markets: The Role of Social Networks**Hilton Chicago, Williford B**

Organizer: *M. Patricia Fernandez-Kelly*, Princeton University
Residential Segregation and Ethnic Enterprise in U.S.
Metropolitan Areas. *Mary J. Fischer*, University of
Pennsylvania

Social Networks and Job Search: Do Contacts Matter? *Ted
Mouw*, University of Michigan

Race and Job Placement: Formal and Informal Routes from
School to the Blue Collar Labor Market. *Deirdre Royster*,
University of Massachusetts, Amherst

The Social Process of Keeping a Job: Job Tenure of
Undocumented and Documented Immigrants. *Michael
Aguilera*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussion: *Thomas J. Espenshade*, Princeton University

389. Regular Session. Millenarian Movements**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G**

Organizer and Presider: *Omer R. Galle*, University of Texas,
Austin

Finding Heaven's Gate. *John R. Hall*, University of California,
Davis; and *Philip D. Schuyler*, University of Washington

Millennium Bug: Mobilizing for a Y2K Computer Crisis. *Tahi
Mottl-Reynolds*, Catholic University of America

Y2K: Apocalyptic Opportunism. *Andrea Hoplight Tapia*,
University of New Mexico

Ceremonial Transformations and the Irrationalization of
Gentilcharisma. *Barbara Walters*, City University of New
York, Kingsborough

Discussion: *Kamala Platt*, Incarnate Word University, San
Antonio

390. Regular Session. Politics and Culture: Public Culture and Civic Engagement in Contemporary America**Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII**

Organizer and Presider: *Mabel Berezin*, University of
California, Los Angeles

Civic Education in Everyday Conversation: Endangered
Animal Crackers, Multicultural Crayons, Diversity, and
Ambivalence. *Nina Eliasoph*, University Wisconsin

Civic Culture Meets Welfare Reform: Religious Volunteers
Reaching Out. *Paul Lichterman*, University of Wisconsin

Politics and Cross-Cultural Reception in the U.S. Colonial
Empire. *Julian Go*, University of Chicago

Multiculturalism and Civil Society: Between Difference and
Solidarity. *Jeffrey Alexander*, University of California, Los
Angeles

Discussion: *Michele Lamont*, Princeton University

391. Regular Session. Social Psychological Perspectives on Gender, Work, and Family**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6**

Organizer: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa

Presider: *Melissa Milkie*, University of Maryland

Perceptions of Workplace Inequities and Mental Health
across Three Cohorts: Do Rising Expectations Lead to
Lower Well-Being? *Deborah S. Carr*, University of
Michigan

The Effects of Equity and Other Social Exchange Variables in
Close, Heterosexual Relationships. *Susan Sprecher*,
Illinois State University

Gender and Grievances in the Division of Household Labor
among Two-Earner Husbands and Wives. *Julia
McQuillan*, University of Nebraska; and *Myra Marx
Ferree*, University of Connecticut

Perceptions of Fairness within Marriages: Why Do Husbands'
and Wives' Perceptions Differ? *June Ellestad*,
Washington State University

Who Controls the Shutdown Process? Chrysler Workers'
Reaction and Influence on a Plant Closing. *Paul L.
Greider* and *Anne Statham*, University of Wisconsin,
Parkside

Discussion: *Melissa Milkie*, University of Maryland

392. Section on Medical Sociology. Refereed and Informal Teaching Roundtables**Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV**

Organizer: *Debora A. Paterniti*, Baylor College of Medicine
and Houston VA Medical Center; and *Susan Bell*,
Bowdoin College

Refereed Roundtables:

1. Conceptualization and Measurement in Sociology of
Health Care

Table Presider/Discussant: *Kenneth F. Ferraro*, Purdue
University

Who are the "Truly Disadvantaged" in Health?: A 20-Year
Examination of Race, Socioeconomic Status, and Health
Outcomes. *Melissa M. Farmer*, University of California,
Los Angeles; and *Kenneth F. Ferraro*, Purdue University

Using Quality of Life Research to Promote Healthy Communities. *Catherine Mobley*, Clemson University
 Emotional/Validation Support for the Bereaved: Applying the Stress Paradigm to Supporter-Initiated Conversation That Validates the Continuing Bonds between the Bereaved and Their Deceased Loved Ones. *Jennifer Kraly*, Case Western Reserve University
 Measuring Mobility in Health Surveys: Comparing Disease and Binary Variables. *Kenneth F. Ferraro* and *Janet Wilmoth*, Purdue University

2. Crosscurrents in the Study of Disability

Table Organizer/Presider: *Gene Gallagher*, University of Kentucky
 Disease, Illness, Sickness, and Disability. *Andrew Twaddle*, University of Missouri
 Disability in Rich and Poor Developing Societies. *Gene Gallagher*, University of Kentucky
 A Comparative Study of ADL Levels of Catholic Nuns in Motherhouse Nursing Home and Mainstream Women in a Community Nursing Home. *Betty Ann Ray Duke*, University of Kentucky
 Teaching the Sociology of Disability. *Angela Wadsworth*, University of Kentucky

3. Contemporary Issues in Ethics and Bioethics

Table Presiders/Discussants: *Duane A. Matcha*, Siena College; and *Susan E. Kelly*, University of Louisville
 Medical Investigators' Perspectives on the Ethics of Clinical Research Practice. *Mary-Rose Mueller*, University of California, San Francisco
 Consensus in Bioethics: A Case Study of Consensus Group Process. *Susan E. Kelly*, University of Louisville
 The Sociology of Medical Ethics: An Analysis of Cultural Values and Health Care Systems. *Duane A. Matcha*, Siena College

4. Inequalities and Health Care

Table Presider/Discussant: *Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld*, Arizona State University
 Quadruple Jeopardy: African American Women and Management of Diabetes. *Shireen S. Rajaram*, University of Nebraska
 Child Health, Social Policy, and the New SCHIP Program: Linkages with Race and Ethnicity. *Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld*, Arizona State University
 Social-Psychological Impact of Cesarean Birth on Privately Insured and Low Income Mothers in a Hospital and Clinic Based Sample. *Margaret Ann Murphy*, University of Michigan
 Widowhood and Mental Health: The Role of Socioeconomic Status. *Kathleen Brennan* and *Andrew S. London*, Kent State University

5. The Social Construction and Management of Illness

Table Presider/Discussant: *Matt D. Price*, Houston Center for Quality of Care and Utilization Studies
 Analyzing Power Relationships during Serious Illness: Reading Narratives of Patients with Cancer. *Miles Little*,

Christopher F.C. Jordens, and *Kim Paul*, University of Sydney, Australia; and *Kathleen Montgomery*, University of California, Riverside

Consensus versus Disagreement in Disease-Related Stigma: A Comparison of Reactions to AIDS and Cancer Patients in a University Sample. *Aileen Schulte*, State University of New York, New Paltz

Trajectories of Health, Illness, and Care: Women and Breast Cancer. *Debora A. Paterniti* and *Matt D. Price*, Houston Center for Quality of Care and Utilization Studies; and *Tanya Goodman*, Yale University

6. Stigma and Health Surveillance

Table Presider/Discussant: *Adina Nack*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Session 392, continued

Fat Bias in the Delivery of Health Care. *Leanne Joanisse*, McMaster University

Damaged Goods: Women Managing the Stigma of STDs. *Adina Nack*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Inside the Myopticon: Medical Surveillance, Foucault, and Subjectivity. *Paul Draus*, Loyola University, Chicago

Breastfeeding in Modern Times: The Usurpation of Traditional Values by Technical Rationality. *Christa Kelleher*, Brandeis University

7. Perspectives on HIV and AIDS

Table Presider/Discussant: *J. Gary Linn*, Tennessee State University

What Do They Know?: How a Sample of Young Adolescents Constructs AIDS. *Robin D. Moremen*, Northern Illinois University

Emerging Non-Metropolitan Epidemiological Patterns of HIV and AIDS. *J. Gary Linn* and *Alvin C. York*, Tennessee State University; and *Thabo T. Fako*, University of Botswana

8. International Perspectives on Health and Health Care

Table Organizer/Presider: *Janardan Subedi*, University of Miami, Ohio

Disability among Women: Implications for Reproductive Health in Nigeria. *Gabriel Fosu*, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Somatic and Psychological Health in a Non-Western Culture. *Mark B. Tausig*, University of Akron; *Janardan Subedi* and *Sree Subedi*, University of Miami, Ohio; *Christopher Broughton*, University of Akron; and *Sarah Williams-Blangero* and *John Blangero*, Southwest Foundation for Biomedical Research

Health Lifestyles in Post Communist Poland. *Antonia Ostrowski*, Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland; and *William C. Cockerham*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Variations in the Delivery of Maternity Care: Western Europe and North America. *Raymond DeVries*, St. Olaf College

9. Settings, Institutions, and Illness

Table Presider/Discussant: *Maurice Penner*, University of

- San Francisco
Stressors in the Emergency Department Waiting Room: A Symbolic Ecology Approach. *Mark F. Pioli and Kelly Feighan*, University of Maryland
Controlling Home Care: The Case of Home Hospice Nursing. *Jennifer Leich*, University of California, Los Angeles
The Wellness Ethic in Action: A Case Study at Company X. *Jacqueline Hart*, University of Pennsylvania
Does Insurance Status Matter?: A Physician Access Study. *David Macias, Maurice Penner, and Susan Penner*, University of San Francisco
10. Health Professions and Practices
Table Presider/Discussant: *Joseph A. Kotarba*, University of Houston
Physicians' Conceptualization of Acupuncture: A Survey of New York State Practitioners. *Motoko Yoshida*, Kanagawa, Japan
Sports Medicine as Occupational Health Care. *Joseph A. Kotarba*, University of Houston
Women's Careers in the Medical Profession: Comparing the United States, Russia, and the Nordic Countries. *Elianne Riska*, Abo Akademi University, Finland
Traditional Physician Dominance and the National Practitioner Data Bank: The Perspectives of Physicians Who Have Been Sued. *Ralph Peebles and Catherine T. Harris*, Wake Forest University; and *Thomas B. Metzloff*, Duke University
11. Media, Technology, and Health Care
Utilization of Health Care in the New Age: The Effects of Using On-Line Consulting Website on Health-Seeking Behavior. *Shu-Fen Tseng*, Yuan Ze University, Taiwan
Determinants of Multiple Uses of Telemedicine. *William Alex McIntosh, Letitia Alston, Dianne Sykes, and Clasina Segura*, Texas A&M University
12. Health Care Professionals: Training and Practice
Table Presider/Discussant: *Marie Haug*, Case Western Reserve University
Competence versus Compassion in Medical Care. *Marie Haug, Camille Warner, Carol M. Musil, and Diana L. Morris*, Case Western Reserve University
Medical Frontline Workers as Intermediaries between Patient and Medical Staff. *Yvette Guerra*, University of California, Los Angeles
Demoralization as a Social Phenomenon: University Medical School as a Case Study. *Marc M. Sanford*, University of Chicago
13. Ethical Dilemmas and Controversies in Health Care
Table Presider/Discussant: *Kathy Livingston*, Quinnipiac College
Religion and Euthanasia in an East Texas University. *Sara Horsfall*, Texas Wesleyan University
The Role of Social Institutions in the Demand for Assisted Suicide. *Kathy Livingston*, Quinnipiac College
14. Perspectives on Medicalization
Table Presider/Discussant: *R. Terry Russell*, University of St. Francis
Perspectives on Medicalization. *Andre B. Araujo, Lisa B. Marceau, and John B. McKinlay*, New England Research Institutes
The Professional Construction of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Marisa M. Smith*, University of California, San Diego
Medicalizing Menopause: An Analysis of Women's Experiences with HRT. *Julie Winterich*, University of Texas, Austin
The Social (Im)potency of a Pill: Viagra and the Passive Medicalization of Erectile Dysfunction. *Richard M. Carpiano*, Case Western Reserve University
15. Issues in Health and Public Policy
Table Presider/Discussant: *Jacqueline Lewis*, University of Windsor, Canada
Health Care for All: A Consumer Group Fights Unequal Practices in Health Care. *Aimee E. Marlow*, Boston College
Public Policy and the Health and Well-Being of Sex Workers. *Jacqueline Lewis and Eleanor Maticka-Tyndale*, University of Windsor, Canada
Coalitions for HIV Prevention in African American Communities: A Focus on HBCUs as Partners. *Sandra E. Taylor and Tara Ferebee*, Clark Atlanta University
Prepping the Patient: Some Notes on the Functions of Prenatal Education. *Elizabeth M. Armstrong*, University of Michigan
16. Social Epidemiology
Table Presider/Discussant: *Paula W. Fomby*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Sex Differences in Alcohol Consumption in Restaurants, Bars, and Parties: The Impact and the Outcome. *Ronald Marshall*, University of the West Indies, Trinidad
A Comprehensive Study of Uses of Condoms, Other Contraceptives, Dual Methods, and Emergency Contraceptives among College Students. *Qiaming Amy Liu and Melanie Health*, California State University Sacramento
Family Influence on Change in Physical Health during Middle Years: The Case of Onset of Hypertension. *KAS Wickrama*, Institute of Social and Behavioral Research; *Frederick O. Lorenz*, Iowa State University; and *Lora E. Wallace*, Institute of Social and Behavioral Research
Assessing the Impact of Family Planning Services on Individual Contraceptive Use and Pregnancy. *Shawn Malia Kanaiaupuni and Paula W. Fomby*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Teaching Sociology Informal Roundtables:
17. Teaching Inequality, Health, and Care. *Karen M. Seccombe*, Portland State University
18. Teaching Gender, Health, and Care. *Kathy Charmaz*, Sonoma State University; and *Haren Halnon*, Bowdoin

College

19. Teaching in a Medical School. *Fred Hafferty*, University of Minnesota, Duluth

**393. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work.
Law and Inequalities of Race, Class, and Gender (co-sponsored with the Section on Sociology of Law)**

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer: *William T. Bielby*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Presider: *Ryken Grattet*, University of California, Davis
Judicial Discretion under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines: The Role of Offender Characteristics and Departure on Sentence Severity. *Celesta A. Albonetti*, University of Iowa

Employing Law in Changing Economies: Mapping the Influence of Economic Context on Judicial Decision-Making. *Anneter Nierobisz*, University of Toronto

Coercive Isomorphism and Gendered Organizations: The Impact of Title IX on Intercollegiate Athletics. *Pamela J. Forman*, University of California, Davis

Sexual Harassment in France and the United States: Rethinking the Meaning of the Workplace. *Abigail Saguy*, Princeton University

A Comparative Analysis of Sexual Harassment: Estimating the Impact of Race, Class, and Gender. *Marla R.H. Kohlman*, Kenyon College

**394. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities.
Ethnoviolence and Genocide in the New World Racial Order**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizers: *James V. Fenelon*, John Carroll University; and *Pinar Batur-Vanderlippe*, Vassar College

Presider: *Robert Newby*, Central Michigan University

Cultural Genocide and Ethnoviolence in the Education of Indigenous Peoples in the United States, Canada, and Australia. *Brian Baker*, Cornell University; and *Thomas Hall*, DePauw University

Ethnoviolence in North Ireland: Symbols of Domination, Resistance, and Sovereignty. *Matthew T. Bowles*, American University; and *James V. Fenelon*, John Carroll University

Intergroup Hatred and Human Interaction: A Strategy in Dresden That Prevented Ethnoviolence. *Vincent N. Parrillo*, William Paterson University

Genocide and Global Racism: Fear, Hatred, and Violence from the Past to the Future. *Pinar Batur-Vanderlippe*, Vassar College

Discussion: *Tom Cushman*, Wellesley College

2:30 p.m.**Meetings**

1998-99 ASA Council (to 6:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie
 Section on Sociology of Sexualities Council Meeting (to 3:30 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

2:30 p.m.**Sessions**
395. Thematic Session. Redefining Nations, Nationalism, and Citizenship
Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer and Presider: *Gershon Shafir*, University of California, San Diego
 Citizenship in Pre-National, National, and Post-National Orders. *Gershon Shafir*, University of California San Diego
 Citizenship Rights, Solidarity, and Identity. *Craig Calhoun*, New York University
 Identity, Rights, and Claims-Making: Changing Dynamics of Citizenship in Postwar Europe. *Yasemin Soysal*, University of Essex, England
 Discussion: *Michael Schudson*, University of California, San Diego

396. Special Session. Evaluating Teaching: Does Gender Matter? (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on the Status of Women in Sociology and Sociologists for Women in Society)
Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer: *Robin L. Jarrett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 Presiders: *Robin L. Jarrett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *Mary Ann Lamanna*, University of Nebraska, Omaha
 Panel: *Phyllis L. Baker*, University of Northern Iowa
Elizabeth Higginbotham, University of Delaware
Cathy A. Rakowski, Ohio State University
Joey Sprague, University of Kansas

This special session will consider how gender influences teaching evaluations. It will explore possible connections between evaluations and feminist course content; the intersection of gender with race, age, family status, nationality, and/or other variables in the evaluation of teaching; and evaluating gender and teaching across the life course.

397. Special Session. Architectural Social Theory
Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizers and Presiders: *Roger Friedland* and *Benjamin Bratton*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Authenticating Places. *David Brain*, University of South

Florida; and *Tom Gieryn*, Indiana University
 Towards an Architectural Social Theory. *Roger Friedland* and *Benjamin Bratton*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Landscape Architecture: A Contradiction in Terms? *Chandra Mukerji*, University of California, San Diego

398. Special Session on Immigration Policy cancelled
399. Author Meets Critics. *Between Class and Market: Postwar Unionization in the Capitalistic Democracies* (Princeton University Press, 1997) by *Bruce Western*, Princeton University
Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer and Presider: *Ken Spenner*, Duke University
 Book Author: *Bruce Western*, Princeton University
 Critics: *Dan Cornfield*, Vanderbilt University
Craig A. Olson, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Charles Ragin, Northwestern University

400. Professional Workshop. Balancing Teaching and Research Expectations in the Early Faculty Career
Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer: *Cliff Brown*, University of New Hampshire
 Panel: *Tim Brezina*, Tulane University
John Brueggemann, Skidmore College
Joya Misra, University of Georgia
Vincent J Roscigno, Ohio State University

Panelists representing a variety of institutional settings will discuss the tensions between teaching and research for new faculty. The workshop will focus on some of the pitfalls that new faculty should avoid and will also offer a forum for sharing strategies for professional success. After brief presentations by the panelists, the remainder of the workshop will be dedicated to discussion and question-and-answer exchanges between panelists and workshop attendees.

401. Academic Workplace Workshop. Examining and Enhancing the Undergraduate Sociology Curriculum
Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Theodore C. Wagenaar, Miami University
James Sherohman, St. Cloud State University
Lynn Rapaport, Pomona College
Charles H. Powers, Santa Clara University

The workshop addresses key issues in both assessing and improving the undergraduate sociology curriculum. A few exemplary models of curriculum assessment and revision will be described, along with lessons learned. Lessons learned from reviewing dozens of sociology programs will be shared. Connections will be made with lessons from the literature. Participants will be encouraged to share their own experiences and ask questions of the leaders.

402. Teaching Workshop. Teaching the Sociology of Deviant Behavior**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H**

Organizer: *Martin Schwartz*, Ohio University
 Presider: *Keith Crew*, Northern Iowa University
 Panel: *Keith Crew*, Northern Iowa University

Amanda Konradi, Ohio University
Walter DeKeseredy, Carleton University, Ottawa

Designed for both the instructor newly preparing this course and for those facing new challenges, this workshop will cover ways to prepare a course that avoids what Alex Liazos has attacked as the “nuts, sluts, and preverts” approach. Panelists will discuss what a feminist perspective on deviance entails, and how to teach the course in large section (over 100 students) classes.

403. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Issues of Theory and Conceptualization**Hilton Chicago, Astoria**

Organizer: *Burke D. Grandjean*, University of Wyoming

1. Toward an Integrative Theory of Educational Stratification.
David K. Brown, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
2. On Postmodernism
Mining the Modernity-Postmodernity Debate: Theory-testing and Research Applications. *Paul M. Jean*, Emory University
- Gender, Attitudes, and Values in Modern and Postmodern Societies. *Christine A. Wernet-Beyer*, University of Akron
3. Rethinking the Urban/Rural Distinction
The Gender of Urban and Rural Spaces. *William G. Flanagan*, Coe College
- Violent Delinquency in America: Urban versus Rural Crime—The Transition of Violent Juvenile Behavior from City to Country. *Douglas S. Wallace*, Kansas State University
4. Making Equality and Inequality: The Comparative Study of National Education Systems. *Kazuaki Uekawa*, University of Chicago
5. “Spiral Dynamics”: A Sociological Perspective on Values. *James R. Davis*, St. Peter’s College
6. Self Identities and Theories of the Self
Self-Processes in Marital Relations: Applying Self-Theories to the Family Domain. *Viktor Gecas*, Washington State University
- Multiple Identity Invocation: Examining Structural Overlap and Structural Isolation. *Jeanne Mekolichick*, Kent State University

404. poster session cancelled**405. Student Forum. Refereed Roundtables****Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV**

Organizers: *Gabriel Acevedo*, University of St. Thomas; and *Catherine G. Groseclose*, Utah State University

1. Sociology of Sex and Gender
Female Delinquency: Is It More than Sociology? *Mary Elizabeth Baisi*, University of Calgary
 - Conversations with Girls: An Opportunity for Self-Validation. *Marian V. Curtis* and *Gretchen E. Scharfe*, Bowdoin College
 - What Makes Work Matter? A Qualitative Study of Meaningful Paid Work Experiences among Women at Midlife. *Jerilynn Kiely*, University of Calgary
 - Why Do Men Commit More Homicides Than Women?: Exploring an Explanation of Socialization. *Agnieszka Kustra*, University of Calgary
 - Gender Discrimination among Managers: Earnings and Authority. *Jennifer Suzanne Winter*, University of Calgary
 2. Medical Sociology
Hepatitis C: Prevalence, Consequences, and Implications. *Lisa M. Dobransky*, Case Western Reserve University
 - Bridging the Competence Gap: Searching for Illness Information Online. *Debbie Lynn Sluchinski*, University of Calgary
 - Women in Law: Comparative Trends to Women in Medicine and Law. *Molly Taylor*, University of Virginia
 - The Confluence of Medicine and Aging: Understanding and Critiquing It. *Amy Wisniewski*, Case Western Reserve University
 3. Sociology of Race, Gender, and Class
Women Immigrants to Canada, 1971-1991. *Michelle Ambrose*, University of Calgary
 - Attitudes of Students from a Midwestern College toward Immigration. *Alexander R. Arifianto*, Rippon College
 - The Daughter in a Family Business Proposal. *Helen Olson*, University of St. Thomas
 - Women Travel Consultants: Doing Gender on the Job. *Shelley Louise Pacholok*, University of Calgary
 - The Effects of Diversity Dialogue Groups on Personal Attitudes about Gender and Racial Diversity. *Veronica A. Keiffer*, San Jose State University
 4. Evaluation Research
Something Old, Something New, Something Borrowed, Something Blue: A Discussion of the Social Network Literature. *Diane R. Bessel*, State University of New York, Buffalo
 - Direct Selling as a Re-enchantment of the Workplace- A Case Study of Amway. *Cheris Chan*, Northwestern University
 - From Utilitarianism to Rational Choice: Theory Application to U.S. Public Land Management. *Catherine C. Groseclose*, Utah State University
- Session 405, continued**
- A Critical Look at International Debt. *Jane V. Mitchell*, University of California, Los Angeles
- A Perspective on the Relationship between Language and

Knowledge. *Alexander Thorn*, San Francisco State University

5. Politics, Religion, and Disorganization: a.k.a. Potpourri
The Effects of Precautionary Measures on Theft and Assault
Victimization. *Soni Desai*, University of Calgary

The Constructed Reality of Disturbed Children: Observations
of a Non-Public Classroom. *Carrie Otto*, California State
University, Fullerton

From Nightmare to Consciousness: Democratizing Political
Parties. *Christopher J. Poor*, New School for Social
Research

Rethinking a Transition: Religion, Rational Choice... (and
Women). *Susan Wortmann*, University of Nebraska,
Lincoln

6. International Research

Constructions of Native Culture in Tourism. *Siegrid
Deutschlander*, University of Calgary

Gendered Consequences of Uneven Economic Globalization:
An Analysis of Filipino Women's Labor Migration to
Japan's Sex-Related Entertainment Industry. *Eri Fujieda*,
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Social Position of Women and Gender Attitudes in Two
Newly Emerging Independent States, Poland and
Russia. *Nataliya Kravits*, Catholic University of America

Hindu Religion in Middle America: The Changing Face of
Immigration. *Michael M. McCollum*, Pennsylvania State
University

7. Deviance/Crime

An Examination of Teen Court Diversion Programs and Ego
Identity Status of Juvenile Offenders. *Andrew J. Dick* and
Brian Eisenhauer, Utah State University

The Production of Violence in Prison. *Hye Young Lee*,
California State University, Los Angeles

Still Smokin': The Effect of Anti-Smoking Legislation on
Smoking Behavior of Ontario Students. *Ryan Christian
Mackay*, University of Calgary

Exploring Factors that Contribute to Gender Differences in
Aggression. *Alison J. Sherley*, University of Calgary

406. Regular Session. Development, Discourse, and Women

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and Presider: *Rita S. Gallin*, Michigan State
University

The Female Condom and the Image of Women: Technology,
Rights, and Representation. *Amy Kaler*, University of
Pennsylvania

Self-Reliance and Empowerment?: Exploring the Rhetoric of
Microcredit. *Robin G. Isserles*, City University of New
York

A Case Study of the State and Women's Political
Participation in Contemporary China. *Ping-Chun Hsiung*,
University of Toronto, Scarborough

Socialism and the Legitimacy of Feminism: Changing

Discourse in the Contemporary Chinese Women's
Movement. *Naihua Zhang*, Florida Atlantic University
Discussion: *Marcia Texler Segal*, Indiana University
Southeast

407. Regular Session. Democratic Transitions

Hilton Palmer House, Salons VIII

Organizer and Presider: *Miguel Angel Centeno*, Princeton
University

Social Movement and Democratization in Africa and Asia: A
Transnational Perspective. *Kurt Schock*, Harvard
University

Ethno-Political Transformation in the Countries of the Former
USSR. *Arunas Juska*, University of Nebraska

Industrial Capitalism and Democratic Transition in South
Korea. *Gi-Wook Shin*, University of California, Los
Angeles

Institutional Structure and Urban Governance: The
Decentralization of the Colombian State. *Daniel Diaz*,
University of Wisconsin

Citizens, Clients, and the Bi-Facial State: The Emerging
Articulation between State and Society in Latin America.
Carlos Waisman, University of California, San Diego

Discussion: *Miguel Angel Centeno*, Princeton University

408. Regular Session. Explaining Crime and Delinquency

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer: *Karen Heimer*, University of Iowa

Interpreting Rational Choice and Criminal Propensity
Theories of Crime: The Variable Effects of the Costs of
Crime. *Brad Wright*, University of Connecticut; and
Avshalom Caspi and *Terrie Moffitt*, Institute of Psychiatry,
London, England

Role Strain and Illicit Drug Use: The Moderating Influence of
Commitment to Conventional Values. *Ruth Xiaoru Liu*,
San Diego State University; and *Howard B. Kaplan*,
Texas A&M University

Within-Person Changes in Illegal Earnings: The Social and
Economic Determinants of Ill-Gotten Gains. *Christopher
Uggen* and *Melissa Thompson*, University of Minnesota

Crime and Punishment: A Model of Formal Sanction, Rational
Choice, and Crime. *Ross Matsueda*, University of
Washington; *Michael Polakowski*, University of Arizona;
Rosemary Gartner, University of Toronto; and *Irving
Piliavin*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Effects of Age Composition (and Other Factors) on Short
Term (1992-96) and Long Term (1980-96) Trends in
Age-Adjusted Index Crime Rates. *Darrell Steffensmeier*,
Pennsylvania State University; and *Miles Harer*, Federal
Bureau of Prisons

409. Regular Session. Life Course Trajectories

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

Organizer: *Deborah T. Gold*, Duke University

Presider: *Lynne G. Hodgson*, Quinnipiac College
 Does Long-Term Marriage Bring Less Discord? *Laurie Russell Hatch*, University of Kentucky; and *Kris Bulcroft*, Western Washington University
 Change in Job Values during the Transition to Adulthood. *Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson*, University of Minnesota
 The Limited Impact of Early Familial Disruption on Subjective Well-Being in Later Life. *James R. Peacock*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte; and *Gay C. Kitson*, University of Akron
 Discussion: *Linda K. George*, Duke University

410. Regular Session. Organizations: Varieties of Organizational Forms and Nexus

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *Judith R. Blau*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Presider: *Yehouda Shenhav*, Tel Aviv University, Israel
 Administrative Discretion within the U.S. Wetlands Protection Program: The Organization of Social Regulation. *Caitilin R. Rabbit*, New York University
 Corporate Multisubsidization, Diversification, and Performance: A Panel Analysis of the 1976 Fortune 500. *Tami C. Swenson* and *Mary Zey*, Texas A&M University
 Concentrated Markets in Cultural Industries: Are Economies of Scale an Entry Barrier to New Firms in the Higher Education Publishing Industry? *Patricia Thornton*, Duke University
 Brows and Matches: The Impact of Critics in the Film Industry. *Ezra W. Zuckerman* and *Tai-Young Kim*, Stanford University
 Promoting from a Position of Weakness: Firm Strength and the Rate of Internal Promotion. *Damon J. Phillips* and *Jesper B. Sorensen*, University of Chicago

411. Regular Session. Countermovements: Movements of the Right

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Presider: *Tina Fetner*, New York University

Countermovement Strategy in American Abortion Politics. *David S. Meyer*, City University of New York; and *Suzanne Staggenborg*, McGill University
 Politics of Division: California's Proposition 187. A Revival of the Anti-Immigrant Social Movement. *Carleen R. Basler*, Yale University
 Working Anita Bryant: A View into the Christian Antigay Countermovement's Impact on the Lesbian and Gay Movement. *Tina Fetner*, New York University
 Onward Women Soldiers: Gay Bashing in the Religious Right. *Susan E. Marshall*, University of Texas, Austin
 Discussion: *Clarence Y.H. Lo*, University of Missouri,

Columbia

412. Regular Session. Symbolic Interaction: Theoretical Contributions

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer: *Peter Adler*, University of Denver
 Presider: *Daniel Cress*, University of Colorado
 Inequalities, Democracy, and Fieldwork in the Chicago School of Yesterday and Today. *Ruth Horowitz*, New York University
 Glossing by Translation: An Ethnomethodological Historiography of Accounts of Georg Simmel and His Sociology. *Russell Kelly*, University of Central Lancashire, England
 The Social Construction of Equality in Everyday Life. *Scott Robert Harris*, University of Oregon
 Engaging Technology: An Ethnographic Research Agenda or Examining People's Experiences with Enabling Devices. *Robert C. Prus*, University of Waterloo
 Discussion: *Michael G. Flaherty*, Eckerd College

413. Regular Session. Urban Sociology: Community and Neighborhood

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
 The Effects of Local Stressors on Neighborhood Attachment. *Rachael Anne Woldoff*, Ohio State University
 The Paradox of Neighborhood Association Formation and Membership. *John C. Klburn, Jr.*, Eastern Connecticut University; and *Michael O. Maume*, Ohio University
 Community and Place Identity Ambivalence. *Todd Robbins*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
 From River Rats to Bluff Dwellers: The Search for Community in a Relocated Town. *Gaetano Guzzo*, Georgia Southern University
 Discussion: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

414. Section on Methodology. New Methods of Quantitative Analysis

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *David B. Grusky*, Stanford University
 Presider: *Ross M. Stolzenberg*, University of Chicago
 A Bayesian Model Averaging Approach to Completing Missing Data. *Mark P. Becker*, University of Michigan; and *Mary E. Landrum*, Harvard Medical School
 Measuring Depression and Well-Being among Adult Siblings. *Robert M. Hauser* and *Alair MacLean*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Correcting for Heteroscedasticity with Heteroscedasticity Consistent Standard Errors in the Linear Regression Model: Small Sample Considerations. *J. Scott Long* and

Laurie H. Ervin, Indiana University
 Functional Form for Continuous Dependent Variables: Raw versus Logged Form. *Trond Peterson*, University of California, Berkeley
 Discussion: *Ross M. Stolzenberg*, University of Chicago

415. Section on Medical Sociology. How Does Managed Care Really Work? UK and US Investigations

Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI

Organizer and Presider: *Donald Light*, UMDNJ and Rutgers University
 Doctors as Purchasers: Organizational and Professional Issues of Role, Risk, and Responsibility in Developing Physician Group Practices. *Stephen Shortell*, University of California, Berkeley
 Doctors as Purchasers: Organizational and Professional Issues of Role, Risk, and Responsibility in Developing Primary Care Groups. *David Hunter*, University of Leeds, England
 Critical Moments: Observing the Realities of Contract Negotiations. *David Hughes*, University of Wales, Swansea
 Critical Moments: Observing How Requested Services Get Denied. *Elizabeth Boyd*, Rutgers University

416. Section on Environment and Technology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Refereed Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):
 Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University

1. Technology and Public Perceptions
 Table Presider: *Thomas K. Rudel*, Rutgers University
 Public Understanding Genetic Engineering: Attitudes, Values, and Implications for Communication and Policy Making. *Ortwin Renn*, Center of Technology Assessment in Baden, Wurttemberg Stuttgart, Germany
2. Environmental Issues of Hog Farming
 Table Presider: *Robert Edwards*, East Carolina University
 Hog Confinements and Ecological Awareness: A New Environmental Movement? *Ishmail Said*, Luther College
 An Environmental Field Study: Pigs, Profits, and Pollution. *Patricia R. Hoffman*, University of Nebraska
3. Energy and Environment
 Table Presider: *J. Stanley Black*, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
 Reconfiguring Demand: Consumers, Utilities, and Their Environmental Technologies. *Elizabeth Shove* and *Heather Chappells*, Lancaster University
 Willingness to Pay for Renewable Energy: A Follow-up Study of Colorado Homeowners Interested in Residential Grid-Tied PV Systems. *Jan Buhrmann*, University of Colorado,

Boulder; and *Barbara Farhar*, National Renewable Energy Laboratory

4. Pollution and Public Health
 Table Presider: *Theodore H. Tsoukalas*, Indiana University
 Pollution Futures: Commensuration, Commodification, and the Market for Air. *Peter Levin* and *Wendy Espeland*, Northwestern University
 Toxic Waste and Public Health: A Study of Erie and Niagara Counties, NY. *Eric J. Krieg*, Buffalo State College
5. Resource Uses and Human Responses
 Table Presider: *Paul Gellert*, Cornell University
 The Social, Economic, and Environmental Impact of Shellfish Mariculture in New York. *Steven Lang*, City University of New York, York College
 Timber Production and Profitability in the Wake of Environmental Opposition: The Kootenai National Forest 1972-1994. *Charles Clark*, University of New Mexico
 The Social Causes of Environmentalism and Their Implications for Forest Use in Ohio. *Karen Ehrhardt-Martinez*, Ohio State University
6. Environmental Knowledge
 Table Presider: *Susan H. Roschke*, City of Norwood, NJ
 Science, Local Knowledge, and Precaution in the U.S. Environmental Movement. *Steve Breyman*, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
 Cultural Praxis and the Form and Content of Environmental Knowledge. *Max J. Pfeffer*, *Leland Glenna*, and *J. Mayone Stycos*, Cornell University
7. Environmental Justice and Injustice
 Table Presider: *Tammy Lewis*, Denison University
 Does Size Really Matter?: A Comparison of County and Census Tract Units in the Study of Environmental Justice. *Glynis Daniels*, Pennsylvania State University

The Mass Media, Political Fragmentation, and Environmental Injustice in Puerto Rico: A Case Study of the Floods in Barrio Tortugo. *Marla Perez-Lugo*, Rutgers University

8. Environment and Social Movements
 Table Presider: *Karen Marie O'Neill*, Rutgers University
 Recycling Labor, Recycling History: Centering the Workplace in Environmental Justice Research. *David Pellow*, University of California, Berkeley
 Mainstream and Grassroots Environmental Movements: How Race, Class, and Gender Effect Movement Participation, Organization, and Concerns. *Maureen Clark*, Belmont University
9. People, Perceptions, and Place
 Table Presider: *Perry Grossman*, New York University
 Those Who Have Gone Before: Influences on Perceptions and Behavior toward the Environment as Viewed through the Urbanization of the Desert. *Janine Minkler*, Boston College; and *Sam Minkler*, Northern Arizona University
 Person, Environment, and Person-Environmental Fit as

Influences on Residential Satisfaction of Elders. *Eva Kahana* and *Loren Lovegreen*, Case Western Reserve University; and *Michael Kahana*, Brandeis University

10. Risk Perceptions of Nuclear Waste
Table President: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
LLRW: Policy, Process, and Perception—Where's the Risk?
Diane Aurelia Burton, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Concerns about Nuclear Waste Shipments: Are People
Rational or Irrational? *Donald Pierson*, *Ann S. Oakes*,
and *Mary K. McBeth*, Idaho State University

Section on Environment and Technology Business Meeting
(3:30-4:15 p.m.)

417. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities. Racism, Nationalism, and the National Question

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and President: *Rod Bush*, St. John's University
The South and the Black Radical Tradition: Then and Now.
Walda Katz-Fishman, Howard University; and *Jerome Scott*, Project South
The Analysis of Whiteness and the Analysis of Color-Blindness: A Critical Comparison. *Leslie Carr*, Old Dominican University
Puerto Rico: The Quest for a Nation or Statehood? *Sandy Alvarez*, Kansas State University
Perceptions of Social Justice: The Racial Divide. *Melvin E. Thomas*, North Carolina State University; *Cedric Herring*, University of Illinois, Chicago; and *Hayward Derrick Horton*, State University of New York, Albany
African Americans and the National Question: The Structuring of Power within the World-System. *Rod Bush*, St. John's University

418. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Organizational Innovation

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and President: *David Stark*, Columbia University
Organizational Genesis, Identity, and Control: The Transformation of Banking in Renaissance. *John Padgett*, University of Chicago
The End of the Hospital?: Reorganizing Health Systems. *Geoff Fougere*, University of Canterbury Christchurch, New Zealand
The Power of the Perversity Thesis: Obstacles to Institutional Innovation in Welfare Reform. *Margaret Somers*, University of Michigan; and *Fred Block*, University of California, Davis
Varieties of Capitalist Systems: Why Small Firm Biotechnology Flourishes in the U.S., but Not in Europe. *Walter W. Powell*, Stanford University
Silicon Alley through an East European Lens. *David Stark*, Columbia University

419. Section on Sociology of Culture. The Individual

Experience of Culture: Personality, Cognition, Emotion, Identity

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizers and Presiders: *Robin Wagner-Pacifici*, Swarthmore College; and *Magali Sarfatti Larson*, The University of Urbino and Temple University
Morally Relativistic Rhetoric and Conceptualizations of Morality: The Influence of Social Class Trajectories. *Karen Albright*, New York University
"Straighten Up and Fly Right": Life after Work and the Play of Swing. *Randal Doane*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Music as a Technology of the Self. *Tia DeNora*, University of Exeter, England
Collective Memory: The Two Cultures. *Jeffrey Olick*, Columbia University
Discussion: *Nancy Weiss Hanrahan*, George Mason University

420. Section on Sociology of Children. Children's Friendships

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer and President: *Robert Crosnoe*, Stanford University
Keeping and Making Friends in Italian Children's Transition from Preschool to Elementary School. *William A. Corsaro*, *Kathryn Gold Hadley*, and *Heather Sugioka*, Indiana University; and *Luisa Molinari*, University of Bologna, Italy
Ethnicity and Crowd Choice in High School. *Melissa Herman*, Northwestern University

Session 420, continued

Peer Status in the Middle School: A Natural Treatment for Unequal Participation. *Paulette Lloyd*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Elizabeth Cohen*, Stanford University
She Even Passed the Manhood Test, Remember?: Gender Boundaries and Hegemonic Masculinity in Middle Childhood Play. *C. Shawn McGuffey*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst; and *B. Lindsay Rich*, Transylvania University
Discussion: *Barrie Thorne*, University of California, Berkeley

421. Section on Sociology of Law. Law, Governance, and Global Change

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer and President: *Robin Stryker*, University of Iowa
The Rise of Courtocracy. *Kim Lane Scheppele*, University of Pennsylvania
Modern Law as a Global Institutional Model. *Elizabeth Boyle*, University of Minnesota
Legal Strategies as Part of the Internationalization of National Palace Wars. *Bryan G. Garth*, American Bar Foundation
Law and Creative Destruction: Corporate Bankruptcy around

the Globe. *Terence C. Halliday*, American Bar Foundation
 Panelist: *Bruce Carruthers*, Northwestern University

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Environment and Technology Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford C
 Section on Sociology of Sexualities Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

4:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Medical Sociology Business Meeting—Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI

4:30 p.m. Sessions

422. Thematic Session. Gender, Generation, and Migration

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 17

Organizer and Presider: *Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo*, University of Southern California
 Family, Culture, and Gender in Filipina American Life. *Yen Le Espiritu*, University of California, San Diego
 Sexuality Transitions across Generations: Mexican Mothers and Daughters in Los Angeles. *Gloria Gonzalez-Lopez*, University of Southern California
 To Stay or Go?: Salvadoran Youth at the Migration Crossroads. *Sarah J. Mahler*, Florida International University
 Transnational Families and the Negotiation of Childhood. *Barrie Thorne*, University of California, Berkeley; and *Marjorie Faulstich Orellana*, Northwestern University

423. Special Session. Private Philanthropy and the Production of Social Change

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard A

Organizer and Presider: *Joseph Galaskiewicz*, University of Minnesota

Grassrooting the System?: The Development and Impact of Social Movement Philanthropy, 1960-1990. *J. Craig Jenkins*, Ohio State University; and *Abigail L. Halcli*, Oxford Brookes University, England

Resisting the De-Politicizing Effects of Philanthropic Support: Mobilizing Money Strategically. *Susan Ostrander*, Tufts University

Civil Society and the Nonprofit Sector: A Comparative Analysis of Change in Scope and Structure. *Helmut K. Anheier*, London School of Economics, England

Discussion: *Debra Minkoff*, Yale University

424. Special Session. Fifty Years of Urban Research: The Contributions of Janet Abu-Lughod

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Diane E. Davis*, New School for Social Research

Panel: *Diane E. Davis*, New School for Social Research
Richard Sennett, New York University
Saskia Sassen, University of Chicago
Loic Wacquant, University of California, Berkeley
John Walton, University of California, Davis

Discussion: *Janet Lippman Abu-Lughod*, New School for Social Research

425. Professional Workshop. Opportunities and Pitfalls in Community Action Research

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Randy Stoecker, University of Toledo
Susan Stall, Northeastern Illinois University

In this workshop you will be magically transported to the fictional neighborhood of MidRiver, where some of you will take on the roles of community residents, and others will take on the roles of participatory research consultants. Together, residents and participatory researchers will plan a community-based action research project around an important neighborhood issue. As part of the workshop, we will experience and deal with these issues: who defines the research question, who does the research work, how do the research results get reported, how is the research related to action, who owns the data, what are appropriate and inappropriate roles for researchers. Participants are expected to arrive on time and state for the entire workshop period.

426. Academic Workplace Workshop. Tooting Our Horn: Showing the Uses and Contributions of Sociology to Parents, Students, Alumni, Administrators, and Others on Campus

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer: *Charles S. Green, III*, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater

Panel: *Dean S. Dorn*, California State University, Sacramento
Charles S. Green, III, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater
James Sherohman, St. Cloud State University

James P. Sikora, Illinois Wesleyan University
Victoria Sturtevant, Southern Oregon State College
 Panelists will share examples of "Tooting Our Horn" with workshop attendees, each of whom should bring an example--or at least an idea--to share.

427. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Drug and Alcohol Abuse

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

George Dowdall, St. Joseph University
Lana Harrison, University of Delaware
Steven Martin, University of Delaware
Cynthia Robbins, University of Delaware

The goal of this workshop is to help instructors develop both undergraduate and graduate level courses on the Sociology of Drug and Alcohol Abuse. In addition to sharing syllabi, active learning exercises, and writing assignments, panelists will discuss use of a class homepage and internet resources on alcohol and drug use, and also public access data sets for student research on alcohol and drugs.

428. Regular Session. Sociology of Aging

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

Organizer and President: *Ronald Angel*, University of Texas, Austin

Productive Aging: Five Sociological Perspectives. *Brent A. Taylor* and *Vern L. Bengtson*, University of Southern California

Black and White Differences in Patterns of Informal and Formal Long-Term Care Assistance among Frail Older Adults. *Stephanie J. Fonda* and *Van H. Luong*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Men in the Margins: Narrative Construction of Women's Life Histories in Old Age. *Tracy B. Citeroni*, Mary Washington College

Seniors in the Part-Time Labor Force: Issues of Choice and Power. *Ann D. Duffy* and *Daniel G. Glenday*, Brock University; and *Norene Pupo*, York University

Aging, Cohorts, and Verbal Ability. *Duane F. Alwin* and *Ryan J. McCammon*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

429. Regular Session. Work and the Workplace: Benefits and Compensation around the World

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizers: *Robert L. Kaufman* and *Andrew Cognard-Black*, Ohio State University

President: *Andrew Cognard-Black*, Ohio State University

The House Rules: Tips, Tokes, and Tactics among Casino Dealers. *Jeffrey J. Sallez*, University of California, Berkeley

Between State and Market: Income Determination in Working Community of China's Public Sector. *Xiaonong Cheng*, Princeton University

The Effects of Privatization and Employee Shareholding on

Employee Participation and Profit Sharing in Russian Enterprises. *Raymond Russell*, University of California, Riverside

Family Provisions at the Workplace Level and Their Relationship to Worker Absenteeism Retention and Productivity: Evidence from the Australian Workplace Industrial Relations Survey. *Peter D. Brandon*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

430. Regular Session. Contemporary Issues in Criminology

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4E

Organizer: *Raymond Teske, Jr.*, Sam Houston State University

President: *Frank R. Scarpitti*, University of Delaware
 Self-reported Delinquency in Taiwan: Are Findings for American Samples Generalizable? *Gary F. Jensen*, Vanderbilt University; and *Shu-neu Wang*, Fu-Jen Catholic University

Without a Home, without a Choice?: Why the Concept of "Situation" Is Central and at the Same Time too Narrow for Explaining the Criminal Behavior of Homeless People. *Marion Mueller*, University of Munich, Germany

Session 430, continued

Patterns of Latino Homicide in El Paso and Miami, 1985-1994. *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, and *Matthew T. Lee*, University of Delaware

Suburban Crime and Fear among Older Americans. *Loreen T. Wolfer* and *Thomas Baker*, University of Scranton

431. Regular Session. Politics and Development Strategies in a Global Economy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Rosario Espinal*, Temple University

President: *Antonio Menendez*, Butler University

Remaking the Developmental State in the Global Economy: The Irish Software Industry in Comparative Perspective. *Seán O'Riain*, University of California, Davis

Out of Whole Cloth?: The Origins of Entrepreneurship in the Dominican Republic's Apparel Sector. *Andrew Schrank*, University of Wisconsin

Philippines 2000: State Legitimation through Discourse. *William E. Tiao*, Columbia University

Muslim Politics in Turkey: Creating an Alternative Developmental Ideal. *Yildiz Atasoy*

Television and Social Change in Rural India: A Study of Two Mountain Villages in Western Maharashtra. *Kirk Johnson*, University of Guam

432. Regular Session. Organizations: Mediation, Control, and Trust

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *Judith R. Blau*, University of North Carolina,

Chapel Hill

President: *David Barron*, Oxford University, England
 Toward a Network Theory of Interorganizational Relations.
Patrick N. Kenis, Free University, The Netherlands; and
David Knoke, University of Minnesota
 Informal Networks, Social Control, and Third-Party
 Cooperation. *Martin A. Gargiulo*, INSEAD, France
 When Enemies Become Partners: The Emergence of
 Consensus in Boston's Inner City. *Christopher Winship*
 and *Jenny Berrien*, Harvard University
 Repeated Exchange and Evidence of Trust in the Substance
 of Contracts. *Holly J. Raider*, INSEAD, France
 Discussion: *David Barron*, Oxford University, England

433. Regular Session. Stigmatized Places**Hilton Chicago, Williford B**

Organizer and President: *Tom Gieryn*, Indiana University
 "My Regular Spot": Conceptions of Urban Space among
 Black Street Corner Men. *Marcus L. Britton*,
 Northwestern University
 Spying on an Eyesore: Space, Place, and Urban Decay. *Paul*
Draus, Loyola University, Chicago; and *Cornelius*
Howard
 Stigmatized Space: An Exploration of Reputation and the
 Geography of Exclusion and Inclusion. *Karen E. Hayden*,
 Merrimack College
 Claiming Space for Graffiti Writers' Identities. *Greg Smith*,
 Columbia University

434. Regular Session. Organizing Social Movements under Difficult Circumstances**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F**

Organizer: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz
 President: *Gerald M. Platt*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
 The Civil Society of the Bees as Indigenous-Religious and Social Movement: Constructing Syncretic Identities in the Struggle of Chiapas, Mexico. *Marco Tavanti*, Loyola University, Chicago
 Outsiders in Social Protest. *Francesca Polletta*, Columbia University
 Why Social Movements Don't Begin: African Americans in the Age of Identity Politics. *Belinda Robnett*, University of California, Davis
 Explaining Protest Mobilization in Repressive Settings: Lessons from East Germany's Spontaneous Revolution. *Steven Pfaff*, New York University
 Discussion: *Gerald M. Platt*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

435. Regular Session. The Social Psychology of Dilemmas, Exchange, and Authority**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6**

Organizer: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa
 President: *Will Kalkhoff*, University of Iowa
 Applying Theory and Finding Power Relations. *Linda B. Karr*, University of South Carolina; and *Joanna Mazur*, Jagiellonian University, Poland
 Equalizing Power in Exchange Networks: The Duality of Exchange and Coalitions. *Philip Bonacich*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Restraint Is Easier Than Giving: A Cross Cultural Comparison of Public Goods and Common Pool Resources. *Jane Sell* and *Zeng-Yin Chen*, Texas A&M University
 Authority Structures and Organizational Contexts: Three Independent Tests. *Kevin Childers*, Louisiana State University
 Authoritarianism: A Personality Profile or an Ideology? *Gidi Rubinstein*, Netanya Academic College, Israel
 Discussion: *Shane Thye*, University of South Carolina

436. Regular Session. Teaching Sociology**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G**

Organizer: *Diana Kendall*, Baylor University
 President: *Jerry Shepperd*, Austin Community College
 Exploring Critical Feminist Pedagogy: The Dialogic, Experiential, and Participatory (DEP) Approach to Teaching and Learning. *Esther Ngan-ling Chow*, American University
 Intertextuality and a Reclaimed Public Sphere: Undergraduates Playing with Habermasian Theory. *Jeanne Curran*, California State University, Dominguez Hills; and *Susan R. Takata*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside
 Thinking outside the Box: Reinvigorating the Teaching of Theory in the Sociology Curriculum. *Diana Kendall* and *Harold Osborne*, Baylor University
 A Successful Methodology for Teaching Social Theory: A Problem-Area Perspective. *Mike McMullen*, University of Houston, Clear Lake

437. Section on Methodology. Keynote Address**Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario**

Organizer: *Michael Hout*, University of California, Berkeley
 President: *Peter V. Marsden*, Harvard University
 Embedding Experiments in Surveys. *Paul Sniderman*, Stanford University

438. Section on Medical Sociology. Award Ceremony and Business Meeting**Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI**

Organizer: *Donald Light*, UMDNJ and Rutgers University

439. Theory Section Miniconference. Communicating with Non-Theorists I: Improving Theory Education for Graduate Students

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer and Presider: *Douglas D. Heckathorn*, Cornell University

Panel: *Robert Antonio*, University of Kansas
Alan Sica, Pennsylvania State University

**440. Section on Environment and Technology.
Environmental and Social Impacts of Resource
Development**

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard B

Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
Presider: *Clare Hinrichs*, Iowa State University
Outport Adaptations: Human Dimensions of an Ecological Regime Shift in Newfoundland. *Lawrence Hamilton*, University of New Hampshire

Environmental Degradation and Human Migration: A Case Study from the Ecuadorian Amazon. *Diane Bates*, Rutgers University

Resource Dependency and Poverty: A Comparative Analysis of the United States and Japan. *Dana R. Fisher*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Federalism and the Difficulties of Comprehensive Resource Planning. *Karen Marie O'Neill*, Rutgers University

Discussion: *Suzanne B. Maurer*, Syracuse University

**441. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities. Race,
Ethnicity, and Sexualities**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer: *Joane Nagel*, University of Kansas
Presider: *Mary Kelly*, Central Missouri State University
Normative Sexuality and the Production of Ethnicity: Race and Identity among (Asian) Indian Immigrant Families in the United States. *Sharmila Rudrappa*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Cuban American Gay Men: Families, Masculinity, and Identity. *Susana Pena*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Collective Memory, Credibility Structures, and the Case of Tawana Brawley. *Jonathan Markovitz*, University of California, San Diego

Dangerous Intersections: Border Crossings in Racialized Queer Spaces. *Sara Collas*, University of Kansas

Ethnosexual Frontiers: Constructing and Crossing Racial, Ethnic, Nationalist, and Sexual Boundaries. *Joane Nagel*, University of Kansas

Discussion: *Christine Robinson*, University of Kansas

**442. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology.
Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Refereed Roundtables (4:30-5:30 p.m.):
Organizer: *Lawrence King*, Yale University

1. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Nationalism
What is Nationalism?: Comparing Kerala and Bengal, India in the Late Colonial Period, 1934-1941. *Manali Desai*, University of California, Los Angeles

Contested Boundaries: The "Nation" and the "State" in Germany and Japan. *Shigeki Sato*, Ibaraki University, Japan

50 Years after Nakbah: Contested Diaspora and Palestinian Collective Memory. *Rabab Abdulhadi*, Yale University; and *Reem Abdelhadi*, Center for the Study of Democracy, London

Dynamics of Nationality Regulation: Persistent Variation and Limited Convergence. *Chikako Kashiwazaki*, Sophia University, Japan

Session 442, continued

Citizenship Rights: Blood, Soil, and Gender in Tunisia and Morocco. *M.M. Charrad*, University of Pittsburgh

2. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Nationalism and Citizenship

Good Citizen or Faithful Subject: A Comparative Historical Analysis of Civil Religion in the Former Soviet Union and the United States. *Brian M. Lowe*, University of Virginia
Nationalism, Underdevelopment, and the State in Greece, Serbia, and Bulgaria. *Victor Roudometof*, American College of Thessaloniki, Greece

Islamic Law or Parliament's Law: The Historical Background in Iran. *Farshad Malek-ahmadi*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

3. Methodological and Epistemological Issues in Historical Causality

Path-Dependency and Social Explanation. *James Mahoney*, Brown University

Putting History in Motion: Mapping Dynamic and Interdependent Historical Processes. *Daniel L. Jones*, University of North Texas

Contextualizing the Ecclesiastical Insect Trials of the 15th-17th Centuries. *Diane Rodgers*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Under the Italian Gaze: Turkey's Social and Cultural Geography during the Interwar Years Based on Italian Historical Documents. *Ayesgul Baykan*, Koc University, Turkey

4. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Gender in the Americas

A Romance with Madness: The Historical Impact of Elite Women on American Mental Health Movements. *David M. Long*, Emory University; and *Jaimie Ann Carboy*, Colorado State University

Relationship between Agrarianess and Wifebeating: A Cross Cultural Analysis. *Lisa Ann Geason*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Engendering Urban Poverty: The Political Construction of Shantytown Women in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. *Julio Cesar*

Pino, Kent State University

5. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Race in the Americas

The Making of a White Middle Class: An Urban-Comparative Analysis of the 1920s Ku Klux Klan Movement in the United States. *Christopher Rhomberg*, Yale University

The Abolition of Slavery in Brazil and the Contemporary Race-Based Division of Labor. *David Baronov*, Bastyr University

A Plural Society Governed by a Predatory State: The Social and Economic Preconditions of the Anglo-American State, 1787-1837. *Richard P. Young* and *Paul W. Pitkin*, Seattle University

A Revolution of the Soul: Transformative Experiences and Immediate Abolitionism, 1832-1838. *Michael P. Young*, New York University

6. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Economic Organizations

Entrepreneurialism, Economic Rent, and Increasing Inequality in Agrarian Villages in Nineteenth Century New England. *Robert Enoch Buck*, San Diego State University

"Like Poison...": The English Building Guilds, 1919-1923. *Sandra Harding*, Queensland University of Technology, Australia

Sectoral Politics and the Great Transformation: The Political Construction of Capitalist Agriculture in Chile, 1973-89. *C. Marcus Kurtz*, University of Miami

7. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Class and Elites in Advanced Capitalist Societies

Construction and Contestation of "The Hegemonic": How Textbooks Represent West Virginia Labor Struggles 1920-1921. *Heather Hanson*, University of California, Davis

Objective Class, Social Achievement, and Left Party Voting: A Logit Comparison across Britain, Germany, and the United States: 1973-1975. *H. Lovell Smith*, Loyola College

Black Diamonds and White Knights: The Effects of Capitalist Political Conflicts on the Structural Development of America's Coal Industry. *Max Stevens*, University of California, Los Angeles

Rise and Fall of a Nation of Joiners: The Knights of Labor Revisited. *Jason Kaufman*, Princeton University

Social Roots of Political Intransigence: Failed Israeli-Egyptian Peacemaking in the Early 1970s. *Gershon Shafir* and *Shannon McMullen*, University of California, San Diego

8. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Post-Communist Society

Post-Communist Transformation and the New Elite in Slovakian Comparative Perspective. *Akos Rona-Tas*, University of California, San Diego

Recombinant Property or Dependent Development in Post-Communist Capitalism. *Eric Hanley*, University of Kansas; and *Lawrence King*, Yale University

Constructing Difference: Western versus Non-Western,

Capitalist versus Socialist Urban Logic. *Judit Bodnar*, University of Ghent, Belgium

9. Comparative and Historical Perspectives on State Structures, Democracy, and Authoritarianism

National and Class Factors in Democratization, 1988-1994. *Charles Kurzman* and *Eric Leahey*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Authoritarian Legacies in Processes of Conservative Modernization. Argentina, Spain, and Uruguay in Comparative Perspective. *Jorge Rodriguez*, University of Illinois, Chicago; and *Fernando Figueira*, Northwestern University

Explaining State Terror: A Comparison of Uganda and Guatemala. *Lawrence King*, Yale University; and *Margaret M Zamudio*, University of Colorado, Boulder

International Organization Linkages in the World Political System. *Connie L. McNeely*, George Mason University

The Roots of Political Instability in an Artificial "Nation-State": The Case of Nigeria. *E.C. Ejiogu*, University of Maryland, College Park

Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology Business Meeting (5:30-6:15 p.m.)

443. Section on Sociology of Culture. Perspectives on American Culture: Personal and Theoretical Reflections

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer and Presider: *Robert Dunn*, California State University, Hayward

Finding the Cultural beneath the Natural in Studying American Society. *Michael Schudson*, University of California, San Diego

The Sacred in the Mundane: Material and Symbolic Practices at Work. *Rick Fantasia*, Smith College

Searching for the Lost Race: Culture in Texts and Images in the Abortion Debate. *Nicola Beisel*, Northwestern University

Identity vs. Interests and Ideology: Culture as Source and Consequence of Leftwing Activism. *Dick Flacks*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Discussion: *Robert Dunn*, California State University, Hayward

444. Section on Sociology of Children. Children at the Millennium: Where Have We Come From, Where Are We Going?

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer: *Sandra L. Hofferth*, University of Michigan

Presider: *David Eggebeen*, Pennsylvania State University

Indices of Child Well-Being for the Nation and the 50 States: Trends Past and Future. *Neil G. Bennett* and *Jane Mosley*, Columbia University

Youth Organizations: Beyond Family and School. *Chandra Muller* and *Michelle Frisco*, University of Texas, Austin

A Century (Plus) of Parenthood: Changes in Coresidential Parenthood, 1880-1990. *Frances Goldscheider*, Brown University
 Changes in American Children's Time, 1981-1997. *Sandra L. Hofferth* and *Jack Sandberg*, University of Michigan
 Discussion: *David Eggebeen*, Pennsylvania State University

445. Section on Sociology of Sexualities. Rethinking "Straight": Contesting and Constructing Heterosexualities

Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Organizers: *Donald C. Barrett*, California State University, San Marcos; and *Kristin Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

Presider: *Rebecca F. Plante*, University of Kentucky
 Compulsory Heterosexuality and "Orgasm Inadequacy": A Short History of the Problematic Nature of Female (Hetero)sexual Desire. *Julia A. Ericksen*, Temple University

Level, Plumb, and Straight: The Construction and Enactment of Masculinities in the Building Trades. *Kris Papp*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Just Add Penis and Stir: The Cookbook Approach to Gender Identity. *Carol S. Lindquist*, State University of New York, Albany

Queer Theory Rocks a Gender Analysis: The Social Organization of Sexual Desire and Gender Resistance in a Rock Music Subculture. *Mimi Schippers*, Albion College

5:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology (to 6:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

6:30 p.m. Receptions

Joint Section Reception (co-sponsored by the Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities, Section on Environment and Technology, Section on Marxist Sociology, and Section on Race, Gender, and Class)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 18

Section on Aging and the Life Course and Section on Sociology of Children Joint Reception—Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Section on International Migration Reception—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Section on Medical Sociology Reception—Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

Section on Political Sociology and Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology Joint Reception—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Section on Sociology of Culture Reception—Hilton Palmer House, Cresthill Room 11

Theory Section and Section on Mathematical Sociology Joint Reception—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

6:30 p.m. Other Groups

Sociologists' Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Caucus Community Activist Panel—Hilton Chicago, Boulevard C

Sociology of Reproduction Network (Christine Morton)—Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

SSRC Sexuality Research Fellowship Program meeting of Fellows and Research Advisors/Associates—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4L

7:00 p.m. Meetings

Department Resources Group Training Session on Technology (to 9:00 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

9:30 p.m. Special Event

Just Desserts: Teaching Enhancement Fund Evening in Honor of Recipients of the ASA Award for Distinguished Contributions to Teaching and the ASA Section on Undergraduate Education Hans O. Mauksch Award—Hilton Chicago, Conrad Suite

Tuesday, August 10

The length of each session/meeting activity is one hour and 45 minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs should see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room.

7:15 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Culture Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor C

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Fund for Advancement of the Discipline Advisory Committee (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Pullman Boardroom
Honors Program Advisory Board—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4I
Orientation for New 1999-2000 ASA Council Members—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4J
Section on Mathematical Sociology Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

8:30 a.m. Sessions

446. Thematic Session. Feminism and Women's Movements as Historical and Global Phenomena

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara Laslett*, University of Minnesota
Women's Movements in the Third World: Political Fields and Movement Dynamics. *Raka Ray*, University of California, Berkeley
Women's/Feminist Movements and Engendering the South African State. *Gay W. Seidman*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Islamist Women in Contemporary Turkish Politics. *Yesim Arat*, Bogazici University

Discussion: *Barbara Laslett*, University of Minnesota; and *Myra Marx Ferree*, University of Connecticut

447. Special Session. Black Males, Inequality, and Policy Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizer: *Anthony J. Lemelle, Jr.*, Purdue University
Presider: *Eloise Dunlap*, National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.
Looking Back and Looking Forward: Black Males and Social Change. *Ronald L. Taylor*, University of Connecticut
What Do Black Males Do with Their Rage?: The Psychological Reactions of the Oppressed. *Floyd W. Hayes, III*, Purdue University
Education as a Pathway to Freedom for African American Males. *Lena Wright Myers*, Ohio University
Getting Into the Minds of Black Men: A Step Toward a New Policy. *Alford A. Young, Jr.*, University of Michigan
Discussion: *Donald Cunnigen*, University of Rhode Island

448. Special Session. The Moral Side of Economic Processes

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizers: *Karin Knorr Cetina*, University of Bielefeld, Germany; and *Viviana A. Zelizer*, Princeton University
Presider: *Viviana A. Zelizer*, Princeton University
Salvadoran Couriers: The Role of Trust in a Transnational Enterprise. *Sarah J. Mahler*, Florida International University
The Moral Order of a Cambiste Culture. *Urs Bruegger* and *Karin D. Knorr Cetina*, University of Bielefeld, Germany
How Did "the Moral" Get Split from "the Economic"? *Julie Nelson*, Brandeis University
Discussion: *Robert Wuthnow*, Princeton University

449. Professional Workshop. Preparing for Graduate School

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Organizer and Presider: *David P. Aday, Jr.*, College of William and Mary
Panel: *Robert Gossweiler*, College of William and Mary
Ronnie J. Steinberg, Vanderbilt University
Justin Haynes, College of William and Mary
Jeanne S. Hurlbert, Louisiana State University
This panel brings together students and faculty at various stages in their careers. The intention is to highlight the following issues: (1) preparing "late bloomers"; (2) variables in selecting prospective graduate programs; (3) variables in recruiting and selecting students; (4) graduate assistantships: opportunities and risks; (5) preparing for non-traditional careers; (6) graduate studies and interdisciplinary programs. We will begin with very brief introductory remarks to introduce the perspectives of panel members and to pose initial questions. We will move as quickly as possible to questions and observations from the audience, with the intention of encouraging at least two points of view in panel responses.

450. Academic Workplace Workshop. Making the Case for Professional Service in Promotion and Tenure Decisions

Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron

Organizer: *Hugh F. Lena*, Providence College

Panel: *Garry W. Hesser*, Augsburg College

Hugh F. Lena, Providence College

Rachel R. Parker-Gwin, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

The mission of institutions of higher education invariably rests on the three pillars of research, teaching, and service. So too, evaluations of faculty for tenure and promotion are based on these activities. In the area of professional service, however, faculty often feel isolated and under-rewarded for their efforts. In this workshop, panelists will discuss roles and rewards for faculty professional service as well as provide advice and examples of best practices for recognizing and rewarding this important activity.

451. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Children

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer and Presider: *Sue Marie Wright*, Eastern Washington University

Panel: *Debra Van Ausdale*, Syracuse University

Linda M. Waldron, Syracuse University

Rosalyn Benjamin Darling, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Edythe M. Krampe, University of California, Irvine

Susan B. Prager, Brooklyn College

Rudolf Richter, University of Vienna, Austria

This workshop explores some of the dynamic trends in sociology of children and current methods being used to teach this material. Presenters represent a range of institutional settings and course levels. They will discuss the various goals and objectives for their courses. The workshop will focus on integrating materials and assignments that meet these various goals and objectives. Participants are asked to bring a syllabus for Sociology of Children or a related course (e.g., Child Welfare) that they wish to revise or expand.

452. Open Refereed Roundtables. Intersections of Race, Ethnicity, and Gender

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Patterns of Racial and Ethnic Identity

Combining Cultural Forms: The Making of Southern Ethnic Identity. *Joseph T. Rhea*, Arizona State University

Dutch-American Identity: A Case Study of Netherlands-America Association of the Delaware Valley. *Jennifer van Stelle*, Richard Stockton College

Mirror, Mirror on the Wall: Mapping Discussions of Feminism, Race, and Beauty onto Mixed Race Japanese American Women. *Rebecca Chiyoko King*, University of San Francisco

Session 452, continued

Perceived Discrimination and Social Identity among Blacks and Whites. *Chiung-Fan Chang*, Texas A&M University

2. Structural Dimensions of Race and Ethnicity: Riots, Segregation, and Geography

Table Presider: *Ira Silver*, Northwestern University

The Interactive Process of Marketing Social Responsibility: The Chicago Initiative as a Collaborative Response to the 1992 Los Angeles Riot. *Ira Silver*, Northwestern University

Race, Ethnicity, and Geography: A Case Study of Hiring in a Janitorial Services Firm. *Regina J. Deil* and *James C. Witte*, Northwestern University

3. Intersections of Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Constructing Race, Gender, and Ethnicity in a Globalized Context: The "Mail-Order Bride" Trade.

Jennifer Ridenhour-Levitt, University of California, San Diego

The Vilification of Anita Hill: The Intersection of Race, Class, and Gender Inequality in the Life of an African American Woman. *Lori Parham* and *Jennifer Reid*, Florida State University

4. Intermarriage

Table Presider: *Sheryline A. Zebroski*, St. Louis Community College, Forest Park

The Sex Gap in Intermarriage: In-Group Sex Roles as a Determinant of Exogamy. *Andrew W. Jones*, University of Arizona

Family Relationships and the Interracial Marriage. *Clayton A. Majete*, City University of New York, Baruch College

Social Characteristics of Black and White Women Who Have Intermarried. *Sheryline A. Zebroski*, St. Louis Community College, Forest Park

453. Regular Session. Sociology of the Body

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F

Organizer: *Carol A.B. Warren*, University of Kansas

Presider: *Barry Glassner*, University of Southern California

Moving through Space: Bodily Confidence, Social Confidence, and Sport. *Joan Alway*, University of Miami; and *Suzanne E. Agha*, Pennsylvania State University

"She's Not Heavy, She's a Plus-Sized Model": The Implications of Tokenism in the Fashion Industry. *Julie E. Ferris*, University of Iowa

Disability, Personhood, and Embodiment: Talk about Sexuality and Relationships among the Developmentally Disabled. *Jack Levinson*, Hunter College, City University of New York

Dennis Rodman and RuPaul: Subversive Masculinity or Racist Stereotype? *Zine Magubane*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Built Bodies, Natural Bodies: The Social and Physical Construction of Gender. *Jennifer K. Wesely*, Tempe, Arizona

454. Regular Session. The Welfare State**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5**

Organizer and Presider: *Bryan S. Roberts*, Texas A&M University

Exploring a Second "Most Similar" Nation: A Historical Account of the Australian Health Welfare State. *Pamela Behan*, Arkansas State University

Health Care, Privatization, and Welfare State Retrenchment in Comparative Focus. *Brian Gran*, Yale University

The Origin and Development of the Danish Welfare State: A New Perspective. *Lars Bi Kaspersen*, Aarhus University, Denmark

The Relationship between White Racial Attitudes and Views of Welfare Programs. *Mary Noonan*, University of Michigan

455. Regular Session. Environmental Attitudes, Beliefs, and Behaviors**Hilton Chicago, Williford B**

Organizer: *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University

Presider: *Susan H. Roschke*, City of Norwood, NJ

Environmental Beliefs, Intended Action, and Behavior.

Eugene S. Uyeki, Case Western Reserve University

The Impact of Social Context on Environmental Attitudes, Behaviors, and the Attitude-Behavior Relationship: An Analysis of Schutz's Concept of Multiple Realities. *Jan Buhmann*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Viable Futures: An Examination of Sustainable Attitudes.

Seana S. Lowe, University of Colorado, Boulder

Gender, Environmental Activism, and Conservation Behavior:

A Study of the British Columbia Environmental Movement. *David Tindall* and *Celine Mauboules*, University of British Columbia

Discussion: *Robert Emmet Jones*, University of Tennessee

456. Regular Session. Historical Sociology: Connections and Social Capital**Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario**

Organizer: *Julia Adams*, University of Michigan

Presider: *Pamela E. Oliver*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Toward an Ideal Type of Guanxi Civil Society. *Ming-Cheng Lo* and *Eileen M. Otis*, University of California, Davis

Immigrant Adaptation, Ethnic Mobility, and the Political Economy of Milk: German Jewish Cattle Dealers in Rural New York, 1940-1980. *Rhonda F. Levine*, Colgate University

From Black Sheep to Dusky Shepherds: The AMA and the Making of a Black Upper Class. *Joseph O. Jewell*, University of Illinois

The Organizational Connection: Social Capital and the Career Expansion of Directors of Business Groups in

Israel. *Daniel Maman*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Discussion: *Pamela E. Oliver*, University of Wisconsin,

457. Regular Session. Homelessness: Exits and Transitions?**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4**

Organizer and Presider: *Gwendolyn Dordick*, Harvard University

Exiting a Panhandling Career. *Stephen E. Lenkenau*, National Development and Research Institutes

Familial Support, Housing Resources, and Psychological Distress among Homeless Persons: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Yin-Ling Irene Wong*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Irving Piliavin*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Shelter and Housing: Relationships between Stay Outcomes and Individual, Family, and Shelter Stay Characteristics among Homeless Women in a New York City Family Homeless Shelter. *Stephen Metraux*, University of Pennsylvania

Keeping Homeless Individuals Homeless: City Politics and the Zoning of Permanent Housing of Street Alcoholics: The Case of the Homeless Action Committee's Damp Single Room Occupancy Project, Albany, NY. *Deirdre Oakley*, State University of New York, Albany; and *Donna DeMaria*, Homeless Action Committee, Albany, New York

458. Regular Session. Mass Media: Relations to the Public and Private Spheres**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M**

Organizer and Presider: *Joel Smith*, Duke University

Social Theory for News Media Research. *Kevin G. Barnhurst*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Race, Media, and Civil Society. *Ronald N. Jacobs*, State University of New York, Albany

The Writer's Room: Private Spheres in a Mediated Society. *Heloisa Pait*, Sao Paulo, Brazil, and *Susanna Victoria Stern*, University of Wisconsin

Representing the Projects: Race, Class, and Poverty in National Media Representations of Public Housing in the U.S., 1950 through 1997. *Matthew Z. Reed*, Northwestern University

Discussion: *Joel Smith*, Duke University

459. Regular Session. Organizations: Emerging Issues in Organizational Research**Hilton Chicago, Astoria**

Organizer: *Judith R. Blau*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Presider: *John Sibley Butler*, University of Texas, Austin

I. Cognitive Environment:

Revisiting Organizational Legitimation: Cognitive Diffusion and Sociopolitical Factors in the Evolution of Bulgarian Newspaper Enterprises, 1846-1992. *Stanislav D. Dobrev*, Tulane University

Cognitive-Ecological Model of Organizational Survival: The Hungarian Post-Socialist Case. *Olga M. Khessina*, Columbia University

II. Contexts of Decision Making:

Social Relations in Economic Decision-Making. *Kuang-Chi Chang*, University of Chicago; and *Jung-Chin Shen*, INSEAD, France

Institutional Foundations of Organizational Decision-Making. *Martin Ruef*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

III. Multi-Level, Multi-Logic Analyses:

The Social Construction of Collective Actors. *Soren Christensen* and *Ann Westenholz*, Copenhagen Business School

Deconstructing Downsizing: CEO, Firm, and Environmental Influences on Downsizing Strategies. *Art Budros*, McMaster University

IV. Organizations and Employment:

The Informal Workplace: Analyzing Freedom from Bureaucratic Structure. *Matthew S. Bothner*, Columbia University

Institutional and Organizational Influences on Participation and Employment in Russian Enterprises. *Raymond Russell*, *Anna Degtyareva*, and *Valerie Callanan*, University of California, Riverside

460. Regular Session. Social Stratification and Inequality: Wealth and Opportunity

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer: *John A. Logan*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Capital and College: Parental Assets and Educational Attainment. *Dalton C. Conley*, Yale University; and *Seymour Spilerman*, Columbia University

College Stratification and Social Inequality: The Structuring of Labor and Marriage Market Outcomes. *Richard Arum*, *Michelle J. Budig*, and *Carmen Garcia*, University of Arizona

Bring the Family Back In: Parental Transfers and Inequality in Living Standards. *Moshe Semyonov* and *Noah Lewin-Epstein*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

Session 460, continued

The Changing Distribution of Wealth in the United States, 1965-1995: An Application of Dynamic Microanalytic Modeling. *Lisa A. Keister* and *Stephanie Moller*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

461. Section on Undergraduate Education. The Scholarship of Teaching and Learning

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Organizer and Presider: *Larry Lovell-Troy*, Millikin University
Debate as a Teaching Method: A Closer Look. *Jack B. Monpas-Huber* and *Kimberly Monpas-Huber*, University of Connecticut

The Effect of Peer Review on the Revision of Essays: An Exploration of Assisted Performance. *Robert Althausser* and *Kim Darnell*, Indiana University

Student Learning Outcomes in a Principles of Sociology Course. *John W. Eby* and *Jeffrey M. Rioux*, Messiah College

Examining the Effects of Completing a Capstone Course on College Students: A Role-Identity-Based Analysis. *Peter J. Collier*, Portland State University; and *Amy Driscoll*, California State University, Monterey Bay

Discussion: *Larry Lovell-Troy*, Millikin University

462. Section on Medical Sociology. Health Care Professions in Transition

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizer and Presider: *Fred Hafferty*, University of Minnesota, Duluth

The Erosion of Medical Dominance. *Lisa D. Marceau* and *John B. McKinlay*, New England Research Institute

Medical Professionalism: The Incidence and Prevalence of the Concept. *Grace Budrys*, DePaul University

Decentralization and the Professional Practice of Medicine. *Brian Castellani* and *S. Lee Spray*, Northeastern Ohio University

Responses of HMO Directors to Trust Building in Managed Care. *David Mechanic* and *Marsha Rosenthal*, Rutgers University

Changing Professional Careers: Work Identity and Credibility among Physician Executives in Managed Care. *Timothy Hoff*, State University of New York, Albany

British Health Care Reform: What Can UK General Practitioners Learn from US Experiences of Managed Care? *Katherine M. Clegg*, University of Nottingham, England

Alternative Health Professions and Bioethics: The Case of Informed Consent and Ayurveda. *Sita Reddy*, University of Pennsylvania

Discussion: *Fred Hafferty*, University of Minnesota, Duluth

463. Theory Section Miniconference. Communicating with Non-Theorists II: Using Theory in Sociological Practice and Policy Formation

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Jonathan H. Turner*, University of California, Riverside

The Case for Sociology as an Engineering Discipline.

Jonathan H. Turner, University of California, Riverside
Reputation as a Policy Variable. *Ron Burt*, University of Chicago

Status, Expectations, and the Level Playing Field. *Cecilia L. Ridgeway*, Stanford University

Deriving Policy Implications from Comparison Theory.
Guillermina Jasso, New York University

464. Section on Political Economy of the World System. Informal Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

Informal Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Peter E. Grimes*; and *Miles Simpson*, North Carolina Central University

1. Capitalist Organizations and Behavior

Table Presider: *Jeffrey D. Kentor*, University of Utah

Shifting Patterns of Control and Production Locations in the World-Economy. *Jeffrey D. Kentor*, University of Utah

The Structure of the World-Economy in the 1990s: Evidence from Fortune Magazine's Top 500 International Firms.

Albert J. Bergesen, and *John Sonnett*, University of Arizona

How Strategic Are Strategic Industries?: A Network Approach to South Korea's "Big Push." *Dukjin Chang*, University of Chicago

Caribbean Tourism, Entrepreneurship, and Development.
Claudia W. Scholz, Johns Hopkins University

2. The State

Table Presider: *Walter Goldfrank*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Three Views of the Contemporary Hegemonic Transition.
Walter Goldfrank, University of California, Santa Cruz

Beyond Security: Linking the World-Economy and Norms of Sovereignty, 1970-1995. *Angela Crowley*, University of California, Irvine

Developmental and Predatory: The Case of the Indonesian State. *Paul Gellert*, Cornell University

3. Class Exploitation

Table Presider: *Su-Hoon Lee*, Kyungnam University, Korea

The Social Impacts of the IMF Package on South Korea. *Su-Hoon Lee*, Kyungnam University, Korea

Human Rights Performance: The Cross-National Evidence.

R. Scott Frey, Kansas State University

Korea's Sociology of Work: A Winding Path to a Democratic World of Labor. *Ho Kuen Song*, Hallym University, Korea; and *Doowon Suh*, University of California, Berkeley

4. Class Exploitation II

Table Presider: *John Talbot*, Colby College

Tropical Commodity Chains and International Inequality. *John Talbot*, Colby College

Miracle Inequality: Neoliberalism, Welfare Retrenchment, and Inequality in Chile. *LaDawn Haglund*, New York University

Section on Political Economy of the World System Business Meeting (9:30-10:15 a.m.)

465. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Roundtables and Research Committees on Aging and the Life

Course

Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

Organizers: *Madonna Harrington Meyer*, Syracuse University; and *Mark D. Hayward*, Pennsylvania State University

Refereed Roundtables:

1. Factors Shaping Labor Force Participation in Mid-Life

Table Presider: *Regina Bures*, University of Chicago

Psychological Turning Points Involving Cutting Back at Work: Assessing "Push-Me, Pull-Me" Factors in the Home and Work Domains. *Joy Pixley*, Cornell University

Family, Health, and Labor Force Status: Married Couples in Later Mid-Life. *Regina Bures*, University of Chicago

2. Gender and Retirement

Table Presider: *Carolyn C. Perrucci*, Purdue University

Work and Family Influence on Dual-Worker People's Expectations for Retirement Living. *Autumn Behringer* and *Carolyn C. Perrucci*, Purdue University

Gender Differences in Retirement Planning: The Influence of Status, Human Capital, and Occupational Structure.

Bernadette Dietz and *Mark Carrozza*, University of Cincinnati

3. Aging and Health

Age, Social Structure, and Perceived Health. *John Cairney* and *William Avison*, University of Western Ontario

4. Housing and Services in Old Age

Table Presider: *Pamela Herd*, Syracuse University

Access and Profits in Alternative Care Facilities: A Comparison of Board and Care and Assisted Living. *Pamela Herd*, Syracuse University

Moving Plans and Expectations in Later Life: Differences between Community and Senior Housing Residents.

Mary Ann Erickson, Cornell University; and *Julie Robison*, Braceland Center for Mental Health and Aging, Hartford, Connecticut

5. Images of Aging and the Media

Table Presider: *Debra Street*, Purdue University

Out with the Old: Age Stratification in the Careers of Screenwriters. *William T. Bielby* and *Denise D. Bielby*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Generations, the Life Course, and Social Spending Preferences. *Debra Street*, Purdue University; and *Jeralynne Sittig Cossman*, University of Central Arkansas

6. Quality of Life in Old Age

Table Presider: *Christine Caffrey*, Syracuse University

Sexual Behavior in Nursing Homes: A Descriptive Study. *Christine Caffrey*, Syracuse University

Why Pet-Facilitated Therapy Benefits Personal Care Home Residents. *Bess L. Combs*, Georgia State University

Financial Abuse of the Elderly under Guardianships: A Study of Probate Court Enforcement. *Jo Anne Preston*, Brandeis University

7. Importance of Activity in Later Life

Table Presider: *Madonna Harrington Meyer*, Syracuse

- University
 Blessings in Disguise?: The Positive Aspects of Caregiving. *Cathy Martin*, Louisiana Tech University
- The Best or Worst Years of Our Lives?: The Effect of Activity Characteristics on Well-Being in Retirement. *Patricia Drentea*, Ohio State University
8. Early Adulthood Transitions
 Stratification Effects of Transition to Adulthood Event Sequences. *Sonya Williams*, Cornell University
- The Order of Education and Family Formation Events in the Early Life Course of Adolescent Women. *Alison Fields*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
- Informal Discussion Roundtables and Research Committees:
9. Research Committee on Parent-Child Relations in the Later Years
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Deborah M. Merrill*, Clark University
- Obligations beyond the Grave: Normative Expectations of Inheritance Rights. *Twyla J. Hill*, Wichita State University
- The Salience of Family Context Governing In-Law Relationships. *Deborah M. Merrill*, Clark University
- Beyond Caregiving: Effects of Intergenerational Relationship Quality on Daughters' Adjustment to Parental Loss. *J. Jill Suitor*, Louisiana State University; and *Karl Pillemer*, Cornell University
- Gender Ideology, Religiousness, and Aging: Implications for Intergenerational Relations. *Edward Thompson*, College of the Holy Cross; and *Adam Shapiro*, University of North Florida
- Second Chances: Relations with Children and Step-Grandchildren in Blended Families. *Barbara Vinick*, VA Medical Center
- Session 465, continued**
- Effects of Children on the Well-Being of Widows in Developing Countries. *Padma Srinivasan* and *Gary R. Lee*, Bowling Green State University
- The Social Role of the Grandparent: Theoretical and Substantive Issues. *Florence R. Rosenberg*, University of Maryland
10. Research Committee on Work and Retirement
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Barbara Hirshorn*, University of South Carolina
- What Happens When Nations Partially Privatize Their Public Pension Schemes?: Lessons for the United States. *John Williamson*, Boston College
- The Private Provider Home Health Service Delivery Firm: A Contextual Analysis of Employer and Employee. *Barbara Hirshorn*, University of South Carolina
- Self-Esteem and the Transition into Retirement. *Donald C. Reitzes*, Georgia State University; and *Elizabeth J. Mutran*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- Agreement and Disagreement between Spouse Retirement Plans: An Analysis Using the First Wave of the Health and Retirement Survey. *Stanley De Viney*, University of Maryland Eastern Shore, Princess Anne; *David J. Ekerdt*, University of Kansas, Lawrence; and *Karl Kosloski*, University of Nebraska, Omaha
- The Class of '85: Life after Early Retirement. *Roma S. Hanks*, University of South Alabama, Mobile
11. Research Committee on the Life Course
 Table Organizer: *David Morgan*, Portland State University
 Table Presider: *Eliza Keith Pavalko*, Indiana University
 Socialization and the Life Course: New Frontiers in Theory and Research. *Richard Settersten*, Case Western Reserve University
- A Realizing Spirit: Human Development and Aging Warriors. *James J. Dowd*, University of Georgia
- Dual-Earner Couples' Decisions about Relocating for One Spouse's Career. *Joy Pixley*, Cornell University
- From Astronaut to Account: Structural Determinants of Mis-Remembered Adult Occupational Aspirations. *Lorraine R. Bell*, University of Wisconsin
- Moving Overseas for Someone Else's Job: Career Pathways and Networks of the "Tied Mover" in Expatriate Dual-Earner Couples. *Heather A. Hofmeister*, Cornell University
- Internal Migration in the Life Course of Young Adults. *Mary Elizabeth Hughes* and *Rachel Gordan*, Duke University
- Structures of Opportunity: The Shaping of Life Course Pathways of Late Nineteenth Century Pioneer Women on Three American Frontiers. *Cheryl Elman*, University of Akron
- The Political Life of a 25 Year Panel. *Robert Sokol*, Dartmouth College
- The Transition to Divorce and Parental Involvement: Longitudinal Effects on Fathers' and Mothers' Psychological Well-Being. *J. David Lambert*, Edgewood College
- A Life Course Approach to the Study of Fear of Violence among Women. *Amy McLaughlin*, University of Maryland
- Falling through the Cracks: Elder Death and Careless Care. *Robert J. Mahoney*, Rockhurst University
12. Research Committee on Aging Well
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Tanya Fusco Johnson*, University of Hawaii, Hilo
- Wisdom and Subjective Well-Being in Old Age, a Replication. *Monika Ardelt* and *Carla Edwards*, University of Florida
- Aging Well and Issues of Social Immortality. *Jennifer Solomon* and *Jonathan Marx*, Winthrop University
- Social Intervention for Fall Prevention. *Vicki Davis*, *Pua Evans*, and *James Borden*, University of Hawaii, Hilo
- Psychological Impact of Internet Use on Older Adults. *Yiwei Chen* and *Emily Hope Cointin*, Bowling Green State University
- Home Safety for Frail Elderly: It Takes a Village. *Tanya Fusco Johnson*, University of Hawaii, Hilo
13. Research Committee on Comparative Social Gerontology
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Eldon Wegner*, University of Hawaii, Manoa

Multiple Roles and Health among Elderly in Japan and the United States. *Saeko Kikuzawa*, Indiana University
 Quality of Care Outcomes in Residential Settings: British and American Case Studies. *Debra Dobbs*, University of Kansas

A Death with Dignity in Old Age: Hospice in Taiwan. *Pei-Yi Li*, National Taipei Nursing College, Taiwan

Issues in Implementing National Long-Term Care Insurance in Germany. *Eldon Wegner*, University of Hawaii, Manoa

14. Research Committee on Alzheimer's Disease and Caregiving

Table Organizers/Presiders: *Lynne G. Hodgson*, Quinnipiac College; and *Karen Rice*, Corinne Dolen Alzheimer Center, Ohio

Pathways to Help-Seeking in Alzheimer's Disease. *Lynne G. Hodgson*, Quinnipiac College; and *Stephen J. Cutler*, University of Vermont

15. Funding Opportunities at the National Institute on Aging
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Sidney Stahl*, National Institute on Aging

466. Section on Sociology of Culture. Media and the Arts in Postindustrial Culture

Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI

Organizer and Presider: *Steven C. Dubin*, State University of New York, Purchase College

Gender and Hegemony in Fashion Magazines: Women's Interpretations of Fashion Photographs. *Diana Crane*, University of Pennsylvania

The Institutionalization of Performance Art: Structuration of the Avant Garde as Routine and Innovation. *Britta B. Wheeler*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Come into My Parlor Said the Spider to the Fly: Are Museums Caught in the World Wide Web? *Victoria D. Alexander*, University of Surrey, England

The Tech Museum: Celebration and Collective Memory of Silicon Valley. *Andrew J. Perrin*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Vera Zolberg*, New School for Social Research

467. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs. Explanations of Substance Use and Abuse: Macro and Micro Perspectives

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Richard R. Clayton*, University of Kentucky
 Presider: *Pamela Wilcox Rountree*, University of Kentucky

The Moderating Effects of Family Environment on the Intergenerational Transmission of Alcohol and Cigarette Use. *Helene Raskin White*; *Valerie Johnson*, and *Steven Buyske*, Rutgers University

Predicting Patterns of Substance Use among Adolescents: Personal, Socioeconomic, and Family Factors. *Delfino Vargas-Chanes* and *Janet N. Melby*, Iowa State

University

Parental Alcoholism as a Risk Factor for DSM-IV Alcohol Abuse and Dependence in American Women: Another Look at the Moderating Effects of Dyadic Cohesion in Marital Communication Using Latent Structural Models. *Karen M. Jennison*, University of Northern Colorado; and *Kenneth A. Johnson*, Social Research Associates, Greeley, Colorado

The Interactive Effects of Social Context and Individual Differences on Substance Use across the Life Course: A Hierarchical Growth Curve Analysis. *Scott Novak*, University of Kentucky

Does Work Stress Affect Adolescents' Substance Use? *Cheng-hsien Lin*, Texas A&M University

Discussion: *Pamela Wilcox Rountree*, University of Kentucky

468. Section on International Migration. Refereed Roundtables

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Organizer: *Mehdi Bozorgmehr*, City College, City University of New York

1. Transnationalism

Transnationality and Diasporic Temporality. *Michel S. Laguerre*, University of California, Berkeley

The Formation and Evolution of Transnational Networks: The Case of Asian Indian Migration to New York. *Marsita V. Poros*, Columbia University

Transnational Managers and Local Workers: A Study of the South Korean Transnational Corporations in US. *Jo H. Kim*, Columbia University

A Lever for U.S.-China Web of Relationships in the U.S.: The Chinese Students' Protection Act 1992. *Carol Huang*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

2. Social Capital and Networks

Local Co-Ethnic Networks and Welfare Participation of Immigrants. *Lingxin Hao* and *Yukio Kawano*, Johns Hopkins University

Social Capital and Culture's Tool-Kit: A Family Astride Two Worlds. *Charles Spurlock*, Michigan State University

3. Second Generation I

Preparing Leaders for the Armenian American Community: The New Second Generation. *Anny Bakalian*, College of Notre Dame, Maryland

Generational Differences in Susceptibility to Peer Pressure: Their Effect on Academic and Social Functioning for Mexican and East Asian Adolescents. *I-Chun Lin*, Stanford University

4. Second Generation II

The Effects of Multi-Ethnic Neighborhoods on Constructions of Racial and Ethnic Identities in New York City. *Sherry-Ann Butterfield*, University of Michigan; and *Alex Trillo*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Between Adulthood and Childhood: The Boundary Work of

Immigrant Entrepreneurial Children. *Lisa Sun-Hee Park*, University of California, San Francisco

5. Youth

Internal Migration, Motivations for U.S. Residence, and Adolescent Behaviors among Immigrants. *Deborah Roempke Graefe* and *Gordon F. DeJong*, Pennsylvania State University

Identity with Public and Private Structures: An Examination of Asian Indian British Youth Identity Practices. *Pawan Dhingra*, Cornell University

Delinquency among Asian Immigrant Youths. *Hoan N. Bui*, Michigan State University

6. Ethnic Identity

Ethiopians in New York: A Multi-Leveled Ethnicity. *Beatrice F. Denis*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Double Minorities: The Bi-Racial Bind. *Rose M. Kim*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Globalization, Orthodoxy, and Greek American Identities: Conflicting Narratives of Time and Space. *Victor Roudometof*, American College of Thessaloniki, Greece; and *Anna Karpathakis*, Kingsborough Community College

Session 468, continued

7. Economic Adaptation

Mexican Seasonal Farm Workers in South-Western Ontario: Forms of Control. *Tanaya Basok*, University of Windsor

The Cost of Ethnicity: Earnings and Occupational Status Attainments among Hispanic and Non-Hispanic White Immigrants. *Jennifer Karas*, University of Denver

Earnings Determinants among Asian Americans. *Bibin Qin*, Texas A&M University

8. Immigrant Entrepreneurship

An Economic Sociology Approach to Ethnic Entrepreneurship: Ethnicity and Economic Action in Self-Employment Opportunities. *Zulema Valdez*, University of California, Los Angeles

Enclave and Frontier: Two Ethnic Enterprises in Chicago's Chinatown- Shanghai Restaurant and Tian Long Temple. *C.S. Stone Shih*, University of Illinois, Chicago

9. Gender

Racism, Sexism, and Canadian Immigration Policies: Effects on Chinese Immigrant Women (1858 to 1986). *Guida Man*, York University

"Breakfast in America": The American Dream through the Eyes of Bulgarian Immigrant Women in South Florida. *Petia Dimitrova Knowles*, Florida International University

Silence and Invisibility: Contextualizing Domestic Violence in the Korean American Community. *Judy H. Kim*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

10. Welfare

The Effects of the 1996 Immigration and Welfare Reform Acts on Texas-Mexico Border Communities. *Jacqueline Hagan* and *Nestor Rodriguez*, University of Houston; and

Randy Capps, University of Texas, Austin

The Use of Public Benefits by Immigrants in the United States. *Navid Ghani*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The Politics of Contestation: Puerto Rican Dominican Political Strategies via the Welfare System. *Linda Allegro*, New School University

11. Urban

Urban Restructuring, Polarization, and Immigrant Opportunities: The Case of Russian Immigrants in Tel-Aviv. *Gila Menahem*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

The Spatial Pattern of Immigrants from the Former Soviet Union in the Tel-Aviv Metropolitan Area. *Yona Ginsberg*, Bar-Ilan University, Israel

Frictions Embedded in Tolerance: Frankfurt as a Case Study of Residential Segregation. *Eike Hennig*, University of Kassel

The Price They Pay: Housing Inequalities among Immigrants in New York City. *Yuval Elmelech*, Columbia University

9:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Mathematical Sociology Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Section on Political Economy of the World-System Business Meeting (to 10:15 a.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Private Dining Room 4

10:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Undergraduate Education Business Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Student Forum Officers—Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4H

Honors Program—Hilton Chicago, Williford C

10:30 a.m.

Sessions

469. Thematic Session. Multi-Raciality and the Politics of Identity in the U.S.

Hilton Chicago, Waldorf

Organizers: *Florence Bonner* and *Roderick Harrison*, Howard University

President: *Roderick Harrison*, Howard University

Panel: *Sharon M. Lee*, Portland State University

Jeff Passel, Urban Institute

Claudette Bennett, U.S. Bureau of the Census

470. Special Session. Controlling Climate Change: Sociological Perspectives

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer: *Thomas K. Rudel*, Rutgers University
 Presider: *Gene Rosa*, Washington State University
 Drifting towards a U.S. Greenhouse Policy: Markets, Models, and Movements. *Loren Lutzenhiser*, Washington State University
 Clearing, Conserving, and Planting Forests in the Humid Tropics: Lessons for Policymakers and Implications for Climatic Change. *Thomas K. Rudel*, Rutgers University
 Global Inequalities and Climatic Change: A World Systems Perspective on Carbon Emissions and Control. *J. Timmons Roberts*, Tulane University
 Discussion: *Gene Rosa*, Washington State University

471. Special Session. Beyond Children of the Great Depression: Advances and Lost Opportunities**Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI**

Organizer and Presider: *Dennis P. Hogan*, Brown University
 History in and after Elder's Children: Reflections after Twenty-Five Years. *John Modell*, Brown University
 Turbulence during the Early Life Course: Consequences for the Transition to Adulthood. *Lawrence L. Wu*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Multi-Level Turning Points in the Life Course of a Social Movement. *John Hagan*, University of Toronto
 Diversity of Life Paths in Post-Socialist Societies. *Nancy Brandon Tuma*, Stanford University

472. Professional Workshop. Running a Consulting Business from an Academic Base**Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron**

Organizer: *Daniel F. Chambliss*, Hamilton College
 Panel: *Christena Nippert-Eng*, Illinois Institute of Technology
Brian Uzzi, Northwestern University
 Panelists will discuss how sociologists can begin consulting, find clients, help clients define their problems and construct solutions, and execute solutions to their problems. Also covered: how sociologists are qualified to be consultants, the different kinds of issues consultants handle, the dilemmas of competing academic and business concerns, and the ethics of consulting.

473. Academic Workplace Workshop. Business Rationalization in the University and New Systemic Threats to Academic Freedom**Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan**

Organizer: *Clarence Y.H. Lo*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 Presider: *Margaret Andersen*, University of Delaware
 C.P. Snow Revisited: The Two Cultures of Faculty and Administration. *James L. Wood*, San Diego State University

Rethinking Market Rationalities and Strategies in Higher Education. *Charles W. Smith*, City University of New York, Queens College

Large-scale Organizations, Rationalization, and the Future of Higher Education. *Gideon Sjoberg*, University of Texas, Austin

The tensions and cultural conflicts between university faculty and administrators have been intensified by agendas of business rationalization for higher education. Business administration practices such as the selective redirection of resources to revenue-generating units on campus, niche planning, total quality management systems, the orientation toward "customer" (student) satisfaction, and finally, the measurement of faculty productivity may threaten faculty governance and the academic freedoms of faculty members. This workshop will point to rationalization, including a conscious rejection of neoclassical economic models of maximizing return, in favor of sociological theories of maximizing knowledge for democratic goal-setting.

474. Teaching Workshop. Graduate Teaching of Race and Ethnic Relations**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H**

Organizer and Presider: *Herman Vera*, University of Florida
 Panel: *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva*, Texas A&M University
Bernice McNair Barnett, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

475. Open Refereed Roundtables. Transitions in Family and Youth: Structure, Risk, Punishment, and Education**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G**

Organizer: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

1. Transitions in Family Structures

Table Presider: *Kristin Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

Coupling and Uncoupling: Changing Marriage Patterns and the Intergenerational Transmission of Divorce. *Nicholas H. Wolfinger*, University of Utah

Intergenerational Transmission of Single-Parent Families: An Analysis of Factors Contributing to Unwed Motherhood.

Janice E. Clifford Wittekind, College of West Virginia
 Planned Parenthood: The Social Construction of the Lesbian Family. *Kristin Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

2. Staying and Getting Ahead in School: Youth and Education

Table Presider: *Henry Anaya*, Stanford University
 Accelerated Learning: A Drop-Out Prevention Program for At-Risk Students in Newark Public Schools. *Yang Cai*, Caldwell College

Differences in Early and Late Dropout among Latinos. *Henry Anaya*, Stanford University

Collegial Focus and Student Achievement. *Jeffrey Y. Yasuoto*, *Kazuaki Uekawa*, and *Charles E. Bidwell*, University of Chicago

3. Being Young is Risky

Table Presider: *Susan K. Lewis*, Ohio State University

Dating, Early Sexual Debut, and the Buffering Effects of Emotional Well-Being. *Monica A. Longmore; Wendy D. Manning, and Peggy C. Giordano*, Bowling Green State University

Adolescent Condom Use. *Tami Videon*, Rutgers University
Does It Take a Village?: The Impact of Primary Ties and Community Embeddedness on Teen Deviance. *Sharon K. Houseknecht and Susan K. Lewis*, Ohio State University

4. Corporal Punishment

Table Presider: *Timothy J Brezina*, Tulane University

Session 475, continued

Corporal Punishment Research and the Culture Wars. *Mauray A. Straus*, University of New Hampshire

Advice about Corporal Punishment in the Mainstream Childrearing Manuals of the 1990s. *Philip W. Davis*, Georgia State University

Corporal Punishment and Teenage Violence toward Parents. *Timothy J Brezina*, Tulane University

Corporal Punishment: The Low Point on a Continuum of Violence against Children? *Denise Donnelly and Donald Gregory*, Georgia State University

476. Regular Session. Gender: Social Movements and Political Structures

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer: *Ronnie J. Steinberg*, Vanderbilt University

Presider: *Rhonda F. Levine*, Colgate University

Militia Masculinity. *Abby Ferber*, University of Colorado; and *Michael Kimmel*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Feminism, the State, and Legal Culture: Women's Police Stations in Sao Paulo, Brazil. *M. Cecilia Santos*, University of California, Berkeley

"Never Ever Forget that You Are a Woman": Political Women and the Discourse of Difference. *Nichole Bennett*, University of California, Davis

Local Women's Policy Machineries in the Region of Madrid, Spain. *Celia Valiente*, University of Carlos III de Madrid, Spain

Discussion: *Patricia Yancey Martin*, Florida State University

477. Regular Session. Historical Sociology: Global Formations of Race and Ethnicity

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer: *Julia Adams*, University of Michigan

Presider: *Alford A. Young, Jr.*, University of Michigan

The "Will Theory" of Slavery and the American Revolution. *Seth DeAvila*, University of Chicago

Cold War Racial Politics and Southern Economic Development. *Wanda Rushing Edwards*, University of Memphis

The Foundations of Solidarity: The Labor Movement and the

Historical Construction of Race. *Joseph Gerteis*, University of North Carolina

Toward a Comparative Historical Sociology of Race. *Howard Winant*, Temple

Discussion: *Alford A. Young, Jr.*, University of Michigan

478. Regular Session. Mass Media: Industry Structure and Its Consequences

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *Joel Smith*, Duke University

Presider: *Patricia Thornton*, Duke University

The Information Devolution. *Eric Klinenberg and Jeff Juris*, University of California, Berkeley

Controlling Prime-Time: Organizational Concentration and Network Television Programming Strategies. *William T. Bielby, Denise D. Bielby, and Shari Rose Altarec*, University of California, Santa Barbara

A Tale of Three Stations: The Evolution of Programming in the Wake of Increased Commercial Presence at Local NPR Affiliates. *Peter P. Nieckarz, Jr.*, Western Michigan University

Are Journalists Really Liberal?: Washington Journalists and the Conservative Critique of the "Liberal Media." *David Croteau*, Virginia Commonwealth University

Discussion: *Patricia Thornton*, Duke University

479. Regular Session. Social Policy

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer and Presider: *Nancy Denton*, State University of New York, Albany

"But Not in My Neighborhood": Why Is There No Affirmative Action in Housing? *Chris Bonastia*, New York University

Subsidized Housing Initiatives, 1980-1998: Evanston, Harvey, and Oak Park. *Bonnie Lindstrom*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Historical Process and the Formation of Social Capital: An Appalachian Case. *Shirley Hollis Rice*, University of Tennessee

Child Care Characteristics and Employment Patterns among Low-Income Single Mothers: Shift Work and Self-Sufficiency. *Kristine M. Witkowski*, Institute for Women's Policy Research

Discussion: *Anne B. Shlay*, Temple University

480. Regular Session. Social Stratification and Inequality: Patterns of Economic Disadvantage

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer: *John A. Logan*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Education and Unemployment: Patterns of Labor Market Entry in France, the United Kingdom and West Germany.

Hildegard Brauns, Marcus Gangl, and Stefani Scherer,
University of Mannheim, Germany

The Glass Ceiling Effect. *David A. Cotter*, Union College;
Joan Hermsen, University of Missouri, Columbia; and
Reeve Vanneman, University of Maryland

Ethnicity, Language, and Economic Well-Being in Rural
Guatemala. *Megan Beckett* and *Anne Pebley*, RAND
Corporation

The Structure of Disadvantage: Individual and Occupational
Determinants of the Black-White Wage Gap. *Eric
Grotsky* and *Devah Pager*, University of Wisconsin,
Madison

**481. Section on Undergraduate Education. Business
Meeting and Hans O. Mauksch Award Ceremony**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B

Section on Undergraduate Education Business Meeting
(10:30-11:30 a.m.)

Hans O. Mauksch Award Ceremony (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

**482. Section on Medical Sociology. The Sociology of
Genetics and Biotechnology**

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizers and Presiders: *Robert Dingwall* and *Alison
Pilnick*, University of Nottingham, England

Introduction: The Genetic Challenge to Sociology. *Robert
Dingwall*, University of Nottingham, England

Genes, Mental Illness, and the Media. *Peter Conrad*,
Brandeis University

The Work of Genetic Care Providers: Managing Uncertainty
and Ambiguity. *Kristen Karlberg*, University of California,
San Francisco

Genetic Capital and the Construction of "Fit" Bodies within
Reproductive Genetics. *Elizabeth Ettore*, University of
Plymouth, England

Discussion: *Alison Pilnick*, University of Nottingham, England
The introduction and discussion will provide a context for the papers
with the aim of encouraging a general discussion on the research
agenda presented to sociology by the new genetics.

**483. Theory Section Miniconference. Communicating
with Non-Theorists III: Communicating with the
Research Community**

Hilton Chicago, Marquette

Organizer and Presider: *Janet Chafetz*, University of Houston
Explaining Status Relations: The Cases of Brahmans, Nerds,
and Sociological Theorists. *Murray Milner, Jr.*, University
of Virginia

Reconsidering Institutionalism. *David Sciulli*, Texas A&M
University

Seven Cross-Disciplinary Ideas of the 20th Century Human
Sciences. *Randall Collins*, University of Pennsylvania

The Importance of Rules of Correspondence in Theory
Testing. *Murray Webster, Jr.*, University of North

Carolina, Charlotte

**484. Section on Political Economy of the World System.
East Asia: From Economic Miracle to Economic
Crisis**

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizer and Presider: *David A. Smith*, University of
California, Irvine

Governance Failures: Observations on the Provenance of the
East Asian Economic Crisis. *Jeffrey W. Henderson*,
University of Manchester, England

Do Economic Networks Assuage or Accentuate the Asian
Business Crisis? *Gary Gereffi*, Duke University; and *Gary
G. Hamilton*, University of Washington

The State and Corporate Governance: The Institutions of
High Growth and the Bubble Economy. *Bai Gao*, Duke
University

State and Business in Transition, Again: Developmental State
in Crisis and Corporate Restructuring in Korea. *Eun Mee
Kim* and *Sukyoung Suh*, Ewha Women's University,
South Korea

Discussion: *Alvin Y. So*, University of Science and
Technology, Hong Kong

**485. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Work and
Retirement**

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

Organizer and Presider: *Fred C. Pampel*, University of
Colorado, Boulder

Informal Caregiving Effects on Retirement Timing: A Life
Course Approach. *Emma Dentinger*, Cornell University

Gender, Health, and Retirement. *Amy M. Pienta*, Wayne
State University; *Mark D. Hayward*, Pennsylvania State
University; and *Kristi Rahrig Jenkins*, Wayne State
University

Privilege in Employment and Retirement. *Richard L. Hogan*
and *Carolyn C. Perrucci*, Purdue University

Gender Differences in Pension Wealth: Estimates Using
Provider Data. *Richard W. Johnson*, The Urban Institute;
and *Usha Samamoorthi* and *Stephen Crystal*, Rutgers
University

Discussion: *Angela M. O'Rand*, Duke University

**486. Section on Sociology of Culture. Conservative and
Progressive Voices in the Sociology of Culture**

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor G

Organizer and Presider: *Jonathan B. Imber*, Wellesley
College

Of Rights and Rhetorics: Public Debate on Same-Sex
Marriage. *Kathleen E. Hull*, Northwestern University

Drug Control and the Inadequacies of Conventional Political Categories. *James L. Nolan, Jr.*, Williams College
 Doing Theory and Struggling with Politics: An Example from the Sociology of Law. *Patricia Ewick*, Clark University

Session 486, continued

The Fracture of Character and Culture. *Alan Woolfolk*, Oglethorpe University
 Discussion: *Dennis H. Wrong*, New York University

487. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs. Roundtables on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Richard R. Clayton*, University of Kentucky

1. Marijuana Use and Mental Health. *Brian E. Green*, Ohio State University; *Christian Ritter*, Kent State University
2. "Drink While You Think": Environmental Factors and Policies Pertaining to Campus Drinking Culture. *Beth Montemurro*, *Cristin E. Rollins*, and *Diana L. Wall*, University of Georgia
3. Adolescent Substance Use: A Comparative Study of Iceland, the Republic of Ireland, and the United Kingdom. *Thoroddur Bjarnason*, University of Notre Dame
4. Theory of Segmented Assimilation and Patterns of Drug and Alcohol Use among Asian Pacific Youths. *Richard Nagasawa*, Arizona State University; and *Paul Wong*, Colorado State University
5. High School Track and Adolescent Association with Deviant Friends. *Robert Crosnoe*, Stanford University
6. Drug Abuse Treatment and Needle Exchange Services Utilization among Puerto Rican Drug Injectors and Crack Smokers in East Harlem, New York City. *Jonny A. Andia*, National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.
7. Understanding Risk and Protective Factors for Juvenile Delinquency: The Retrospective Accounts of Homeless Substance Abusers. *Stephanie W. Hartwell*, University of Massachusetts, Boston; and *Sherry Deren*, *Mark Beardsley*, and *Samuel Friedman*, National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.
8. Use Patterns and Drug Markets: Fluctuating Markets and Health Consequences among Female Drug Users. *Claire E. Sterk*, Emory University
9. A Qualitative Approach to Understanding Responses to Methadone Maintenance Treatment Organizational Style. *Margaret S. Kelley*, New York University; and *Kirk W. Elifson*, Georgia State University
10. Natural Recovery from Addiction: The Role of Social Capital in Facilitating Self-Change. *Robert Granfield*, University of Denver
11. American Drug Policy Reform, 1962-1975: An Institutional-Politics Perspectives. *Ellen Benoit*, New York

University

12. The Straight Edge Subculture: Talking Straight about the Youths' Drug-Free Way. *Darrell D. Irwin*, University of North Carolina, Wilmington

Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)

488. Section on International Migration. Social Life Across Borders

Hilton Chicago, Williford A

Organizer and Presider: *Peggy J. Levitt*, Wellesley College
 The Gender and Geography of Citizenship Practices in Mexico-U.S. Transnational Spaces. *Luin Goldring*, York University

Dual Citizenship and Political Participation across National Borders. *Luis Guarnizo*, University of California, Davis
 The Culture of Migration: Intergenerational Transmission of Migratory Aspirations. *William Kandel*, Pennsylvania State University

International Migration and Consolidation of Democracy in East Central Europe: A Problematic Relationship in a Historical Perspective. *Ewa Morawska*, University of Pennsylvania, and *Willfried Spohn*, Free University of Berlin, Germany

489. Section on Mathematical Sociology. Formal Models and Research Programs: Reflections from Experience (co-sponsored by the ASA Theory Section)

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer: *Thomas J. Fararo*, University of Pittsburgh

Presider: *Guillermina Jasso*, New York University

Panel: *Peter Abell*, London School of Economics, England

Joseph Berger, Stanford University

David Heise, Indiana University

Harrison White, Columbia University

Discussion: *John Skvoretz*, University of South Carolina

11:30 a.m.

Meetings

Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs Business Meeting (to 12:15 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

12:30 p.m.

Meetings

1999-2000 ASA Council (to 6:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

Section on Aging and the Life Course Business Meeting (to 1:30 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

12:30 p.m.

Sessions

490. Thematic Session. Childhood and Child Well-Being in Contemporary Perspective**Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI**

Organizer: *Donald J. Hernandez*, State University of New York, Albany

Presider: *Ivar Frones*, University of Oslo, Norway

The Meaning of Child Work: Theoretical and Comparative Perspectives. *Jens Qvortrup*, University of Southern Denmark

Children in Europe: Changing Families. *An-Margitt Jensen*, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

Home and Movement in Family Time and Space: Children's Construction of Belonging and Independence. *Pia Christensen*, University of Hull, England

Control and Self-Realization in Late Modern Childhoods. *Alan Prout*, University of Hull, England

The European Voice of Children: Children's Rights Movements, Social Policy for and with Children, and the New Childhood Research. *Jurgen Zinnecker*, University of Siegen, Germany

491. Special Session. Stratification Structures**Hilton Chicago, Marquette**

Organizer: *Archibald O. Haller*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Presider: *William H. Sewell, Sr.*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Does Early Industrialization Impoverish the Working Classes?: Wages in Brazil's Dynamic South and Less Developed Northeast - 1973-1988. *Jonathan Kelley*, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia; and *Archibald O. Haller*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Social Mobility in Brazil: A Generation of Change. *Jose Pastore*, University of Sao Paulo, Brazil; and *Nelson do Valle Silva*, Laboratory for Scientific Analysis, Rio de Janeiro

Socialist Occupational Structures: A Comparative Analysis. *Raymond S. Wong*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Degree of Internal Stratification of Nations and the Two Dimensions of National Development: Domestic Development and International Authority. *Archibald O. Haller*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Bam Dev Sharda* and *George A. Miller*, University of Utah, Salt Lake City

Discussion: *William H. Sewell*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *David B. Grusky*, Stanford University

492. Special Session. Property Institutions and Resource Regimes (co-sponsored by the Rural Sociological

Society)

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Frederick H. Buttel*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Privatizing Nature: Transnational Institutions and the New War on Poverty. *Michael Goldman*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

If I Can Pry It Up...: Modes of Extraction in Bioprospecting. *Jack Kloppenborg, Jr.*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Empowering Communities or the State?: Community Forestry, "Customary Rights", and State Formation in Southeast Asia. *Peter Vandergeest*, York University; and *Nancy Lee Peluso*, University of California, Berkeley

Civil Society to the Rescue?: The Nature and Potentials of NGO-Based Wood Products Certification for Sustainable Development. *Jason McNichol*, University of California, Berkeley

493. Special Session. Sociology and Public Health: Points of Intersection and Diversion**Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII**

Organizers: *Harry Perlstadt*, Michigan State University; and *William R. Avison*, University of Western Ontario

Presider: *Harry Perlstadt*, Michigan State University

Panel: *William R. Avison*, University of Western Ontario
Carol S. Aneshensel, University of California, Los Angeles

Ruth B. "Toni" Pickard, Wichita State University

Heather Tosteson, Centers for Disease Control

Discussion: *R. Jay Turner*, University of Miami

494. Professional Workshop. Research Careers Inside and Outside the Academia**Hilton Chicago, Lake Huron**

Rita J. Kirshstein, American Institute for Research

This workshop will focus on a wide range of research careers both inside academia and out. Specifically, sociologists who work in these settings will summarize what they do, how their organization operates, and how research is conducted within their organization. Similarities and differences across these research settings will be discussed. Types of organizations represented will include: Federal government; state and/or local governments; private, not-for-profit research firms; private, for-profit research firms; associations; university research centers; college or university institutional research offices; and faculty engaged in research.

495. Academic Workplace Workshop. Effective Joint Programs: Sociology and Ethnic Studies**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H**

Rose M. Brewer, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis

This session is for sociologists interested in the interconnections

Session 310, continued**Session 495, continued**

between Sociology as a discipline and the fields of Ethnic Studies. Although it is often presumed that African American, Chicano/Latino/a,

Native American, and Asian American Studies have been shaped by sociological knowledge, what is less understood is how sociological knowledge is remade through the lenses of Ethnic Studies. We will look carefully at these sociological shifts, especially the impact of Ethnic Studies on the sociology of race/ethnicity, gender and class. Key questions considered in the session include: (1) How can a range of sociological courses from the introduction to graduate courses be informed by Ethnic Studies? (2) Why are the epistemological advances in Ethnic Studies so crucial to a rethought sociology of knowledge? (3) What can sociologists learn about pedagogy through Ethnic Studies? Importantly, this session is interactive, informed by discussion and reflection.

496. Teaching Workshop. Statistics Courses in the Sociology Curriculum

Hilton Chicago, Lake Michigan

Cynthia Line, Rowan University

Focusing on helping students to learn statistics, this workshop centers on grounding the subject matter firmly in sociology. Presentations will include the development of teaching techniques and exercises designed to help students use statistics to reinforce sociological concepts, to test hypotheses derived from theory, and to explore the social world.

497. Regular Session. Welfare Reform in the U.S.

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer: *Sandra K. Danziger*, University of Michigan

President: *Kara Mikulich*, The Joyce Foundation

AFDC/TANF Caseload Dynamics in Texas: An Event History of Spell Duration and Recidivism from October 1995 to May 1998. *Tami C. Swenson*, *Steve White*, and *Steve Murdock*, Texas A&M University

Residential Decisionmaking Patterns of the Indigent: Evidence from California in the 1990s. *John Hartman* and *Stephen V. Cameron*, Columbia University

How Teen Mothers Are Faring under Welfare Reform. *Ariel Kalil* and *Sandra K. Danziger*, University of Michigan

Woman Battering and Welfare Reform: Perceptions of Welfare-to-Work Program Staff. *Lisa D. Brush*, University of Pittsburgh

Discussion: *Marcia Carlson*, University of Michigan; and *Aixa Cintron*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

498. Regular Session. Cross-Cultural/Comparative Sociology: Comparative Studies Encounter a Global Economy

Hilton Chicago, Lake Ontario

Organizer and President: *Kathleen C. Schwartzman*, University of Arizona

The Sociological Determinants of Economic Development: The Role of Demography and Culture in Contemporary Economic Growth. *Edward Crenshaw* and *Doyle Ray Oakey*, Ohio State University; and *Matthew Christenson*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

State Structure and Voluntary Associations in Comparative Perspective. *Marion Fourcade-Gourinchas*, Harvard University; and *Evan Schofer*, Stanford University

The Nation and Europe: French and Spanish Political Elites' Perceptions of the European Union. *Antonio Menendez*, Butler University

Discussion: *William Robinson*, New Mexico State University

499. Regular Session. Disability and Social Life

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor A

Organizer: *Dennis P. Hogan*, Brown University

President: *Bob Weller*, National Institutes of Health

A Critical Sociological Analysis of the Reauthorization of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. *Marshall Strax*, College of St. Elizabeth

The Stratification of Rehabilitation Services for Children with Disabilities. *Dennis P. Hogan* and *Julie C. Lima*, Brown University

Disability in the Workplace: Confronting Structurally Entrenched Attitudes that Disempower. *Pamela M. Robert*, Roosevelt University; and *Sharon L. Harlan*, Arizona State University

Discussion: *Susan Allen*, Brown University

500. Regular Session. Interracial Courtship and Marriage

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M

Organizer: *George Yancey*, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater

President: *Andrew W. Jones*, University of Arizona

Asian Americans' Marriage with Whites: Ethnic Differences in Educational Attainment and Nativity. *Zhencho Qian*, *Sampson Lee Blair*, and *Stacey Ruf*, Arizona State University

Narrative Constructions of Interracial Dating. *Karyn D. McKinney*, University of Florida

Gender, Race, and Friendships: Structural and Social Factors Leading to the Likelihood of Inter-Ethnic Dating. *Marisol K. Clark-Ibanez*, University of California, Davis

Interracial Sex and Marriage: An Issue of Culture and Identity. *Erica Childs*, Fordham University

501. Regular Session. Public Opinion

Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4K

Organizer: *Maria Krysan*, Pennsylvania State University and Russell Sage Foundation

President: *Michelle Harris*, University of Michigan

Changing Frameworks in Attitudes Toward Abortion. *Jennifer Strickler* and *Nicholas Danigelis*, University of Vermont

Civil Rights Liberalism and the Suppression of a Republican Political Realignment in the U. S., 1972-1996. *Clem Brooks*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Gender Differences in Whites' Racial Attitudes: Are Women Really More Liberal? *Michael Hughes*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; and *Steven A. Tuch*, George Washington University

Discussion: *Marylee C. Taylor*, Pennsylvania State University

502. Regular Session. Quantitative Methodology**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer and Presider: *Scott R. Eliason*, University of Iowa
 A Comparison of Two Discrete-Time Event-History Methods for the Analysis of Competing Events. *Kazuo Yamaguchi* and *Yantao Wang*, University of Chicago

Effects of Exposure on Prevalence: A Recursive Hazard Model. *Lawrence L. Wu* and *Steven P. Martin*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Nested Heterogeneity and Differences in Differences. *Lingxin Hao*, Johns Hopkins University

A Necessary and Sufficient Condition for the Identification of Higher-Order Confirmatory Factor Analysis Models. *Robert M. O'Brien*, University of Oregon; and *Terence Reilly*, Babson College

Discussion: *Scott R. Eliason*, University of Iowa

503. Regular Session. Labor Movements**Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5**

Organizer: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Presider: *David Wellman*, University of California, Santa Cruz
 The Revival of Labor as a Citizenship Movement. *Paul Johnston*, University of California, Santa Cruz; and *Michael Johnston*, Teamsters Union Local 890

Unionism in Transnational America: Divergent Practices and Contending Visions in Labor's Fight with NAFTA. *Michael Dreiling*, University of Oregon

Building Coalitions between Clergy Religious Activists, and the Labor Movement: Possibilities and Limitations in the *Detroit News* and *Free Press* Strike/Lockout. *William A. Mirola*, Marian College

Resources and Resourcefulness: Leadership, Strategy, and Organization in the Unionization of California Agriculture, 1959-1966. *Marshall Louis Ganz*, Harvard University

Discussion: *David Wellman*, University of California, Santa Cruz

504. Regular Session. Current Trends in the Study of Drugs and Drug-Related Problems**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor B**

Organizer and Presider: *Jeannette Covington*, Rutgers University

Youth in a Sea of Troubles. *Samuel Friedman*, National Development and Research Institutes

The Ebbing of Hard Drug Use, Drug Markets, and Violence among Inner-City Young Adults in the 1990s. *Bruce Johnson*, *Andrew Golub*, and *Eloise Dunlap*, National Development and Research Institutes

Motivations for Alcohol Use among Young Puerto Rican, Dominican, and Colombian Men. *Barbara Kail* and *Luis Zayas*, Fordham University

Social Determinants of Responsiveness to Situational

Influence: Self-Monitoring, Alcohol Use, and Binge Drinking among College Students. *Lizabeth Crawford*, Bradley University; and *Katherine B. Novak*, Butler University

Discussion: *Jeannette Covington*, Rutgers University

505. Section on Undergraduate Education. Refereed and Informal Roundtables Showcasing the Undergraduate Teaching Experience**Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV**

Organizers: *Marlynn L. May*, Texas A&M University; *Wava G. Haney*, University of Wisconsin, Richland; and *Kent Sandstrom*, University of Northern Iowa

Refereed Roundtables:

1. Creative Uses of Computers in Teaching and Learning
 Table Presider: *Marlynn L. May*, Texas A&M University
 Reinventing Introductory Sociology Instruction: Less Chalk and Talk, More Use of Computers. *William Feigelman*, Nassau Community College

Computer-Based Teaching in a Social Science Methods and Statistics Class. *Carolee Larsen*, Millsaps College
 Interactive Teaching and Narrative Identity. *Carla Gonzales* and *Patricia Acone*, California State University, Dominguez Hills

Educational Testing on the Internet Can Be Easy. *Gerald Smith* and *Katarzyna Celinska*, University of Utah

2. The Teaching and Learning Experience
 Table Organizer/Presider: *Wava G. Haney*, University of Wisconsin, Richland

Gender and Ethnicity of Instructors: Consequences for Courses about Inequality. *Melanie Moore*, University of Northern Colorado

Strategies for Teaching Holistically. *Liz Grauerholz*, Purdue University

Classroom Calamities: Learning from an Exercise Gone Awry. *Rebecca Bordt*, University of Notre Dame

Maximizing Sociological Research Experiences for Undergraduates and Faculty. *Kimberly Davies*, Augusta State University

Session 505, continued

3. Using Videos as Part of Creative and Critical Pedagogy
 Table Presiders: *Marianne Cutler*, University of North Carolina; *Martha Copp*, East Tennessee State University; *Mitch Berbrier*, University of Alabama, Huntsville; and *Kent Sandstrom*, University of Northern Iowa
 Titles to be discussed include “You Don’t Know Dick”, “With a Vengeance”, “Advertising and the End of the World” (by Sut Jhally), “Dreamworlds II”, “Slim Hopes: Advertising and the Obsession with Thinness.”

506. Theory Section. Doing Sociology: Issues in Theory and Practice**Hilton Chicago, Williford B**

Organizer and Presider: *Joan Alway*, University of Miami
 Talcott Parsons and the Disunity of Sociology. *Harry F. Dahms*, Florida State University
 On Pretending Not to Know: Leo Strauss and the Historical Sense. *James R. Abbott*, Rowan University
 On Blau’s Interpretation of Simmel. *Sandro Segre*, Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy; and *Carmen Leccardi*, Università de Milano-Bicocca, Italy
 A Feminist Method for Theoretical Work. *Patricia Madoo Lengermann*, George Washington University; and *Jill Niebrugge-Brantley*, Gettysburg College
 Discussion: *Peter Kivisto*, Augustana College

507. Section on Political Economy of the World System. Population Flows in a Changing World System: Global Cities and Economic Regionalization (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on International Migration)**Hilton Chicago, Astoria**

Organizer: *Maria Patricia Fernandez-Kelly*, Princeton University
 The Making of a Transnational Market: Informal Trade between Russia and Turkey and Istanbul as a Node. *Hatice Deniz Yenal*, Binghamton University
 The Global City Network, 1977-97: International Population Flows through Air Travel. *Kyoung-Ho Shin* and *Michael Timberlake*, Kansas State University

508. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Business Meeting and Distinguished Scholar Lecture**Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII**

Business Meeting (12:30-1:30 p.m.)
 Distinguished Scholar Lecture (1:30-2:15 p.m.):
 The Life Course and Aging: Some Reflections: *Glen H. Elder, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

509. Section on Sociology of Culture. New Developments in Organizational Culture**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F**

Organizer and Presider: *Christena Nippert-Eng*, Illinois Institute of Technology
 “Ya Gotta Lie to Get By”: Deception as a Vital Workplace Routine. *David Shulman*, LaFayette College
 Disciplinary Capitalism: “Network Control” in Direct Selling. *Pei-Chia Lan*, Northwestern University
 The Transformation of the Zoo. *Todd Bayma*, University of Georgia
 Origins, Culture, Identity: A Case Study of Voluntary Organizations. *Brooke Harrington*, Harvard University; *Laura Masterson*, Inter-American University
 Discussion: *Gary Alan Fine*, Northwestern University

510. Section on International Migration. Book Session and Business Meeting**Hilton Chicago, Williford A**

Spotlight on *Worlds in Motion: International Migration at the End of the Millennium* (Oxford University Press, 1998) by Douglas S. Massey, Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor (12:30-1:30 p.m.):
 Organizer: *Philip Kasinitz*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 Panel: *Charles Keeley*, Georgetown University
Kitty Calavita, University of California, Irvine
 Section on International Migration Business Meeting (1:30-2:15 p.m.)

1:30 p.m.**Meetings**

Section on International Migration Business Meeting (to 2:15 p.m.)—Hilton Chicago, Williford A

2:30 p.m.

Sessions

511. Thematic Session. Volunteerism, Citizenship, and the New Century**Hilton Chicago, Waldorf**

Organizer and Presider: *John Wilson*, Duke University
 The Citizenship of Care: Theory and Measurement of the Broader Meaning and Practice of Volunteering. *Paul G. Schervish*, Boston College

"You Meet So Many People Here": What Volunteers' Ordinary Encounters with Diversity Might Mean for Citizenship in the 21st Century. *Courtney J. Bender*, Columbia University

Women's Labor Force Participation and Its Effect on Volunteering. *Marc Musick*, University of Texas

Citizenship Renewed: Strategic Voluntarism in the Public Realm. *Richard L. Wood*, University of New Mexico

Retirement, Social Capital, and Well-Being: Does Community Participation Replace Paid Work? *Phyllis Moen*, Cornell University

512. Special Session. Childhoods in International Perspective**Hilton Palmer House, Salons V-VI**

Organizer: *Jens Qvortrup*, University of Southern Denmark

Presider: *William A. Corsaro*, Indiana University

Methodologies in Researching Children's Childhoods. *Leena Alanen*, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

Children as Moral Instance: Working out Generational Relations in Public Debates. *Doris Buehler-Niederberger*, Bergische University, Germany

The Role of Peers and Parents in the Leisure Activities of Young Adolescents in the Netherlands and Germany. *Manuela du Bois-Reymond*, University of Leiden, The Netherlands

A Time and a Place for Childhood. *Chris Jenks*, University of London, England

513. Special Session. Immigrant Communities: Costs and Contributions**Hilton Chicago, Williford A**

Organizer and Presider: *Thomas J. Espenshade*, Princeton University

Panel: *Mary C. Waters*, Harvard University

Min Zhou, University of California, Los Angeles

Marta Tienda, Princeton University

Guillermo J. Grenier, Florida International University

Rebecca L. Clark, The Urban Institute

514. Special Session. National Structures of Stratification at Different Levels of Development**Hilton Chicago, Marquette**

Organizer: *Archibald O. Haller*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Presider: *Bam Dev Sharda*, University of Utah, Salt Lake City

Economic Development and Stratification Positions: A Comparative Analysis. *Mariah Evans* and *Jonathan Kelley*, Australian National University, Canberra

Earnings Attainment Processes of Workers in a Newly Developed Nation: Taiwan: 1981 and 1992. *Min Chieh Tseng*, National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan

Labor Force Classes and the Earnings Determination of the Farm Population of a Less Developed Nation-Brazil: 1973, 1982, and 1988. *Jorge Alexandre Neves*, Federal University of Pernambuco-Recife, Brazil; and *Danielle Fernandes*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussion: *David B. Bills*, University of Iowa

Discussion: *David B. Bills*, University of Iowa

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515. Regular Session. Gender and Work: On-the-Job Insights from Qualitative Research**Hilton Palmer House, Parlor F**

Organizer: *Pamela Stone*, Hunter College and Radcliffe Public Policy Institute

Presider: *Jo Anne Preston*, Brandeis University

Gendering the Market: Temporality, Work, and Gender on a National Futures Exchange. *Peter Levin*, Northwestern University

Real Estate Sales as Women's Work: Constructing Gender on the Job. *Carol S. Wharton*, University of Richmond

Communists, Feminists, Mothers or Villains? A Social-Psychological Examination of the Situated Identities of Child Care Workers. *Susan B. Murray*, San Jose State University

Revisiting the Gender, Marriage, and Parenthood Puzzle in Scientific Careers. *Linda Grant* and *Ivy Kennelly*, University of Georgia; and *Kathryn B. Ward*, Southern Illinois University

Discussion: *Robin Leidner*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Rachel A. Rosenfeld*, University of North Carolina

Discussion: *Robin Leidner*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Rachel A. Rosenfeld*, University of North Carolina

516. Regular Session. Mass Media: Functions for Specific Audiences**Hilton Chicago, Conference Room 4M**

Organizer and Presider: *Joel Smith*, Duke University

Presider: *Thelma McCormack*, York University

Functional Literacy, Television News, and Social

Participation: Linkages between Mass Media and

Empowerment of Women. *Fatos Goksen*, *Sami Gulgoz*,

and *Cigdem Kagitcibasi*, Koc University, Turkey

Session 516, continued

For the Woman Who Wasn't Born Yesterday: Aging Femininity, Women's Magazines, and "Lear's." *Andrea Mitnick*, Kutztown University

Participants in Morality Plays: An Analysis of the Talk Show Studio Audience. *Louis Kontos*, Long Island University; and *Jack Levin*, Northeastern University

Violent Lives and Violent Media: Listening to Youth in Urban Los Angeles to Reconsider the Media and Violence Debate. *Karen Sternheimer*, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Thelma McCormack*, York University

517. Regular Session. Poverty

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 6

Organizer: *Kathryn Edin*, University of Pennsylvania
The Well-Being of Children in Low-Income Working Families.

Jane Mosley and *Neil G. Bennett*, Columbia University

Unmarried Parents and Models of Fatherhood: New or Conventional Ideals about Paternal Involvement.

Maureen Waller, Public Policy Institute of California; and *Sara McLanahan*, Princeton University

Are Exemptions Adequate Treatment?: The Relationship between Health and Employment among Welfare Recipients. *Judith A. Levine*, University of Michigan

Job Retention Processes and Outcomes in TANF Programs. *Roberta R. Iverson* and *Lauren M. Rich*, University of Pennsylvania

518. Regular Session. Race, Ethnicity, and Interpersonal Relations

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 4

Organizer: *Richard D. Alba*, State University of New York, Albany, and Russell Sage Foundation

Presider: *Charles Hirschman*, University of Washington and Russell Sage Foundation

Structural, Cultural, and Social Psychological Influences on the Patterns of Intergroup Relations. *Nancy DiTomaso*, Rutgers University

"If Two People Are in Love...": Color Blind Dreams, (White) Color-Coded Reality among White College Students. *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva* and *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

Interracial and Interethnic Friendships among Adolescents: Evidence from Add Health. *Grace Kao*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Kara Joyner*, McGill University

Problems in Measuring Inter-Racial Friendships. *Tom W. Smith*, National Opinion Research Center

Discussion: *Charles Hirschman*, University of Washington and Russell Sage Foundation

519. Regular Session. Changing Conceptions of Risk

Hilton Chicago, Williford B

Organizer and Presider: *William R. Freudenburg*, University of Wisconsin- Madison

The Hazards of Simplicity: Socially Constructing the Environment Is Risky Business. *Debra J. Davidson*,

University of Wisconsin- Madison

Toxic Water, Toxic Knowledge: Networks, Distrust, and the (Mis)Management of Information in a Contaminated Community. *Stephen R. Couch*, Pennsylvania State University

Knowing HIV/AIDS: Epistemologies of Risk. *Beth Jackson*, York University

The Normalization of Risk: The Therapeutic Rehabilitation of Thalidomide. *Valerie Leiter* and *Stefan Timmermans*, Brandeis University

520. Regular Session. Social Movements and Political Opportunity Structures

Hilton Palmer House, Private Dining Room 5

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Political Opportunity and the Women's Movement, 1956-1979. *Sarah Soule*, University of Arizona; *Doug McAdam*,

and *Yang Su*, Stanford University; and *John D. McCarthy*, Pennsylvania State University

Political Opportunities and Women's Nineteenth-Century Moral Movements. *Carolyn Chen*, University of California, Berkeley

Elite Allies and Antagonists: Political Opportunities and Student Protest, 1930-1990. *Nella Van Dyke*, University of Arizona

Pseudosuccess and Pseudofailure: Ambivalent Effects of Political Opportunity Structure on Movement Dynamics. *Doowon Suh*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Barbara Epstein*, University of California, Santa Cruz

521. Section on Undergraduate Education. Refereed Micro-Teaching Demonstrations

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VIII

Organizer and Presider: *Jodi Burmeister-May*, St. Cloud State University

Chipping Away: How to Engage Students with Materials that Challenge Their Beliefs. *Susan Will*, University of California, Irvine

Discovering "Social Problems" through Team Learning. *Janet Cosbey*, Eastern Illinois University

"Learning by Doing": Using Classroom Research Projects to Confront Stereotypes and Cultural Myths about Rape. *Elizabeth Scheel*, St. Cloud State University

Triangulating Service, Active-Learning, and Experiential Resources in Criminology and Juvenile Delinquency. *Art Jipson*, Miami University

Kicking and Screaming Out of the Womb: Pushing Students Out of the Classroom and Into the Streets. *Dan Martin*, Miami University

522. Theory Section. Theory Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Chicago, Williford C

Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Harry F. Dahms*, Florida State University

1. Rationality, Trust, and Society

Table Presider: *Michael Christopher*, Hawaii Trends Research Institute

A System Cybernetic Approach to Individual and Organizational Level Trust Formation. *Amalya L. Oliver*, Hebrew University, Israel

Self-Organization Theory and the Emergency of Social Solidarity and Rationality from the Unintended Consequences of Human Action. *Michael Christopher*, Hawaii Trends Research Institute

2. Perspectives on Marriage and Middle-Aged Women

Table Presider: *Laura L. Sundell-Bahrd*, University of California, Riverside

Middle-Aged Women and Multiple-Role Anarchy: A Durkheimian Theoretical Argument for the Addition of a Fifth Type of Suicide. *Laura L. Sundell-Bahrd*, University of California, Riverside

Virtue and Marital Conflict: A Theoretical Formulation and Research Agenda. *Vincent Jeffries*, California State University, Northridge

3. Social Problems, Science Studies, and Theory

Table Presider: *Susan Chimonas*, University of Michigan

Back to the Drawing Board: Irony, Moral Panic, and the Materialist Study of Social Problems. *Susan Chimonas*, University of Michigan

Sociology after the Demise of Humanism: A Lesson from Contemporary Science Studies. *Daniel Breslau*, Tel Aviv University, Israel

4. Theory and the Orient

Table Presider: *Farzin Vahdat*, Brandeis University

Is Critical Theory Relevant to Contemporary Middle East? *Farzin Vahdat*, Brandeis University

Orientalism and Sociology: The (Un)Happy Marriage? *Jaeyoun Won*, University of California, Berkeley

5. Contemporary Theory: Bourdieu

The Linguistic Bias in Bourdieu's Theory. *Niilo Kauppi*, Academy of Finland

6. On Realism and Weber

Table Presider: *Michael Meacham*, Valdosta State University
In Defense of Realist Assumptions. *Pidi Zhang*, Georgia Southern University

Suggestions on a Weberian Process of Religion: A Model of Weberian Religion for the Instructor. *Michael Meacham*, Valdosta State University

7. From Neo-Marxism to Post-Marxism: Marcuse and Laclau

Table Presider: *Paul C. Fuller*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Post-Marxism: Underdetermination in Discourse Theory. *Paul C. Fuller*, State University of New York, Buffalo

From "Social Implications" to One-Dimensional Man: Herbert Marcuse's Theory of the One-Dimensional Society. *Black Hawk Hancock*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

8. Theory and Culture

Table Presider: *Thomas J. Burns*, University of Utah

Epistemology and Culture: Some Social Implication of Human Cognition. *Thomas J. Burns*, University of Utah; and *Terri LeMoyné*, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga

9. Instances of Critical Theory: Foucault and Habermas

Table Presider: *Jorge Ardití*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Self-Cultivation as a Microphysics of Reverence: Towards a Foucauldian Understanding of Korean Culture. *Jorge Ardití* and *Minjoo Oh*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Irreconcilable Paradigms of Critique?: The Unfinished Debate between Habermas and Foucault. *Markus S. Schulz*, Bauhaus University, Germany

10. European and American Perspectives

Table Presider: *Jeff Livesay*, Colorado College

From Normative Structures to Moral Action: Bauman, Giddens, and Wolfe on Remoralization. *Jeff Livesay* and *Monica Desmond*, Colorado College

Academic Feminism in the UK and the USA, 1980-1998: Developing a Comparative Analysis. *Rachel Torr*, University of Plymouth, United Kingdom

11. Postmodernist Perspectives

Table Presider: *Steve Sherlock*, Saginaw Valley State University

Where Do You Want to Go Today: Computers and the Tourist Gaze. *Steve Sherlock*, Saginaw Valley State University

12. Values, Bankers, and Consumer Capitalism

Table Presider: *Paul Kamolnick*, East Tennessee State University

Carnivals of Consumer Capitalism. *Lauren Langman*, Loyola University

Session 523, continued

Judenhass and Capital Fetishism, or: Why Anti-Semites Hate Bankers. *David N. Smith* and *Christopher W. Gunn*, University of Kansas

Simmel's Conception of Value: Exposition and Critique. *Paul Kamolnick*, East Tennessee State University

Theory Section Business Meeting (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

523. Section on Political Economy of the World-System. Feminist Studies and World-Systems Analysis: Alternative or Complimentary Research Programs

Hilton Chicago, Astoria

Organizers and Presiders: *Nancy Forsythe*, University of Maryland, College Park; and *Beverly J. Silver*, Johns

Hopkins University

Panel: *Shelley Feldman*, Cornell University

Maria Patricia Fernandez-Kelly, Princeton University

Joya Misra, University of Georgia

The panel will focus on the relationship between research programs for which gender and those for which world-systems is the central analytical category. Panelists will highlight the ways in which their work attempts to overcome the incompatibility that is widely perceived to characterize the two research approaches. Ample time will be reserved for audience participation, discussion, and exchange.

524. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Social Determinants of Health in Later Life

Hilton Palmer House, Salon VII

(*This session is dedicated to George Meyers.*)

Organizer: *Jill Quadagno*, Florida State University

President: *Madonna Harrington Meyer*, Syracuse University

Religion and Health Care Use: Race Differences among Older Women with Breast Cancer. *Diane Brown*, Wayne State University

Social, Situational, and Disease-Related Factors Associated with High Levels of Depressive Symptomatology in Elderly Cancer Patients. *Victoria Raveis* and *Daniel Karus*, Columbia University

Dilemmas in Shared Care: A Cross-National Comparison of Informal Care Policies. *Michaela Schunk*, University of California, San Francisco

Differential Benefits of Volunteering across the Life Course. *Marieke Van Willigen*, East Carolina University

525. Section on Sociology of Culture. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV

Refereed Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Mark D. Jacobs*, George Mason University

1. Gender and Culture Network

Table President: *Sharon Hays*, University of Virginia

Gender and Relationships Via Internet Newsgroups. *Susan H. Alexander*, Lycoming College

Villains, Cronies, and Mothers: The Social Construction of Substance-Abusing Women. *Phyllis L. Baker*, University of Northern Iowa

Constructing Female Sexual Delinquency in the Progressive Era. *Anne Bowler*, University of Delaware

Consumerism and the Languages of Class: Young Women Discuss Their Aspirations and Identities. *Andrea Press*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *Ellen Rosenman*, University of Kentucky, Lexington

A Cross-Cultural Examination of Gender Transformations. *Edwin Segal*, University of Louisville

2. Race and Culture Network

Race and Culture. *Samuel C. Watkins*, University of Texas

3. Taste

Table President: *Vera Zolberg*, New School for Social Research

Therapeutic Consumption and the Paradox of Narcissism. *Sam Binkley*, New School for Social Research

The Nature and Types of Reviews: A Study of Social Institution. *Grant Blank*, University of Chicago

Collectors Collected: The Institutional Actors in the Art World and the Formation of Tastes of Art Collectors. *Anna Sun*, Princeton University

The Work of Cultural Production: Models, New Media, and the Conditions in Urban "Glamour" Industries. *Sharon Zukin*, *Betsy Wissinger*, and *Gina Neff*, City University of New York Graduate Center

4. Aesthetics and Politics

Table President: *David Gartman*, University of South Alabama

Nazil Architecture: The Symbolic Politics of Anti-Fordism.

David Gartman, University of South Alabama

5. Art and Everyday Life

Table President: *Jeffrey A. Halley*, University of Texas, San Antonio

Cultural Politics and Everyday Life: Shock and Event in Dada. *Jeffrey A. Halley*, University of Texas, San Antonio

The Analysis of Conversation in the Study of Art Galleries.

Dean Harper, University of Rochester

6. Institutional Cultures of Innovation and Inertia

Table President: *Mark A. Schneider*, Southern Illinois University

Stretching Organizational Categories and the Redefinition of the Liberal Arts College. *Harriet Morgan*, George Mason University

Does Culture Have Inertia? *Mark A. Schneider*, Southern Illinois University

7. Codes of Incivility

Table Presider: *Orville Lee*, Northwestern University
 Legal Weapons for the Weak?: Regulating the Force of Words in an Uncivil Society. *Orville Lee*, Northwestern University

8. Leisure and Tourism

Table Presider: *Marlis Buchmann*, University of Zurich, Switzerland
 Leisure as an Element of Lifestyle and a Means of Cultural Distinction: 1900-1996. *Marlis Buchmann*, University of Zurich, Switzerland; and *Manuel Esiner*, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Switzerland
 Presenting Piracy: The Construction of Postcard Outlaw in Jamaican Historical Sites. *Anita M. Waters*, Denison University

9. Production and Reception of National Identity

Table Presider: *Bess Rothenberg*, University of Virginia
 Mapping Palestine: Territory and Space in the Constitution of National Identity. *Rabab Abdulhadi*, Yale University
 The Cultural Reception of National Identity. *Bess Rothenberg*, University of Virginia

10. Ludic and Ritual Construction of Ethnic Identity

Table Presider: *Patricia Masters*, George Mason University
 Culture, Politics, and the Nation Embodied: The German Gymnastics Movement, 1850-1871. *Berit Dencker*, University of California, San Diego
 Band-Aid, Seed, and Thread: A Study of the Reproduction of Ethnic Identity. *Laura Leffingwell*, Northwestern University
 The Philadelphia Mummers. *Patricia Masters*, George Mason University

11. The Media-ated Public Sphere

Table Presider: *Rodney D. Benson*, University of California, Berkeley
 Structuring Public Debate: A Relational Field Analysis of the U.S. and French Journalistic Fields. *Rodney D. Benson*, University of California, Berkeley

12. Gender, Sexuality, and Moral Boundaries

Table Presider: *Nancy Fischer*, State University of New York, Albany
 Between Blood and Sexual Danger: An Analysis of the Moral Boundaries of Incest. *Nancy Fischer*, State University of New York, Albany
 Culture, Discourse, and Hegemony in Interaction: The Reformation of Masculinity. *Eric Magnuson*, Pomona College
 Nude Dancing: Scenes of Sexual Celebration in a Contested Culture. *Frederick Schiff*, University of Houston

13. Culture and Action Theory: Codes, Networks, and Spheres

Table Presider: *B.L.R. Bradshaw*, University of California, Berkeley
 Cultural Networks and Their Implications for Postmodern Culture: A Theoretical Perspective. *Gabriel Bar-Haim*, Tel-Aviv College of Management, Israel
 Beyond Boundaries and Power in the Study of Politics and Culture: Tensions between Cultural Spheres of Politics and Science Revealed through the Idea of the Public Interest. *B.L.R. Bradshaw*, University of California, Berkeley
 The Importance of Experience: The Interaction of Immediate Situation and Cultural Symbols in Sense-Making. *Sarah Brown*, University of California, Berkeley

14. Cultural Strategies of Anti-Racist Activism

Table Presider: *Kelly Besecke*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Culture Powers and Politics in Multicultural and Anti-Racist Activism. *Kelly Besecke*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Pestilential Attraction: Punk as an Organizing and Socializing Agent. *Jeanine Pfahler*, Kent State University

15. Media Images of Sex and Love

Table Presider: *Shawna V. Hudson*, Rutgers University
 Exploring the American Cultural Repertoire of Love Ideologies: A Sociological Look at Love in Film, 1940-1997. *Stephanie Ellen Byrd*, New York University
 Truth or Consequences: Constructions of Sexuality on Network Television. *Shawna V. Hudson*, Rutgers University

16. Reception of Popular Culture

Table Presider: *Tim Hallett*, Northwestern University
 Jewish Appeal: Assessing the Popularity of Phillip Roth's *Portnoy's Complaint*. *Evan Cooper*, State University of New York, Albany

Section on Sociology of Culture Business Meeting (3:30-4:15 p.m.)

526. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs. Substance Use and Abuse: Prevention, Treatment, Institutional and Policy Contexts

Hilton Palmer House, Parlor H

Organizer: *Richard R. Clayton*, University of Kentucky
 Presider: *William F. Skinner*, University of Kentucky
 Alcohol, Drugs, and Victimization: Interactions and Policy Implications. *Robert Nash Parker*, *Doreen Anderson-Facile*, and *Valerie Callanan*, University of California, Riverside

The Relationship between Violent Offending and Drug Use in the Pre-Prison Experience of a Sample of Incarcerated Young Men. *Henry H. Brownstein*, University of Baltimore; *Sean D. Cleary*, New York Medical College; *Susan M. Crimmins*, *Judith Ryder*, and *Raquel Warley*,

National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.; and
Barry J. Spunt, City University of New York
 Gender, Sexual Identity, and Drinking Outcomes: Effects of
 Harassment in the Workplace. *Stephanie J. Nawyn*,
Judith A. Richman, *Kathleen M. Rospenda*, and *Tonda L.*
Hughes, University of Illinois, Chicago
 The Association between Job Characteristics and Drug Use:
 Testing Importation Theory and Work-Related Strain
 Theory. *Zhiwei Zhang*, University of Chicago
 Work Place Risk Factors and Problem Drinking among Blue
 Collar Workers: Test of an Integrative Model. *Samuel B.*
Bacharach and *William J. Sonnenstuhl*, Cornell
 University; *Peter Bamberger*, Israel institute of
 Technology
 Discussion: *William F. Skinner*, University of Kentucky

a.m.-2:00 p.m.—Hilton Chicago, Lake Erie

527. Section on Mathematical Sociology. Modeling Social Mechanisms

Hilton Chicago, Joliet

Organizer and Presider: *Aage B. Sorensen*, Harvard
 University
 Mechanisms, Models, and the Micro-to-Macro Problem. *Peter*
Hedstrom, Stockholm University, Sweden
 Role Theory as Dynamical System of Fuzzy Logic. *James*
Montgomery, London School of Economics, England
 Axiomatizing Resource Partitioning Theory. *Ivar Vermeulen*,
 University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands; and *Jeroen*
Bruggeman, University of Groningen, The Netherlands
 Effects of Positive Reputation Systems. *Joseph M.*
Whitmeyer, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
 Discussion: *Christofer Edling*, Stockholm University, Sweden

3:30 p.m.

Meetings

Section on Sociology of Culture Business Meeting (to 4:15
 p.m.)—Hilton Palmer House, Salons I-IV
 Theory Section Business Meeting (to 4:15 p.m.)—Hilton
 Chicago, Williford C

Post-Meeting Activities

1999-2000 ASA Council—Wednesday, August 11, 8:30